

4 Aid for Trade country profiles

Explanatory note

The aid-for-trade country profiles provide factual information aid-for-trade financing flows, trade costs, trade performance and key development indicators at the country level. The aim is to compare a performance in these four categories for the year 2020 as compared to 2006, the year of the inception of the aid-for-trade initiative, and against country group benchmarks for these selected indicators. The aim of the country profiles is to stimulate debate on aid-for-trade effectiveness.

The country profiles are structured according to the results framework used in project-based development interventions. The results framework describes the sequence of development interventions based on four main elements: (i) inputs and activities produce (ii) direct outputs, which in turn lead to (iii) intermediate outcomes that contribute to (iv) long-term development impacts.

The country profiles transpose the idea behind this project-based analytical tool to the macro level and trace a sequence of aid-for-trade interventions to achieve trade and development objectives: Much of Aid for Trade is aimed at reducing trade costs. Lower trade costs increase connectivity and lead to better trade performance in terms of growth and diversification. Better trade performance can help improve long-term development indicators, notably through employment creation and poverty alleviation. The country profiles therefore present indicators in four sections: A. Development Finance; B. Trade Costs; C. Trade Performance; and D. Development Indicators.

The country profiles do not posit a causal link and do not attempt to test or estimate the causal impact of aid for trade at the macro level. Instead, they give a dynamic perspective on a country's development. In this sense, the sequence traced is one of contribution, not attribution. Where such contribution can be discerned, the country profiles provide ground for further in-depth, country-based research.

Most indicators in the country profiles provide a comparison between 2006 and 2019 or 2020. However, the year coverage is adapted to data availability at the level of both indicators and countries.

Country profiles are included for 53 developing countries. These are all WTO Members who responded to the joint OECD-WTO monitoring and evaluation exercise.

A. Development Finance

Development finance constitutes a vital source of external financing for many developing countries as it comprises inflows of foreign direct investment (FDI), remittances, official development assistance (ODA), and other official flows (OOF). Development finance is used to finance capital investment as well as private and public consumption, which thereby forms the basis for economic growth and development.

This section illustrates how aid-for-trade flows have developed over time and how important they are compared to other flows of development finance. Furthermore, the section shows trends in aid-for-trade disbursements over time, at the aggregate level and at the level of sectors and donors. The section also highlights aid-for-trade disbursements towards select Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Development finance flows are presented for the years 2006 and 2020. In addition, average year-on-year change in development finance over the given time period is presented.

Indicators and sources:

Official development assistance (ODA) constitutes grants and loans provided by the official sector, with the main objective to promote economic development and welfare of developing countries. ODA is

concessional in character with a grant element of at least 25 percent (calculated at a discount rate of 10 percent). Aid-for-trade flows are a subset of ODA. They fall under the following four categories: (i) trade policy and regulations, (ii) economic infrastructure, (iii) building productive capacity and (iv) trade-related adjustment. ODA and aid-for-trade flows are reported as gross disbursements. Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is defined as an investment involving a long-term relationship and reflecting a lasting interest in and control by a resident entity in one economy (foreign direct investor or parent enterprise) of an enterprise resident in a different economy (foreign affiliate). FDI inflows measure the net capital (equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans) provided by a foreign direct investor to a foreign affiliate. Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat.

Remittances comprise personal transfers and compensation of employees. Personal transfers consist of transfers in cash or in kind received by resident households from non-resident households. Compensation of employees refers to the income of border, seasonal, and other short-term workers who are employed in an economy where they are not resident and of residents employed by non-resident entities. Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators.

Other official flows (OOF) are transactions by the official sector which do not meet the conditions for eligibility as ODA, either because they are not primarily aimed at development, or because they have a grant element of less than 25 percent. Trade-related OOF are a subset of OOF that fall under the same four categories as aid-for-trade flows: (i) trade policy and regulations, (ii) economic infrastructure, (iii) building productive capacity and (iv) trade-related adjustment. OOF and trade-related OOF flows are reported as gross disbursements. Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

Top three aid-for-trade priorities are based on a ranking of aid-for-trade categories given by countries in self-assessment questionnaires. Source: OECD/WTO Partner Country Questionnaire.

Aid-for-trade resources allocated to specific Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) is an estimate of aid for trade in support of country-level SDG pursuits. Disbursement values are derived through a machine-learning algorithm, run by the OECD on the CRS Database. The six SDGs encapsulated in each country profile highlight goals relevant to the Aid-for-Trade work programme or specified in the WTO-OECD Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) questionnaire. Figures illustrate the disbursement value for each SDG, as a percentage of total country-level aid for trade funding tracked for all SDGs in 2019. Source: OECD, The SDG Financing Lab.

B. Trade Costs

One of the main objectives of aid-for-trade projects is to reduce trade costs. The trade costs section covers indicators that allow assessing how a country's infrastructure and policy-related trade costs have evolved over time.

Indicators and sources:

Tariffs: Applied import tariffs measure most-favoured-nation (MFN) duties calculated either as simple average or as weighted average using import flows at the Harmonized System (HS) six-digit level as weights. The bound tariffs are based on concessions on goods that a WTO Member made in trade negotiations, or negotiated during its accession to the WTO and constitute the legal maximum tariffs. The export tariff faced measures the weighted average tariff faced by the country in its top five export markets, accounting for preferences. The share of duty-free exports measures the share of exports reaching these top export markets for agricultural and non-agricultural products duty-free. Source: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; WTO Secretariat.

Information and Communication Technology (ICT) connectivity (% of inhabitants): Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network shows the percentage of inhabitants that are within range of at least a 3G mobile-cellular signal, irrespective of whether or not they are subscribers. Mobile-cellular, active mobile broadband and fixed broadband subscriptions refer to the percentage of inhabitants with respective subscriptions. Internet users refer to the percentage of the population using the internet based on results from national household surveys. Source: ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita): The price baskets are based on monthly minimum usage of (i) 1.5 GB for the data-only mobile-broadband basket; (ii) 5GB for the fixed-broadband basket; and (iii) 140 minutes, 70 SMS and 1.5 GB for the high-usage bundle. These price baskets refer to the price of a monthly subscription to an entry level plan and are calculated as a percentage of a country's average monthly Gross National Income (GNI) per capita. Source: ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

Trade costs (%): These indicators capture a country's total, intra-regional and extra-regional ad-valorem trade costs, relative to those involved in trading goods domestically. The trade costs measures are calculated as 3-year moving simple averages of bilateral ad valorem trade costs across all trading partners. The number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs differs across countries depending on data availability. Therefore, the measure is informative regarding a country's evolution of trade costs over time but comparisons between countries should be avoided. The database and the bilateral trade cost measure are described in Arvis et al. (2016). To calculate intra- and extra-regional trade costs, trading partners were grouped into four broad regions: Africa, America, Asia, and Europe. Source: Author's calculations based on the ESCAP/World Bank Trade Cost Database, updated in July 2021.

Shipping connectivity: The liner shipping connectivity index (LSCI) indicates a country's integration level into global liner shipping networks. The LSCI is an index set at 100 for the maximum value of country connectivity in the first quarter of 2006. The LSCI was generated from six components: (i) The number of scheduled ship calls per week in the country; (ii) Deployed annual capacity in Twenty-Foot-equivalent Units (TEU); (iii) The number of regular liner shipping services from and to the country; (iv) The number of liner shipping companies that provide services from and to the country; (v) The average size in TEU of the ships deployed by the scheduled service with the largest average vessel size; (vi) The number of other countries that are connected to the country through direct liner shipping services. Source: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index.

Trade facilitation indicators (0-2): The trade facilitation indicators are composite indicators that measure various dimensions of trade facilitation, most of them closely related to the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement, on a range from 0 (lowest) to 2 (best). The country profiles show the following six indicators (out of a total of eleven) for which data coverage is best: (i) Information availability (publication of trade information; enquiry points); (ii) Advance rulings (prior statements by the administration to requesting traders concerning the classification, origin, valuation method, etc., applied to specific goods at the time of importation; the rules and process applied to such statements); (iii) Appeal procedures (the possibility and modalities to appeal administrative decisions by border agencies); (iv) Automation (electronic exchange of data; automated border procedures; use of risk management); (v) Procedures (streamlining of border controls; single windows; post-clearance audits; authorised economic operators); (vi) Governance and impartiality (customs structures and functions; accountability; ethics policy). The country groups used as benchmarks are least developed countries (LDCs), lower middle-income countries (LMICs), upper middle-income countries (UMICs) and high-income countries (HICs) based on the current United Nation's list of LDCs and the World Bank's income group classification for 2020. The country groups are non-overlapping, which means that LDCs are not included in income groups. Source: OECD, Trade Facilitation Indicators, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Trade facilitation agreement (TFA): The information on the current rate of implementation of TFA commitments is based on notifications by developing countries and LDCs who have committed to set their own timetable for implementation in three categories: Category A: Developing Members implemented the

measure by 22/02/2017 and LDCs by 22/02/2018; Category B: Members need additional time to implement the measure; Category C: Members need additional time and capacity-building support to implement the measure. Obligations for an individual member only commence once the member completes the TFA ratification process. Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database, data as of May 2022.

C. Trade Performance

Aid-for-trade interventions aim at improving the trade performance of firms and countries by addressing national supply-side constraints to either lower trade costs or improve the productive capacity of firms. This section covers indicators that allow assessing the trade performance of countries in terms of value, growth, structure, and diversification.

Indicators and sources:

Trade flows (million current USD) provide exports and imports of goods and commercial services as measured by balance of payment statistics according to the principles of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6). Balance-of-payment statistics cover transactions between residents of a country and non-residents involving a change of ownership. Source: WTO Secretariat.

Product and market diversification: The number of exported and imported products and the number of export and import markets provide simple measures of product and market diversification, respectively. The maximum number of markets is 237, while the maximum number of products, defined at the Harmonized System (HS) 2002 4-digit level, is 1,245. Annual trade flows below USD 10,000 are excluded. Source: Author's calculations based on UN Comtrade data.

Trade to GDP ratio is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (sum of exports and imports, balance of payments basis) divided by its GDP. Source: WTO Secretariat.

Commercial services as % of total exports (imports) refers to the share of commercial services in total exports (imports) of commercial services and goods. Trade flows are measured by balance-of-payments statistics according to the principles of BPM6. Source: WTO Secretariat.

ICT services as % of commercial services exports (imports) refers to the share of telecommunication, computer, and information services in total exports (imports) of commercial services. Trade flows are measured by balance-of-payments statistics according to the principles of BPM6. Source: WTO Secretariat.

Non-fuel intermediates as % of goods exports (imports) refer to the share of non-fuel intermediate goods in merchandise exports (imports) as measured by customs statistics. Intermediates are classified according to the UN Broad Economic Categories (BEC) classification. Fuel products are not classified as intermediates but are included in total merchandise exports. Source: UN Comtrade.

Food and live animals as % of goods exports (imports) refers to the share of food and live animals according to section 0 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Revision 3) in total exports (imports). It includes animals, meat, dairy products, birds' eggs, fish, cereals, vegetables, fruits, sugars, coffee, tea, and other edible products and preparations. Source: UN Comtrade.

Structure of merchandise trade provides a breakdown of merchandise exports and imports by main commodity groups according to the WTO International Trade Statistics (ITS) definitions: agricultural products refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). Fuels and mining products include ores and other minerals, fuels and non-ferrous metals. Manufactures refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Shares sum up to 100 percent since trade flows that are not classified in any of those product groups, such as non-monetary gold, are not considered in the calculation. Source: WTO Secretariat.

Structure of services trade shows the shares of travel services, transport services, goods-related services and other commercial services in total commercial services exports and imports. Goods-related services, inter alia, include manufacturing activities on a contract basis such as processing, assembly, labelling and packing. Other commercial services, inter alia, include communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer and information services. Services trade is measured by balance-of-payments statistics according to the principles of BPM6. Source: WTO Secretariat.

Top 5 markets for merchandise exports and imports (%) indicate a country's top five export and import markets. Trade shares with EU member states are shown at the national level according to the national concept, which can deviate from data harmonized according to the community concept. Unspecified origins or destinations (areas n.e.s., bunkers and free zones) are not shown if they are among the top 5 markets. Source: UN Comtrade.

Top 5 products for merchandise exports and imports (%) refer to the percentage shares of a country's top five export and import products as recorded by customs-based statistics. Products are measured in terms of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Revision 3). Source: UN Comtrade.

D. Development Indicators

Aid for trade eventually aims to achieve long-term development impacts through increased participation of countries in international trade. This section describes trends in development indicators related to human, environment, and economic development.

Indicators and sources:

Human Development Index (HDI) summarises the three basic development dimensions: health, education, and income. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions, ranging from zero (minimum level of development) to one (maximum level of development). Source: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Index.

Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PPP, % of poverty line) refers to the mean shortfall in income from the poverty line, set at USD 3.20 a day in purchasing power parity (PPP) terms, counting the non-poor as having zero shortfall. The indicator is expressed as a percentage of the poverty line. This measure reflects the depth of poverty as well as its incidence. Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators.

Unemployment (% of total labour force) refers to the share of the labour force that is without work but available for and seeking employment. The unemployment rates are harmonized estimates of the International Labour Organization (ILO), allowing comparisons across countries and over time. Source: ILO and World Bank, World Development Indicators

ODA (% of gross national income): The share of net ODA in gross national income (GNI) indicates to what extent a country is dependent on development assistance. Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database.

Import duties collected (% of tax revenue) indicates to what extent a country is dependent on import duties in order to finance its government budget. Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators.

Total debt service (% of total exports): Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest paid on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Both public and private external debt are included. The share of total debt service to total exports helps assess the sustainability of a country's debt service obligations, in particular regarding a country's ability to obtain foreign exchange through exports. Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators.

CO₂ emissions (metric tons per capita): Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions are a by-product stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. This includes CO₂ produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring. Indicated values represent country level emission intensity on a per capita basis. Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

GNI per capita, PPP (constant 2017 international USD) refers to the gross national income, converted to USD in 2017 purchasing power parity rates, and divided by the midyear population. The illustrated figure highlights the gender divide in income generation for the year 2019. Source: UNDP, Gender Development Index.

Labour force participation rate (%) is the proportion of the population aged 15 and older that is economically active, either by working or looking for work. The illustrated indicator highlights the differences in a country's male and female labour force participation rates. Source: ILO, World Bank, World Development Indicators

Economic structure: The development of a country's economic structure is captured by the shares of agriculture, industry, and services in gross domestic product (GDP) in 2006 and 2020. Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators.

Renewable energy capacity is measured as the maximum net generating capacity of power plants and other installations that use renewable energy sources to produce electricity. The share of total capacity denotes to the percentage of the country's total electricity capacity that is served by renewable sources. Source: International Renewable Energy Agency----

References:

Arvis, J.-F., Y. Duval, B. Shepherd, C. Utoktham, and A. Raj (2016), "Trade Costs in the Developing World: 1996-2010", *World Trade Review*, 15(3): 451-47

Angola

Development finance and trade costs for Angola

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	297.8	184.3	-3%
of which Aid for Trade	24.6	19.4	-2%
FDI inflows	-37.7	-1,866.5	...
Remittances	...	8.1	...
Other official flows (OOF)	...	314.7	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	49.2	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

African Development Fund	8.6
EU Institutions	3.3
France	2.4
Japan	2.2
Germany	1.6



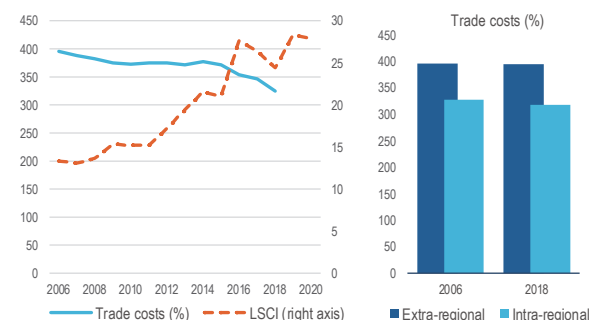
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

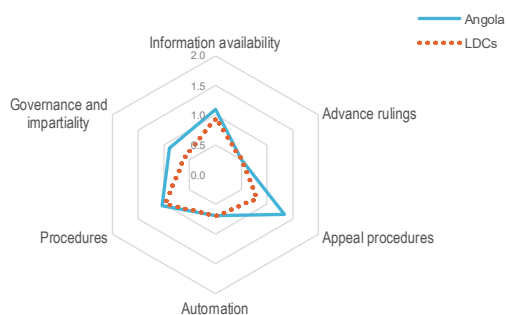


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

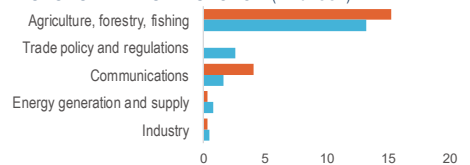
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



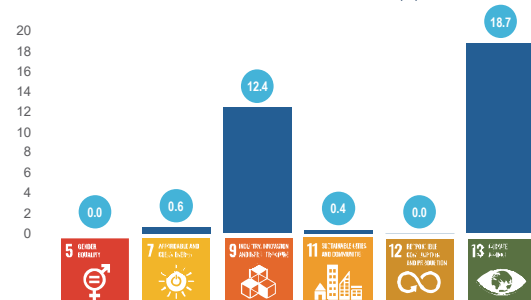
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



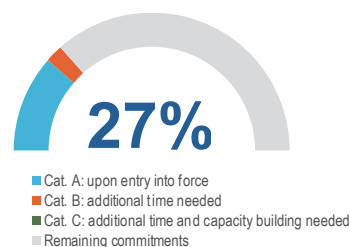
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	59.2	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	7.2	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.4	...
Exports: duty free (value in %)	91.9	...
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	51.1	44.6
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	53.0	87.2
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	10.0	20.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.7
Internet users	13.0	36.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	5.6	3.2
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	9.3	8.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	12.8	9.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Angola

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	31,862	20,937
	Commercial services	145	66
Imports	Goods	8,778	9,543
	Commercial services	6,860	5,415

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		6	419
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1030	1038
Number of export markets (max. 237)		31	107
Number of import markets (max. 237)		224	159

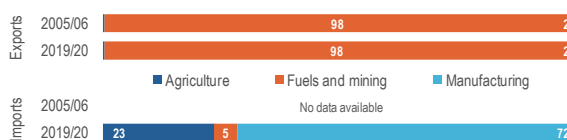
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	91.0	61.6
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	0.5	0.3
	(% of total imports)	43.9	36.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	7.4	18.7
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.5	2.6
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	4.2	4.5
	(% of goods imports)	47.2	36.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	0.1	0.2
	(% of goods imports)	12.1	16.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2019	%
China	30.5	China	61.3
United States	24.6	India	9.9
Canada	6.6	Spain	3.4
France	5.9	United Arab Emirates	3.2
India	5.4	Portugal	3.2

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2019	%
Portugal	14.8	China	14.3
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	9.5	France	14.1
United States	9.0	Portugal	12.9
China	7.8	Belgium	6.3
Brazil	6.0	Korea, Republic of	5.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2019	%
Petroleum oils, crude	95.7	Petroleum oils, crude	90.0
Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	2.7	Natural gas	3.7
Residual petrol products	1.5	Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	3.5
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	0.1	Petroleum products	0.7
Coffee, coffee substitute	0.0	Liquefied propane, butane	0.5

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2019	%
Civil engineering equipment	16.4	Petroleum products	14.0
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	5.1	Ship, boat, floating structures	11.2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.0	Other meat, meat offal	2.5
Tubes, pipes, etc., iron, steel	3.5	Printed matter	2.2
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.2	Rice	2.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

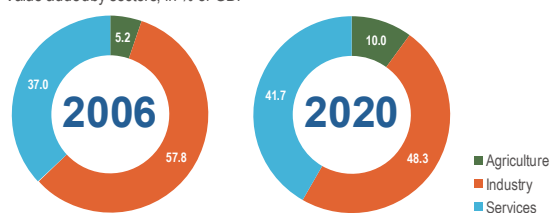


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.9	8.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.4	0.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	4.4	5.5
Total debt service (% of total exports)	13.2	39.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.0	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

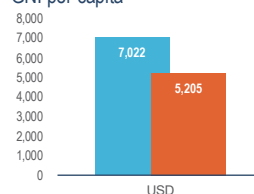
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

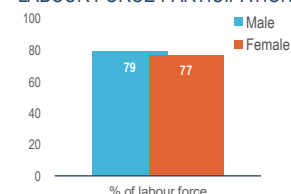


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

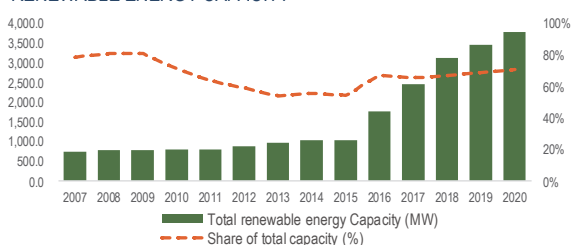


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Bangladesh

Development finance and trade costs for Bangladesh

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,549.9	6,486.5	11%
of which Aid for Trade	247.4	2,492.1	18%
FDI inflows	792.5	2,563.6	9%
Remittances	5,427.5	21,749.7	10%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.9	1,412.2	69%
of which trade-related OOF	...	1,270.8	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	1,573.0
International Development Association	506.3
Asian Development Bank	211.4
Germany	43.1
United States	34.1



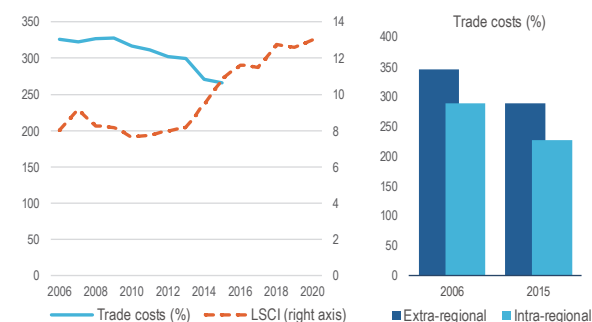
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

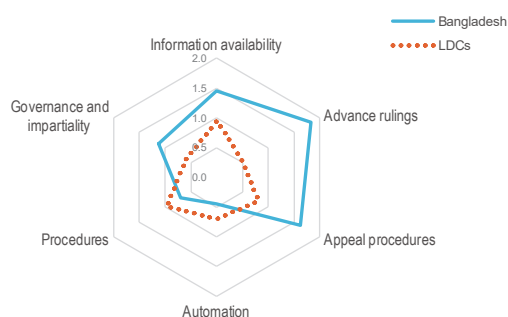
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

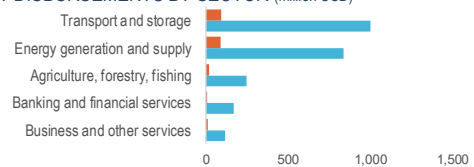
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



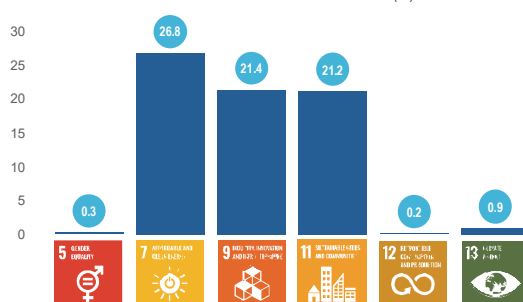
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



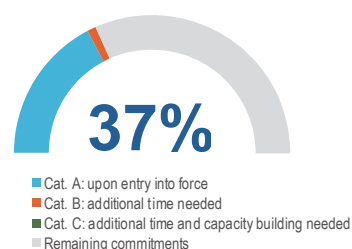
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	163.6	156.3
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	15.2	14.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	4.9	3.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	69.3	79.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	76.3	107.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	21.8	97.8
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.9	59.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.0	6.1
Internet users	6.6	24.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.9	1.9
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	2.8	2.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	3.5	2.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Bangladesh

TRADE PERFORMANCE

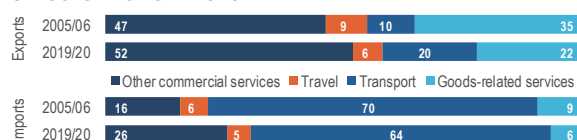


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	11,234	32,468
	Commercial services	922	3,451
Imports	Goods	14,246	48,850
	Commercial services	2,309	8,049
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		501	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1034	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		160	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		172	...

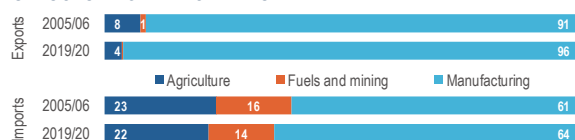
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	40.0	28.7
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	7.6	9.6
	(% of total imports)	13.9	14.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	9.8	11.7
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.6	1.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	17.4	...
	(% of goods imports)	59.8	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	5.8	...
	(% of goods imports)	9.6	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	26.7	...	...
Germany	15.0	...	...
United Kingdom	9.0	...	...
China	6.6	...	...
France	6.1	...	...

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
China	16.4	...	...
India	12.0	...	...
Kuwait	9.3	...	...
Japan	5.7	...	...
Korea, Republic of	4.2	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	28.0	...	...
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	24.4	...	...
Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	10.1	...	...
Cotton fabrics, woven	6.7	...	...
Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.9	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	10.9	...	...
Cotton	5.4	...	...
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5.1	...	...
Textile, leather machines	4.8	...	...
Fabrics, man-made fibres	4.7	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

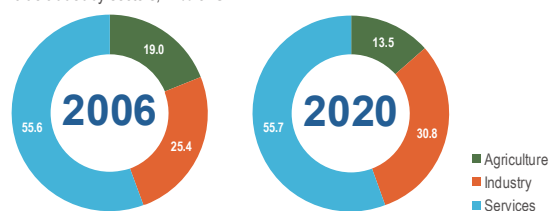


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	22.4	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.6	5.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.4	1.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	39.9	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.5	9.9
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

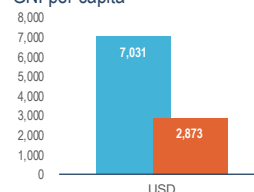
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

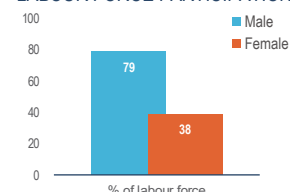


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

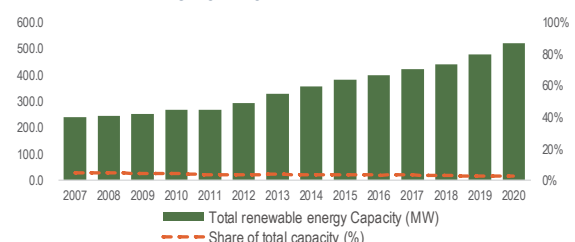


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Benin

Development finance and trade costs for Benin

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,510.0	1,115.6	-2%
of which Aid for Trade	65.9	346.5	13%
FDI inflows	53.2	175.9	9%
Remittances	195.7	206.1	0%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	30.8	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	100.3	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	151.1
EU Institutions	57.2
United States	55.3
France	21.2
Germany	17.1



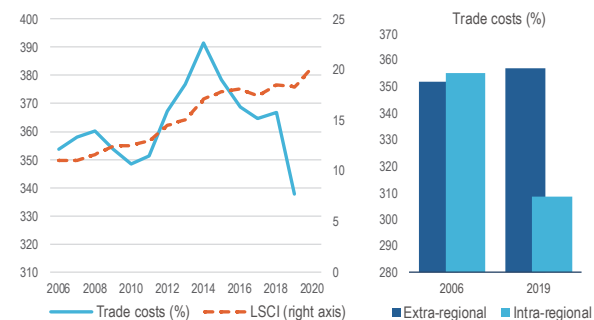
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

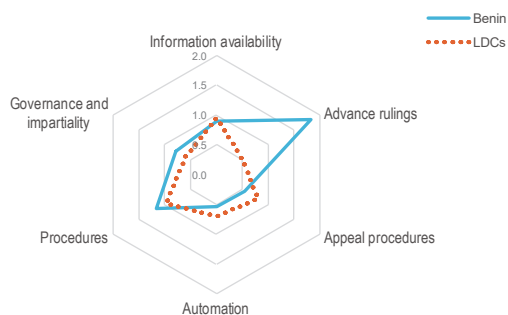
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

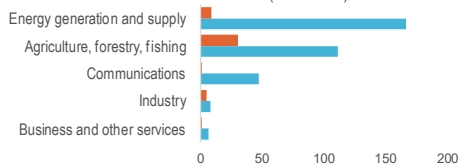
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



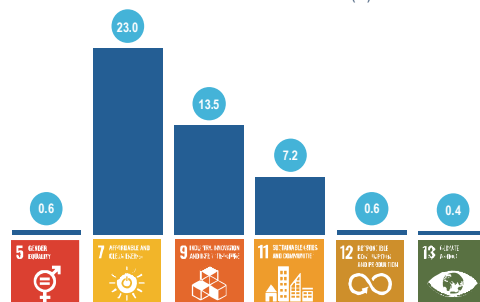
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



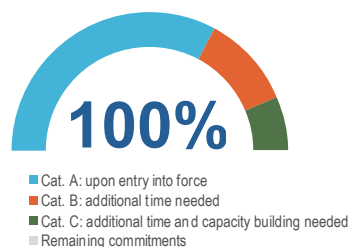
Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	28.3	29.2
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	12.3	11.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	24.3	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	24.7	99.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	96.2	91.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	25.0	80.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.5	27.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.4	0.2
Internet users	4.9	25.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	7.5	4.2
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	37.3	25.5
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	47.3	14.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Benin

TRADE PERFORMANCE

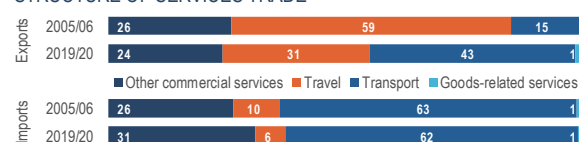


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	736	2,311
	Commercial services	197	410
Imports	Goods	1,043	2,899
	Commercial services	346	578
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		120	199
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		579	679
Number of export markets (max. 237)		64	66
Number of import markets (max. 237)		99	117

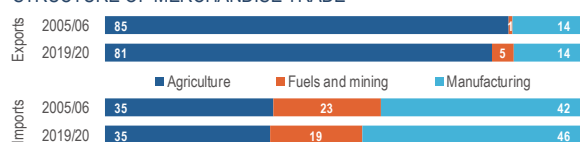
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	33.0	39.6
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	21.1	15.1
	(% of total imports)	24.9	16.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	6.0	4.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	6.2	14.8
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	73.8	80.9
	(% of goods imports)	32.6	31.4
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	13.6	15.0
	(% of goods imports)	24.9	29.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
China	24.0	Bangladesh	38.5
Nigeria	8.7	India	11.9
India	8.6	China	6.6
Niger	7.2	Malaysia	4.7
Cote d'Ivoire	5.8	Ukraine	4.7

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	17.2	India	11.5
China	8.5	China	11.2
Cote d'Ivoire	6.9	France	10.1
Ghana	6.8	Togo	8.4
United Kingdom	6.3	Belgium	6.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Cotton	40.4	Cotton	54.6
Tobacco, manufactured	15.8	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	7.1
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	7.5	Petroleum products	4.4
Lime, cement, construction materials	4.4	Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	3.9
Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	3.9	Animal feed stuff	3.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	15.3	Rice	15.0
Rice	11.2	Petroleum products	13.3
Electric current	5.6	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	4.3
Lime, cement, construction materials	4.7	Medicaments	4.1
Worn clothing, textile articles	4.4	Electric current	3.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

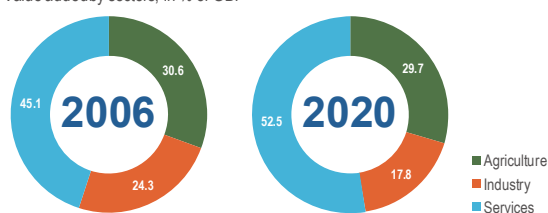


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	0.9	1.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.7	4.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	4.3	13.9
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

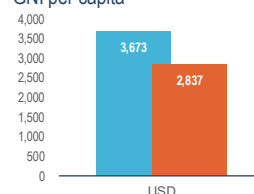
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

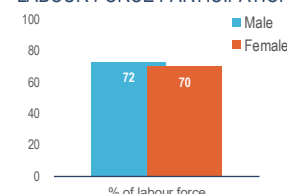


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

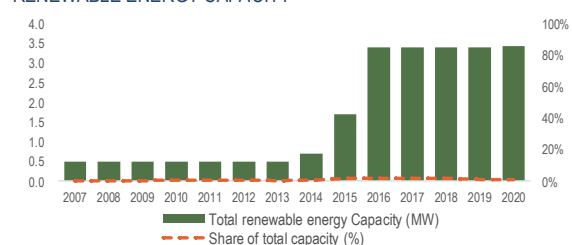


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Bhutan

Development finance and trade costs for Bhutan

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	86.0	220.8	7%
of which Aid for Trade	31.0	83.5	7%
FDI inflows	72.2	2.5	-21%
Remittances	2.2	83.4	29%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	9.3	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	26.0	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Asian Development Bank	45.7
International Development Association	16.7
Japan	13.1
Green Climate Fund	3.1
Australia	1.7



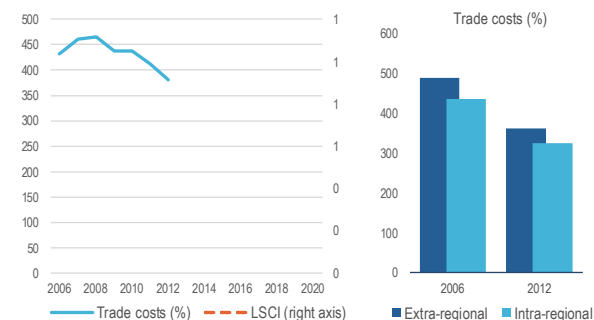
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

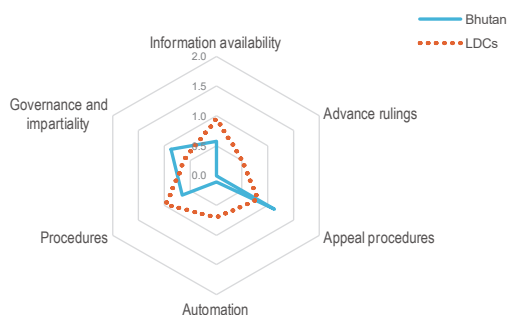


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

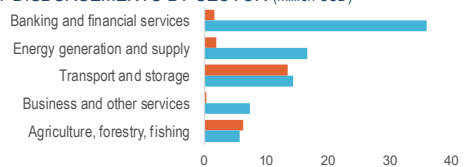
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



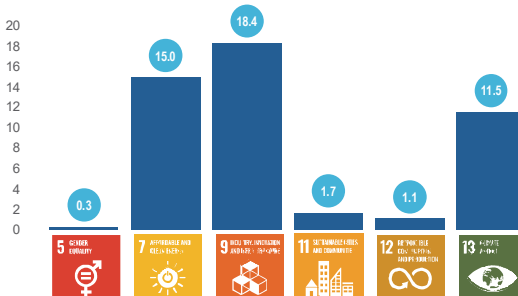
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	22.1	22.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	9.3	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	40.3	99.7
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	76.6	96.6
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	54.7	95.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	16.6	89.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.9	0.4
Internet users	22.4	53.5
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.1	0.9
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	2.8	3.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.6	2.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

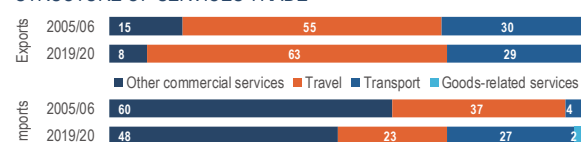
Trade performance and development indicators for Bhutan

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	312	652
	Commercial services	42	133
Imports	Goods	435	963
	Commercial services	61	215
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		107	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		617	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		14	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		41	...

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
India	77.2	...	...
Hong Kong, China	15.3	...	...
Singapore	3.1	...	...
Bangladesh	2.5	...	...
Thailand	1.5	...	...

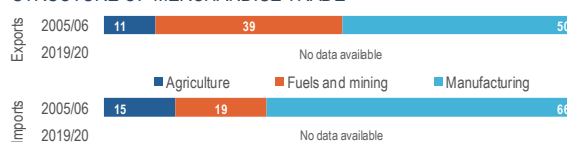
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Electric current	26.5	...	...
Musical instruments, etc.	19.3	...	...
Copper	7.7	...	...
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	7.4	...	...
Wire products excluding electrical (...)	6.2	...	...

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	97.2	84.8
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	11.9	17.0
	(% of total imports)	12.4	18.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.5	1.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.2	2.7
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	48.1	...
	(% of goods imports)	54.6	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	4.0	...
	(% of goods imports)	10.4	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
India	68.7	...	...
Indonesia	7.0	...	...
Russian Federation	4.6	...	...
Singapore	2.7	...	...
Korea, Republic of	2.4	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	12.7	...	...
Copper	8.8	...	...
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	7.0	...	...
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.6	...	...
Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	2.6	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

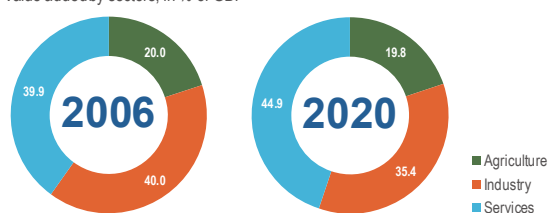


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	8.8	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.1	3.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	10.6	7.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	4.3	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.8	7.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.6	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

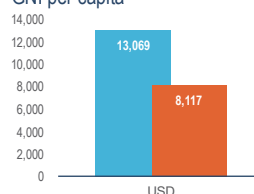
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

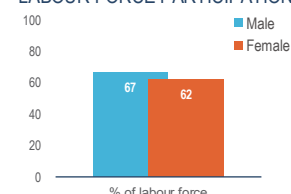


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

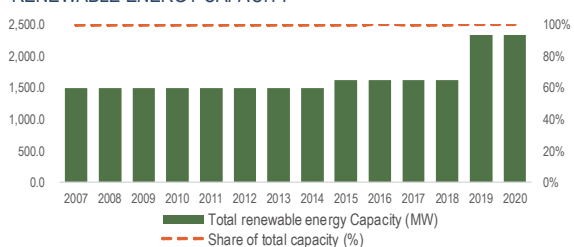


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Burkina Faso

Development finance and trade costs for Burkina Faso

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,166.7	1,879.8	-1%
of which Aid for Trade	169.9	343.9	5%
FDI inflows	33.6	148.6	11%
Remittances	68.0	464.7	15%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	181.0	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	186.8	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	154.1
Japan	35.7
African Development Fund	22.9
EU Institutions	19.9
Climate Investment Funds	19.0



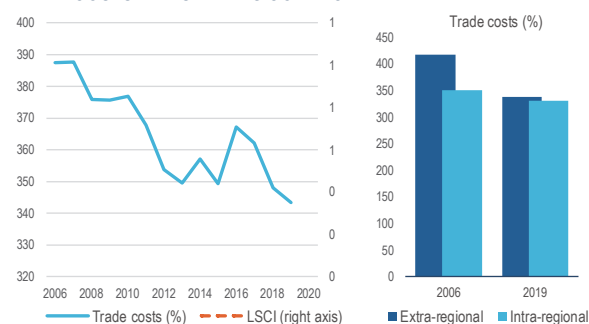
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

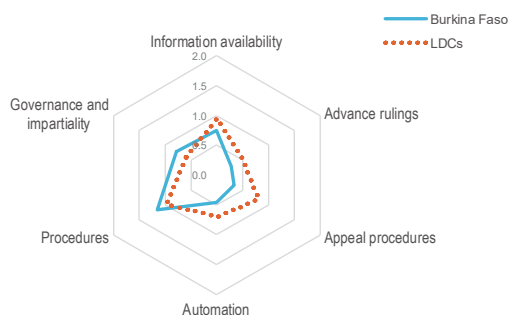


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

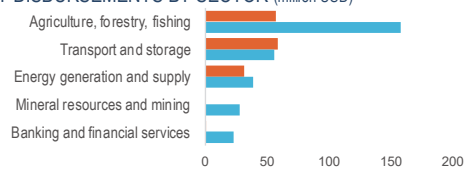
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



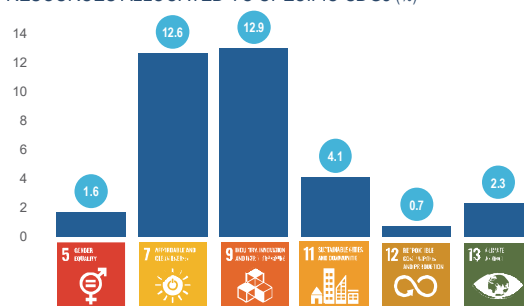
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



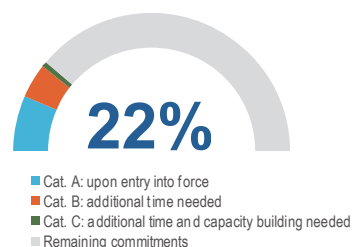
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	41.8	43.8
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	9.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	26.8	1.5
Exports: duty free (value in %)	25.2	95.3
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	65.8	105.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	48.4
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	8.9	52.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.1
Internet users	5.0	22.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	19.6	10.9
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	40.9	33.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	63.8	20.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Burkina Faso

TRADE PERFORMANCE



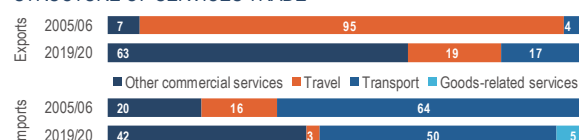
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	608	4,350
	Commercial services	55	413
Imports	Goods	1,091	3,592
	Commercial services	347	1,572

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		193	244
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		723	801
Number of export markets (max. 237)		50	81
Number of import markets (max. 237)		101	126

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	32.1	55.3
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	8.4	8.7
	(% of total imports)	24.1	30.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	0.7	12.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.4	7.1
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	92.0	96.3
	(% of goods imports)	39.2	38.6
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	6.5	3.2
	(% of goods imports)	12.3	9.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



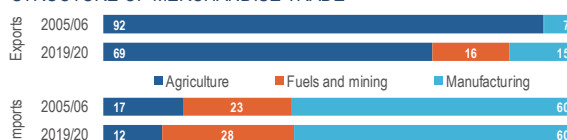
Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Switzerland	27.9	Switzerland	76.3
France	13.9	India	6.8
Belgium	9.7	Cote d'Ivoire	2.9
Ghana	9.1	Singapore	2.7
Singapore	7.4	Ghana	1.4

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Cotton	66.7	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	81.4
Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	7.7	Cotton	6.0
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	5.6	Ore, concentrate base metals	2.4
Live animals	2.2	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	2.2
Tobacco, manufactured	2.2	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	1.6

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Cote d'Ivoire	17.0	China	12.4
France	15.3	Cote d'Ivoire	8.2
China	8.3	France	7.3
United States	6.6	United States	7.1
India	6.4	Russian Federation	6.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	20.2	Petroleum products	20.8
Rice	4.4	Medicaments	4.9
Medicaments	3.8	Lime, cement, construction materials	4.4
Lime, cement, construction materials	3.8	Civil engineering equipment	3.5
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	3.2	Electric current	3.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

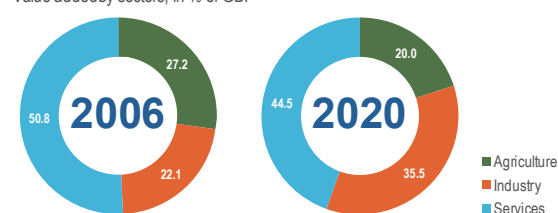


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.3	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.7	4.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	13.8	7.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	17.5	13.0
Total debt service (% of total exports)	6.2	3.5
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

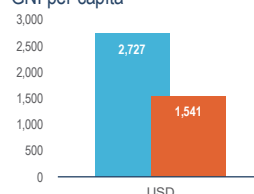
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

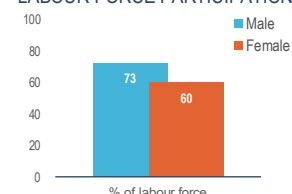


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

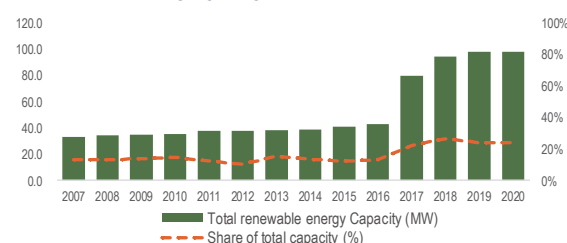


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Cambodia

Development finance and trade costs for Cambodia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	547.3	1,490.2	7%
of which Aid for Trade	100.0	415.6	11%
FDI inflows	483.2	3,624.6	15%
Remittances	183.7	1,272.0	15%
Other official flows (OOF)	3.4	85.4	26%
of which trade-related OOF	1.3	114.2	37%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	165.9
Asian Development Bank	85.8
France	63.7
International Development Association	28.9
EU Institutions	15.9



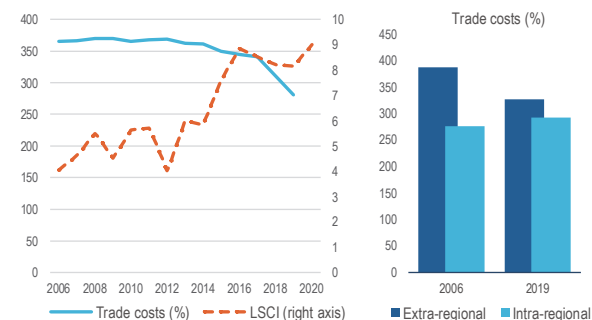
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

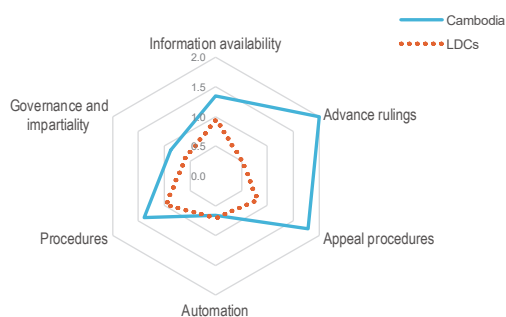
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

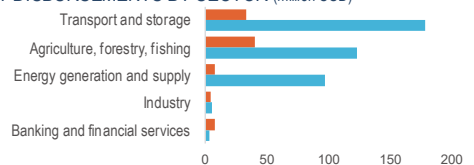
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



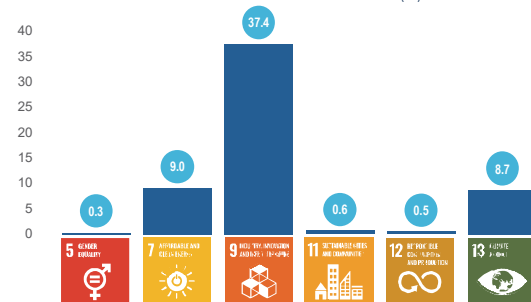
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



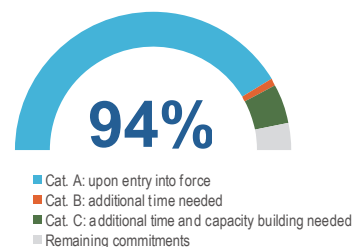
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	19.0	19.3
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	14.3	10.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	10.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced	10.6	3.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	35.0	81.5
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	134.9	126.1
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	88.6
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	9.6	98.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	1.4
Internet users	6.0	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.7	1.6
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	10.4	12.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	12.4	11.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

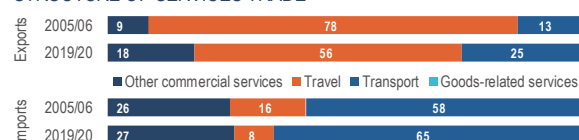
Trade performance and development indicators for Cambodia

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	3,692	17,457
	Commercial services	1,272	1,815
Imports	Goods	4,771	21,050
	Commercial services	760	2,045
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		237	453
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		758	999
Number of export markets (max. 237)		101	132
Number of import markets (max. 237)		86	116

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	53.3	United States	30.1
Hong Kong, China	15.2	Singapore	14.8
Germany	6.6	China	6.1
United Kingdom	4.3	Japan	6.0
Singapore	3.9	Germany	5.5

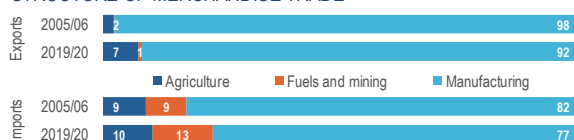
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	28.1	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	18.3
Women, girls clothing knitted	26.4	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	17.0
Printed matter	18.3	Women, girls clothing knitted	9.0
Mens, boys clothing, knit	15.9	Footwear	6.3
Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	2.0	Trunk, suit-cases, bag, etc	5.5

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	144.3	164.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	25.6	9.4
	(% of total imports)	13.7	8.9
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.9	4.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	4.4	7.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	21.5	31.4
	(% of goods imports)	62.0	62.8
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	0.2	4.2
	(% of goods imports)	3.0	4.8

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Hong Kong, China	18.1	China	37.1
China	17.5	Thailand	15.0
Thailand	13.9	Viet Nam	13.9
Viet Nam	9.0	Singapore	5.1
Singapore	5.3	Indonesia	3.5

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	19.4	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	12.4
Fabrics, man-made fibres	12.8	Petroleum products	6.3
Petroleum products	7.3	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	4.5
Cycles, motorcycles, etc.	3.9	Fabrics, man-made fibres	4.0
Tobacco, manufactured	3.3	Cycles, motorcycles, etc.	3.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

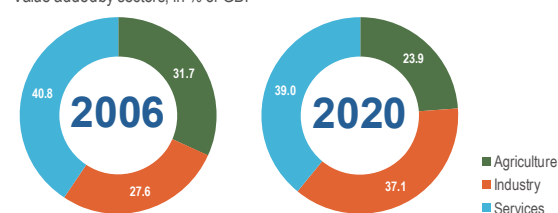


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.2	0.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	6.8	3.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	25.2	13.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	0.6	7.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

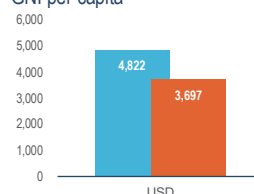
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

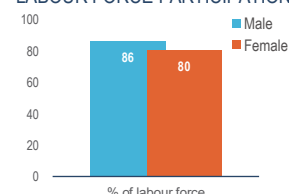


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

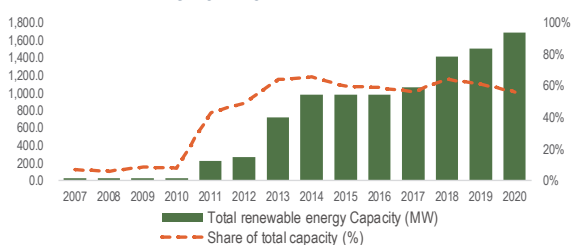


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Central African Republic

Development finance and trade costs for Central African Republic

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	185.7	842.5	11%
of which Aid for Trade	54.3	57.9	0%
FDI inflows	34.7	34.7	0%
Remittances	...	...	...
Other official flows (OOF)	59.8	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	18.8	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	51.0
African Development Fund	6.2
Korea	0.4
France	0.2
EU Institutions	0.1



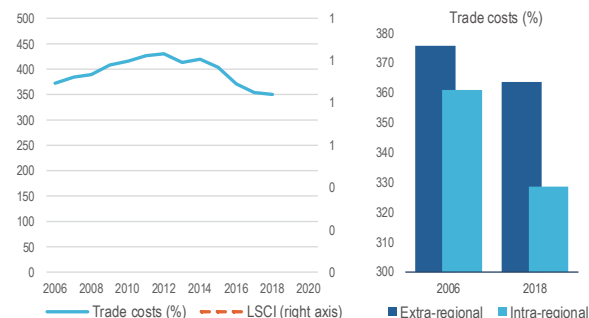
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

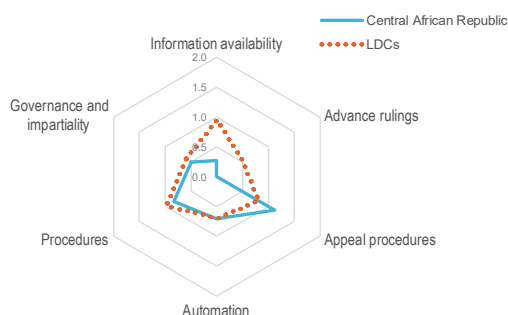


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

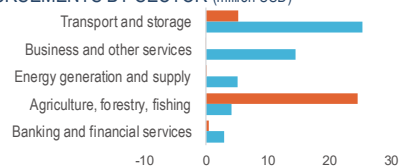
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



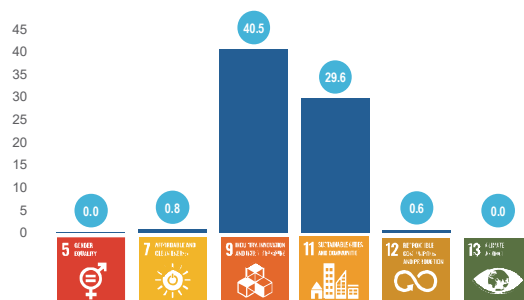
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



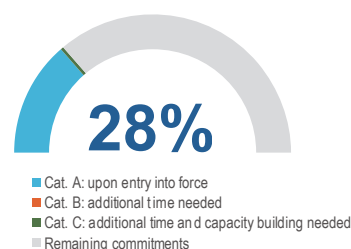
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	36.2	35.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	18.0	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	21.3	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.6	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	98.2	97.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	30.6	37.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	20.0	40.9
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	5.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Internet users	2.5	10.4
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	45.0	24.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	...	...
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	33.7	57.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

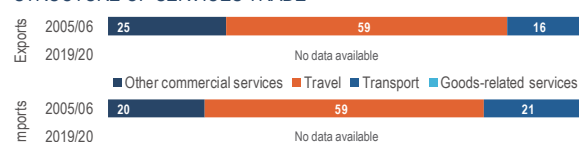
Trade performance and development indicators for Central African Republic

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	158	...
	Commercial services	11	...
Imports	Goods	203	...
	Commercial services	120	...
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		16	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		18	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		32	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		34	...

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2018	%
Belgium	26.5	France	33.4
Germany	9.4	United Arab Emirates	16.5
Israel	8.4	Cameroon	13.2
Cameroon	5.8	China	12.6
France	5.7	Niger	4.5

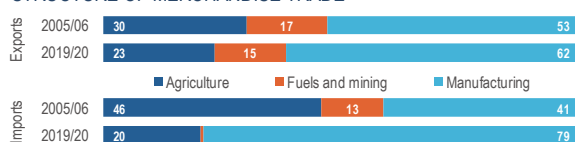
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2018	%
Pearls, precious stones	47.6	Wood rough, rough squared	20.1
Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	15.7	Rotating electric plant	16.3
Wood, simply worked	14.8	Arms and ammunition	15.0
Wood rough, rough squared	12.5	Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	13.6
Special transactions not classified	8.6	Wood, simply worked	7.4

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	33.6	52.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	6.3	...
	(% of total imports)	37.2	...
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	12.6	...
	(% of comm. services imports)	4.4	...
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	91.1	...
	(% of goods imports)	93.0	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	0.2	...
	(% of goods imports)	0.4	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2018	%
Belgium	20.7	France	17.2
Germany	7.6	China	11.8
Israel	6.6	Cameroon	8.1
France	4.6	Nepal	7.8
Cameroon	4.5	India	7.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2018	%
Pearls, precious stones	37.8	Arms and ammunition	13.6
Wood rough, rough squared	22.8	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6.5
Wood, simply worked	19.3	Petroleum products	5.7
Natural abrasives, n.e.s.	12.2	Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	5.2
Special transactions not classified	6.7	Aircraft, associated equipment	4.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.3	0.4
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.7	6.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	9.2	31.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

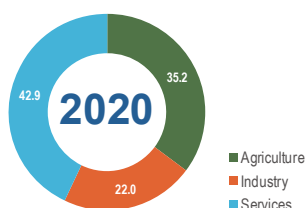
Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

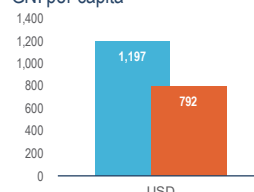
2006

No data available

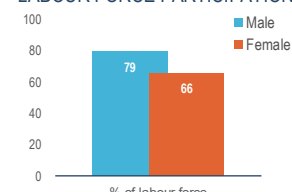


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

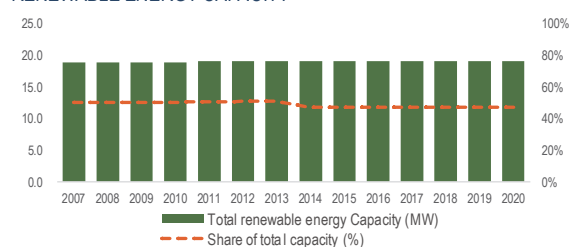


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Colombia

Development finance and trade costs for Colombia

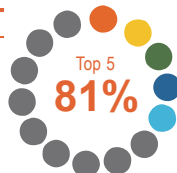
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,013.8	2,116.9	5%
of which Aid for Trade	89.1	242.3	7%
FDI inflows	6,751.0	7,690.2	1%
Remittances	3,899.2	6,929.1	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	880.0	3,145.3	10%
of which trade-related OOF	460.8	1,243.9	7%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

United Kingdom	62.7
United States	58.2
Germany	51.6
Climate Investment Funds	12.7
Switzerland	10.6



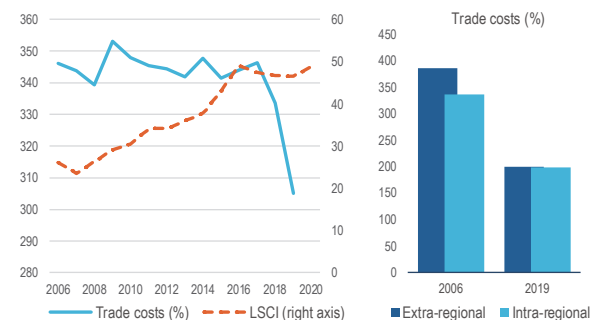
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

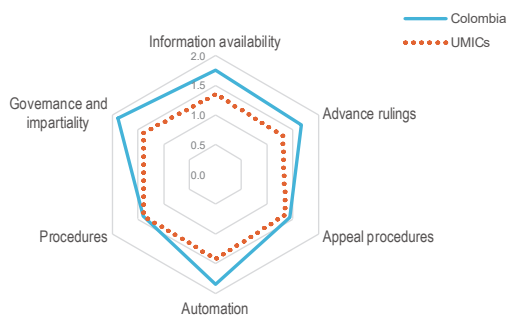
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

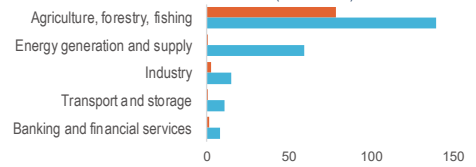
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



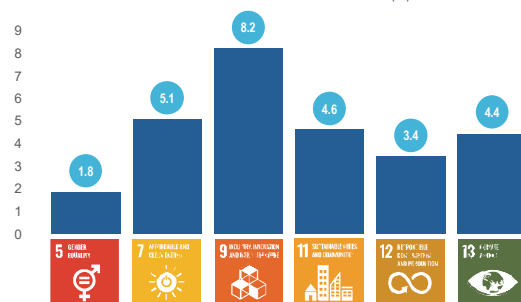
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	42.9	41.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.5	5.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	6.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	5.7	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %)	91.0	93.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	108.2	133.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	100.0	100.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	25.9	61.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	9.8	15.3
Internet users	51.7	69.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.7	2.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.9	4.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.6	2.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



■ Cat. A: upon entry into force
■ Cat. B: additional time needed
■ Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
■ Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

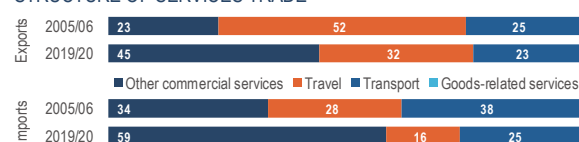
Trade performance and development indicators for Colombia

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	25,166	33,273
	Commercial services	3,675	4,896
Imports	Goods	24,810	41,290
	Commercial services	5,973	9,092
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		945	953
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1142	1118
Number of export markets (max. 237)		157	174
Number of import markets (max. 237)		151	151

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	40.8	United States	30.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	11.1	China	8.9
Ecuador	5.1	Ecuador	4.7
Peru	2.8	Panama	4.6
Dominican Republic	2.4	Brazil	4.1

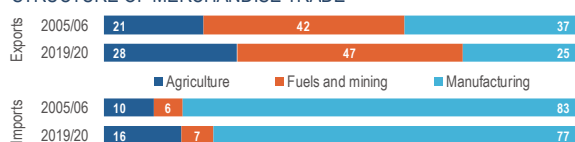
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	18.6	Petroleum oils, crude	23.0
Coal, not agglomerated	11.5	Coal, not agglomerated	11.4
Petroleum products	7.3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	9.4
Coffee, coffee substitute	6.7	Coffee, coffee substitute	9.0
Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	4.5	Petroleum products	5.0

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	36.9	32.6
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	12.7	12.8
	(% of total imports)	19.4	18.0
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	7.6	7.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	5.4	11.1
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	34.5	35.1
	(% of goods imports)	52.5	48.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	26.6	United States	24.5
Mexico	8.8	China	23.9
China	8.5	Mexico	6.7
Brazil	7.2	Brazil	5.6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5.7	Germany	3.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6.4	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5.5
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.7	Petroleum products	4.6
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	3.1	Medicaments	3.8
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	3.0	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.5
Automatic data processing equipment	2.6	Automatic data processing equipment	2.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

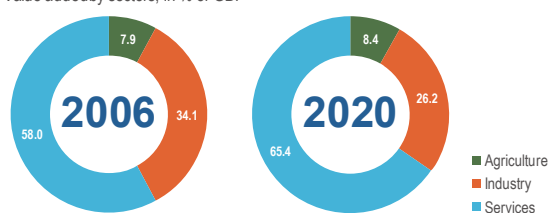


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	8.8	4.7
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	11.3	15.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	2.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	32.7	51.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

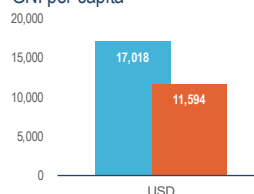
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

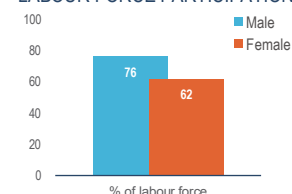


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

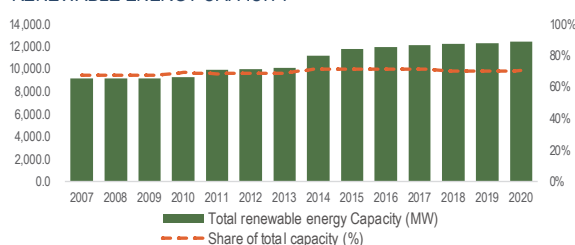


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Comoros

Development finance and trade costs for Comoros

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	32.3	135.7	11%
of which Aid for Trade	3.0	31.2	18%
FDI inflows	0.8	8.6	19%
Remittances	63.2	227.3	10%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	0.8	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

African Development Fund	9.3
International Development Association	9.0
Japan	3.0
United Arab Emirates	2.9
Saudi Arabia	2.8



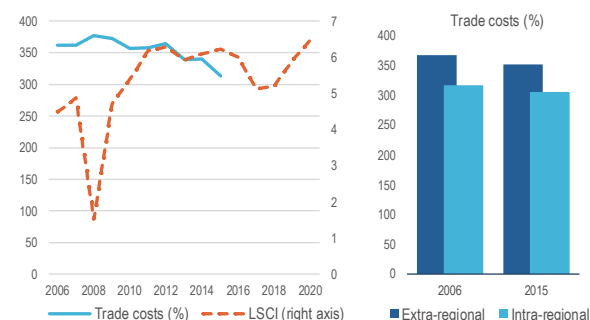
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

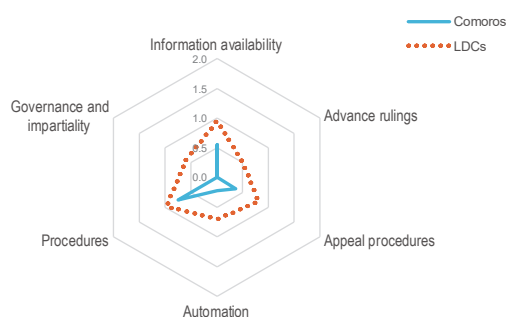


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

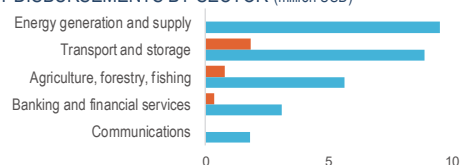
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



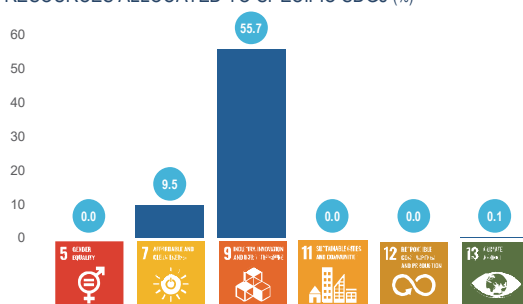
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	28.9	15.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	26.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.6	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	82.5	95.7
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	46.9	89.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	84.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	...
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	0.1
Internet users	6.5	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	17.5	7.8
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	32.7	29.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	21.8	19.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Comoros

TRADE PERFORMANCE

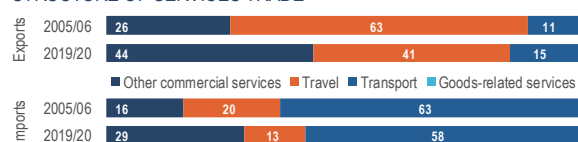


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	13	41
	Commercial services	43	65
Imports	Goods	101	240
	Commercial services	54	96
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	31
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	394
Number of export markets (max. 237)		9	27
Number of import markets (max. 237)		44	70

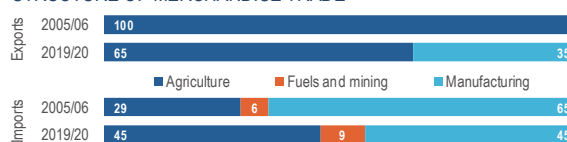
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	30.2	40.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	76.2	70.5
	(% of total imports)	34.9	31.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	25.6	39.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.1	7.3
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	25.9
	(% of goods imports)	...	31.9
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	86.2	64.6
	(% of goods imports)	25.2	40.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	53.2	France	26.6
India	17.2	India	22.8
Germany	11.3	Germany	12.4
United Arab Emirates	7.4	Netherlands	8.5
Singapore	7.0	Madagascar	8.0

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Arab Emirates	30.6	United Arab Emirates	19.0
France	21.3	France	15.7
South Africa	9.5	Pakistan	13.2
India	5.7	China	6.9
China	5.2	Turkey	5.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Spices	86.2	Spices	64.5
Essential oil, perfume, flavour	8.0	Essential oil, perfume, flavour	23.8
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	3.0	Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s.	4.7
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	1.5	Civil engineering equipment	1.8
Special transactions not classified	0.3	Flat-rolled iron etc.	0.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Trailers, semi-trailers, etc	13.6	Other meat, meat offal	13.2
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	7.3	Rice	11.0
Lime, cement, construction materials	6.6	Lime, cement, construction materials	9.0
Rice	5.6	Petroleum products	8.6
Petroleum products	5.5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	8.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

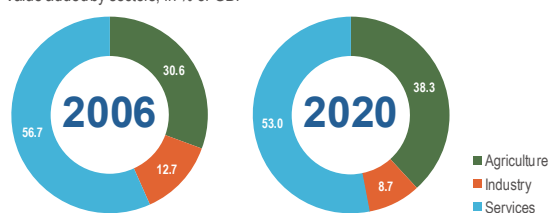


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.3	9.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	4.6	6.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.9	10.4
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

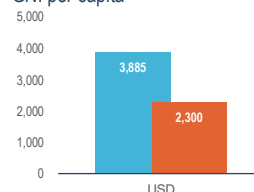
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

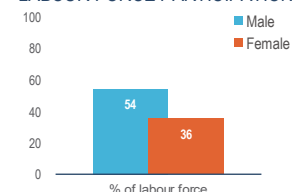


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

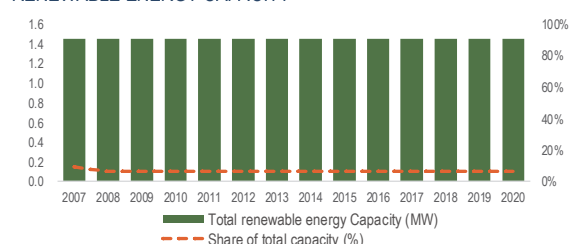


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Côte d'Ivoire

Development finance and trade costs for Côte d'Ivoire

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	337.3	1,768.5	13%
of which Aid for Trade	17.4	482.9	27%
FDI inflows	318.9	508.5	3%
Remittances	166.9	323.8	5%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	632.1	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	547.5	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	143.5
France	105.6
EU Institutions	81.1
Germany	58.9
Japan	46.0



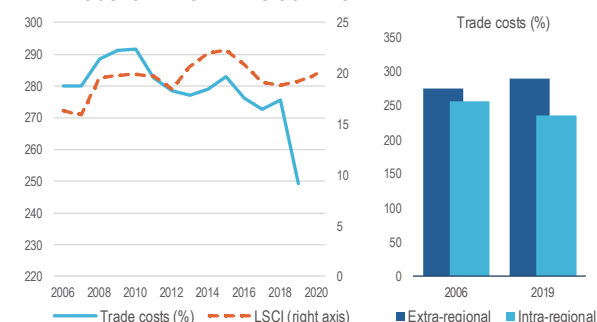
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

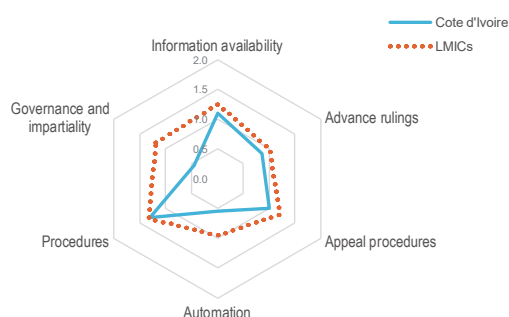


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

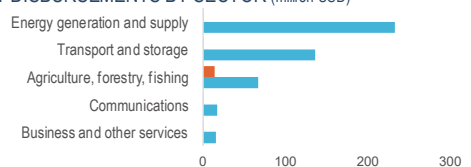
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



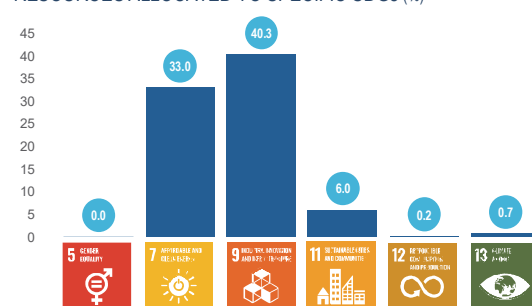
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



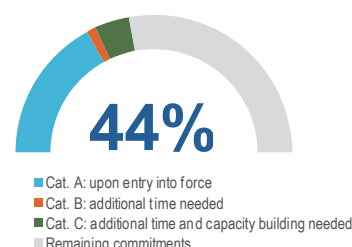
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	11.1	11.2
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	8.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	3.5	1.7
Exports: duty free (value in %)	87.0	88.2
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	87.8	152.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	35.0	94.6
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	13.6	74.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.3	1.0
Internet users	6.6	36.3
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	5.4	4.6
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	25.5	17.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	7.5	8.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Côte d'Ivoire

TRADE PERFORMANCE

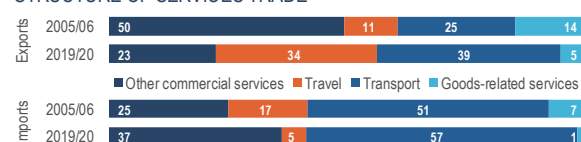


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	8,369	11,922
	Commercial services	816	1,017
Imports	Goods	5,214	9,093
	Commercial services	2,241	3,119
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		464	579
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		904	974
Number of export markets (max. 237)		128	136
Number of import markets (max. 237)		122	156

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	65.8	41.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	8.9	7.9
	(% of total imports)	30.1	25.5
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	11.4	15.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.3	10.4
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	42.2	66.8
	(% of goods imports)	28.2	37.9
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



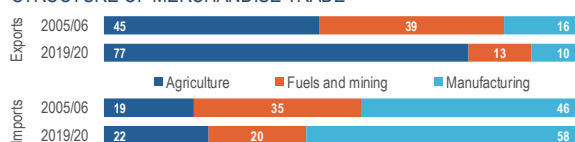
Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
France	18.3	Netherlands	10.7
Netherlands	9.7	United States	6.0
United States	9.1	France	5.9
Nigeria	7.2	Malaysia	5.0
Germany	4.1	Viet Nam	4.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Cocoa	23.9	Cocoa	37.7
Petroleum products	20.3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	8.5
Petroleum oils, crude	16.1	Petroleum products	8.5
Arms and ammunition	4.3	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	8.0
Natural rubber, etc.	3.9	Natural rubber, etc.	7.1

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Nigeria	27.6	China	17.2
France	25.5	Nigeria	13.5
China	4.3	France	10.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2.8	United States	5.0
Germany	2.5	India	4.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum oils, crude	30.2	Petroleum oils, crude	14.2
Arms and ammunition	5.0	Rice	5.8
Rice	5.0	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	5.0
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	3.9	Petroleum products	5.0
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.9	Medicaments	3.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

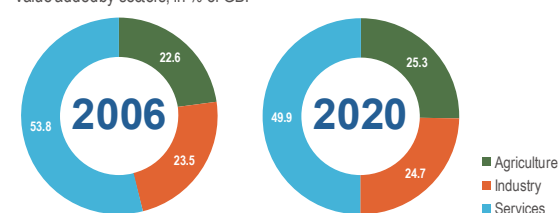


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.9
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.9	3.5
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.4	2.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	29.9	13.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.8	21.2
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

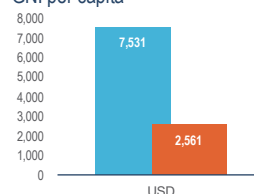
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

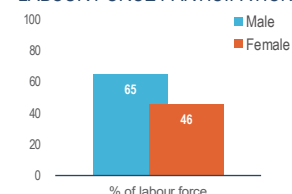


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

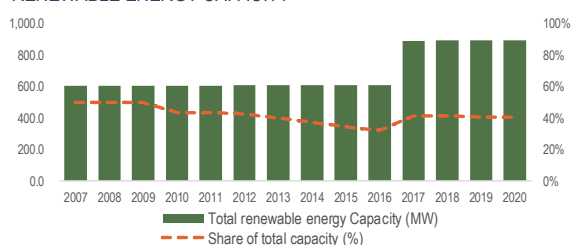


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Development finance and trade costs for the Democratic Republic of the Congo

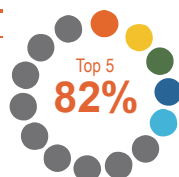
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,234.6	3,530.0	3%
of which Aid for Trade	178.3	244.6	2%
FDI inflows	256.1	1,646.9	14%
Remittances	12.8	1,109.1	38%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	4.0	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	59.7	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	99.3
African Development Fund	50.0
Belgium	18.8
EU Institutions	17.7
Germany	15.6



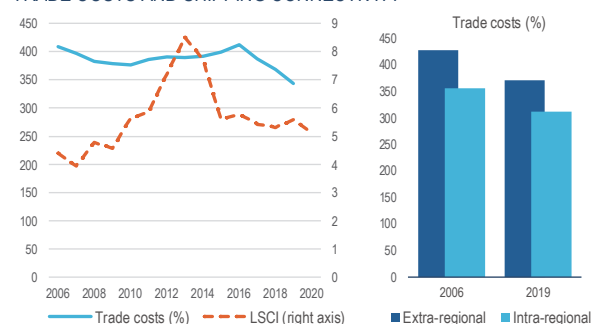
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

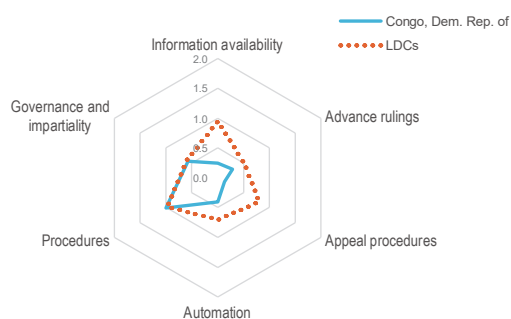


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

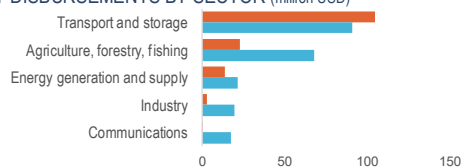
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



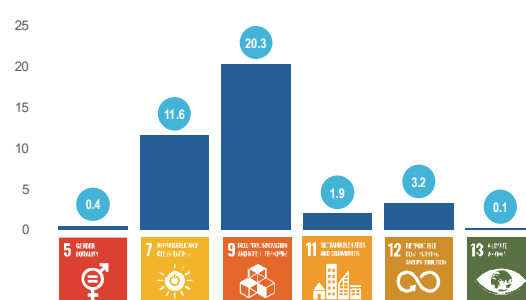
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



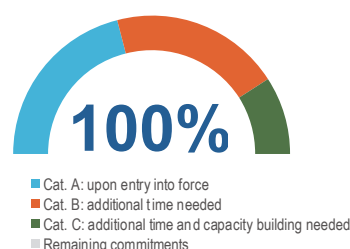
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	96.2	96.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	11.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	8.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.4	2.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	98.7	38.2
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	39.6	45.6
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	20.0	54.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	3.0	23.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Internet users	2.2	13.6
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	85.7	32.3
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	...	...
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	111.7	69.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

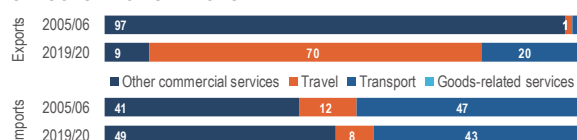
Trade performance and development indicators for the Democratic Republic of the Congo

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	2,705	13,789
	Commercial services	219	115
Imports	Goods	2,892	11,865
	Commercial services	763	2,496
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	238
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	907
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	86
Number of import markets (max. 237)		...	128

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	China	41.0
...	...	Tanzania	11.8
...	...	Zambia	8.8
...	...	South Africa	7.7
...	...	Singapore	7.2

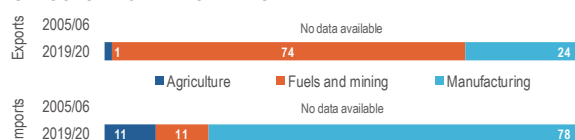
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	Copper	65.0
...	...	Inorganic chemical elements	22.3
...	...	Copper ores, concentrates	5.9
...	...	Ore, concentrate base metals	1.7
...	...	Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	1.1

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	48.0	58.5
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	7.5	0.8
	(% of total imports)	20.9	17.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	26.3	3.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.1	0.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	99.1
	(% of goods imports)	...	66.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	0.8
	(% of goods imports)	...	9.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	China	25.3
...	...	United States	21.3
...	...	South Africa	9.2
...	...	Zambia	4.9
...	...	India	4.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	Printed matter	18.0
...	...	Petroleum products	4.2
...	...	Sulphur, unroasted iron pyrites	3.4
...	...	Lime, cement, construction materials	2.8
...	...	Other machinery, parts, specialized (...)	2.8

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

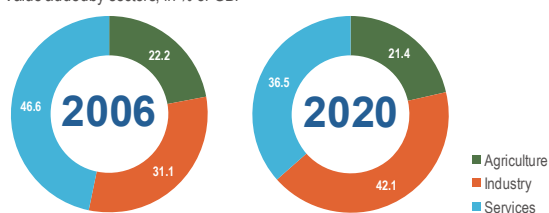


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.1	5.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	15.7	6.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	9.2	2.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.0	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

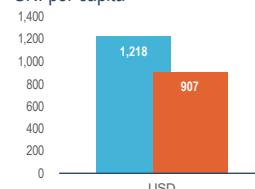
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

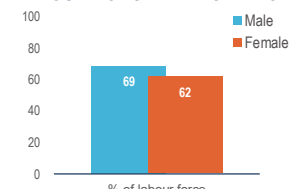


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

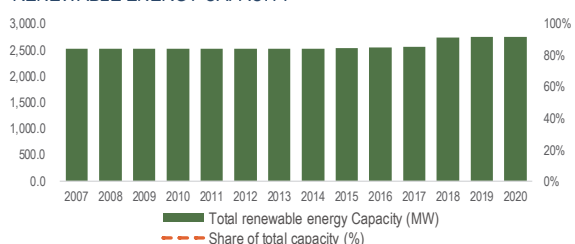


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Dominican Republic

Development finance and trade costs for Dominican Republic

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	205.7	628.3	8%
of which Aid for Trade	35.0	438.7	20%
FDI inflows	1,084.6	2,554.3	6%
Remittances	3,053.8	8,331.6	7%
Other official flows (OOF)	95.3	1,077.8	19%
of which trade-related OOF	88.7	304.8	9%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

France	233.8
Central American Bank for Economic Integration	180.7
EU Institutions	9.6
Germany	5.4
Adaptation Fund	2.4



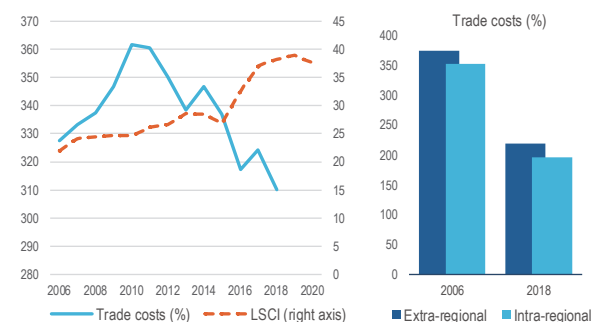
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

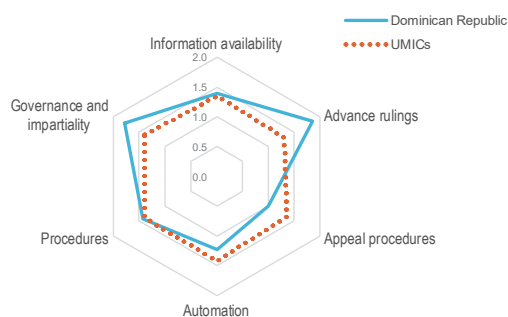
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

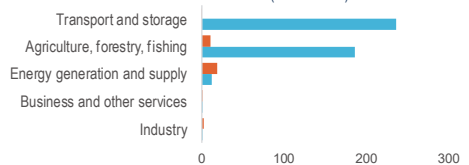
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



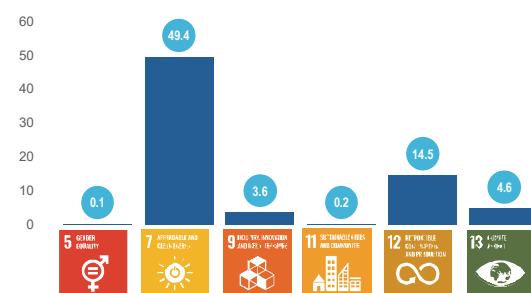
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



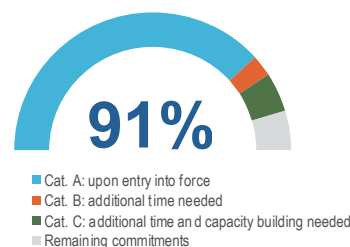
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	34.9	34.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	8.5	7.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	9.0	1.4
Exports: duty free (value in %)	54.1	88.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	91.6	82.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	99.5
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	26.3	70.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	5.2	9.5
Internet users	45.9	76.9
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	3.4	3.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.2	2.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	5.5	4.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Dominican Republic

TRADE PERFORMANCE



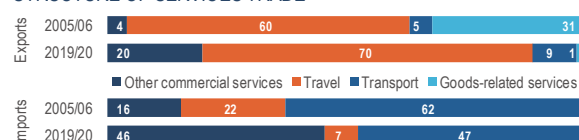
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,931	10,297
	Commercial services	6,560	3,832
Imports	Goods	9,559	17,047
	Commercial services	1,510	3,004

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		478	764
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1042	1043
Number of export markets (max. 237)		106	121
Number of import markets (max. 237)		140	143

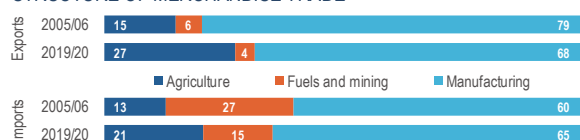
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	51.6	43.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	77.3	27.1
	(% of total imports)	13.6	15.0
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.4	2.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.3	3.8
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	35.0	51.2
	(% of goods imports)	53.4	43.7
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	66.6	United States	53.8
Haiti	5.1	Switzerland	11.8
Korea, Republic of	3.0	Haiti	7.6
Netherlands	2.3	Canada	4.1
Canada	1.7	Netherlands	4.0

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	53.5	United States	44.2
China	6.8	China	19.1
Brazil	3.6	Mexico	4.5
Japan	3.4	Spain	3.5
Spain	2.8	Brazil	3.2

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	13.3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	18.3
Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	11.7	Medical instruments, n.e.s.	8.8
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	9.3	Tobacco, manufactured	8.6
Medical instruments, n.e.s.	9.2	Electric switch relay circuit	8.0
Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	8.2	Medicaments	4.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5.6	Petroleum products	7.8
Cotton fabrics, woven	3.8	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.7
Electric switch relay circuit	2.7	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	4.3
Medicaments	2.6	Medicaments	3.4
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	2.5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

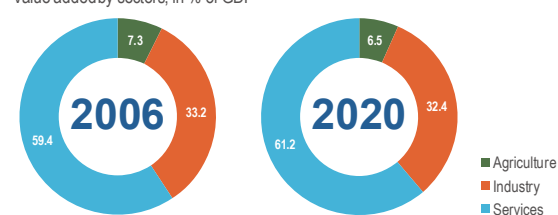


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	4.4	0.7
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.7	6.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.2	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	9.9	5.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	15.2	45.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

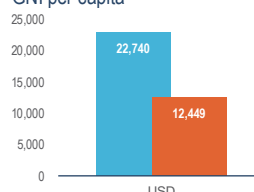
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

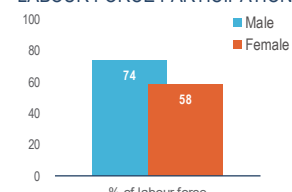


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

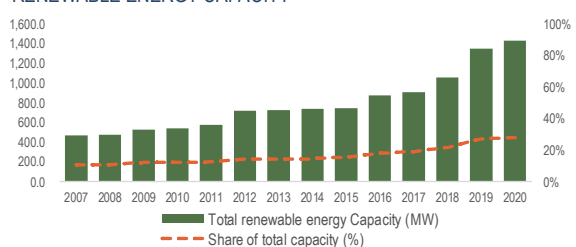


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

El Salvador

Development finance and trade costs for El Salvador

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	189.5	687.1	10%
of which Aid for Trade	36.8	385.8	18%
FDI inflows	241.1	200.5	-1%
Remittances	3,482.7	5,936.2	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	25.1	453.6	23%
of which trade-related OOF	1.3	73.4	33%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Central American Bank for Economic Integration	281.6
United States	63.5
Spain	11.6
France	11.4
Japan	8.5



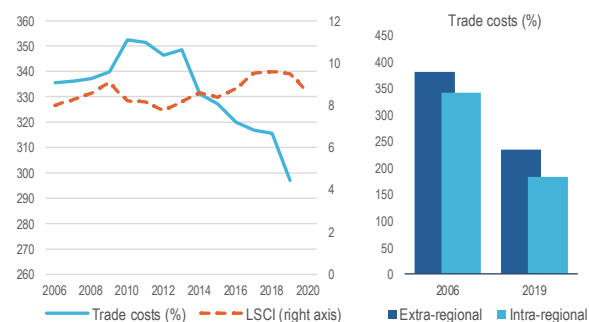
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

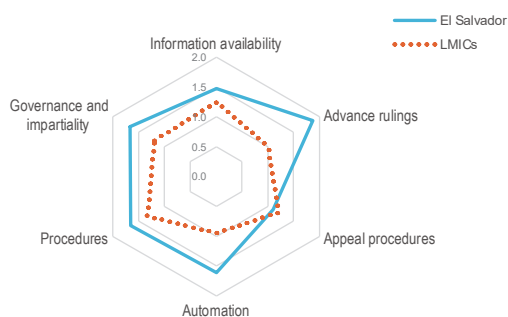


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

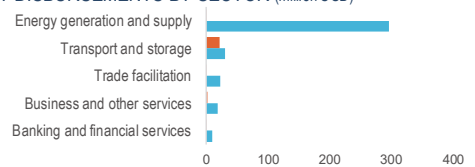
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



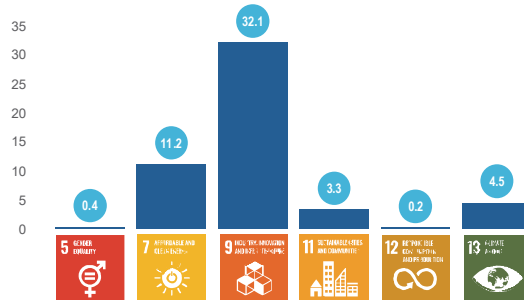
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



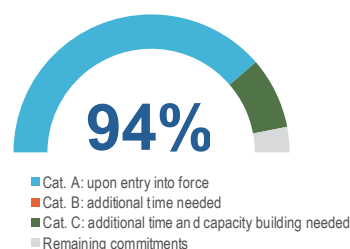
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	36.5	36.9
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.9	6.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	7.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	10.1	1.5
Exports: duty free (value in %)	43.2	95.8
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	143.5	153.4
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	87.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	9.8	52.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	4.5	9.0
Internet users	23.1	54.6
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	4.4	3.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	7.9	8.4
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	6.2	5.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for El Salvador

TRADE PERFORMANCE



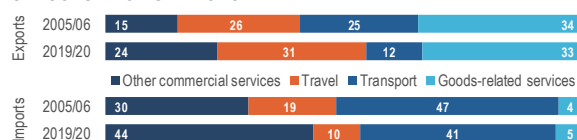
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	2,255	4,158
	Commercial services	1,477	2,030
Imports	Goods	6,339	9,363
	Commercial services	1,205	1,427

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		658	685
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1018	1018
Number of export markets (max. 237)		90	88
Number of import markets (max. 237)		105	134

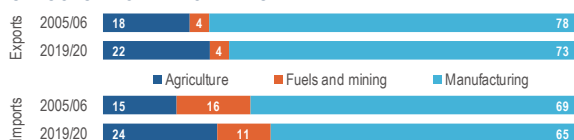
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	70.5	68.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	39.6	32.8
	(% of total imports)	16.0	13.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	8.0	11.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.8	4.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	29.8	34.7
	(% of goods imports)	45.7	40.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	53.0	United States	39.7
Guatemala	12.9	Guatemala	16.9
Honduras	11.1	Honduras	15.4
Nicaragua	5.4	Nicaragua	7.2
Costa Rica	3.3	Costa Rica	4.6

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	35.6	United States	25.8
Guatemala	8.4	China	14.3
Mexico	7.4	Guatemala	11.8
China	4.4	Mexico	9.2
Brazil	3.8	Honduras	6.5

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	24.8	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	18.5
Women, girls clothing knitted	5.3	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	5.6
Coffee, coffee substitute	5.1	Paper, paperboard, cut etc.	5.2
Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.5	Sugars, molasses, honey	5.1
Alcohol, phenol, etc.	4.3	Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	7.6	Petroleum products	7.1
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	6.1	Medicaments	3.7
Petroleum oils, crude	4.6	Edible products and preparations (...)	3.1
Special transactions not classified	3.0	Rotating electric plant	2.8
Medicaments	2.8	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

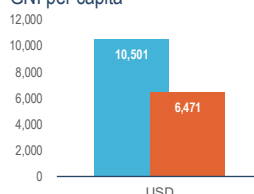
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



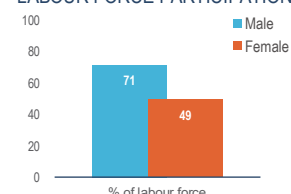
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	6.4	1.4
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.6	6.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.1	1.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	8.0	4.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	31.6	80.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	12	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

GNI per capita



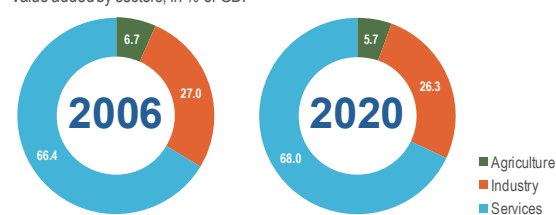
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

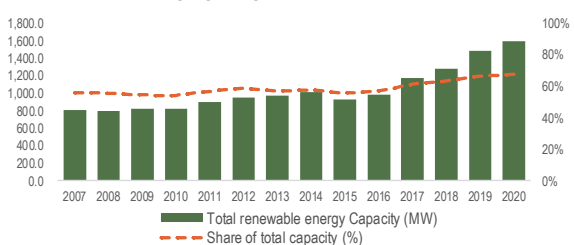
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP



Source : World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Equatorial Guinea

Development finance and trade costs for Equatorial Guinea

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	32.7	9.9	-8%
of which Aid for Trade	0.0	0.0	3%
FDI inflows	469.5	529.9	1%
Remittances	...	...	...
Other official flows (OOF)	...	0.9	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	0.9	...

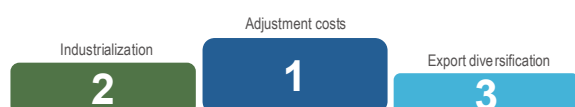
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Korea	0.0
Japan	0.0
International Labour Organisation	0.0



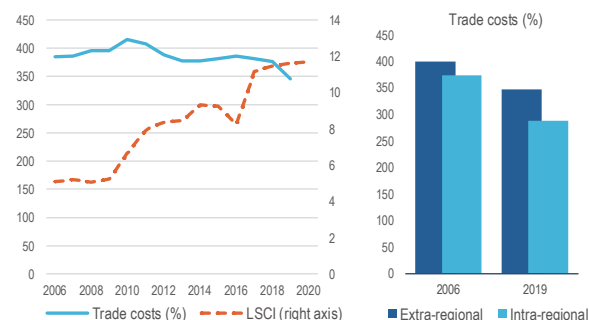
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

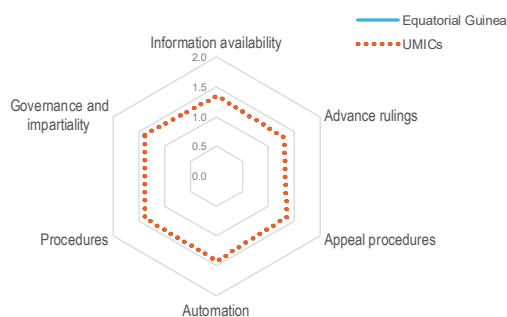
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

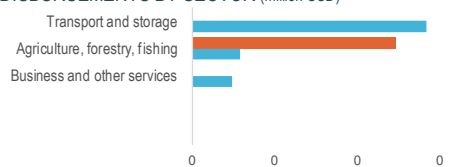
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



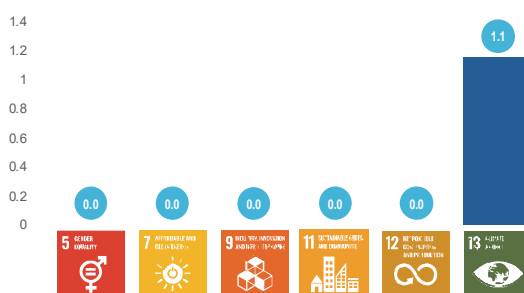
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	18.0	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.1	...
Exports: duty free (value in %)	95.9	...
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	47.5	46.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	60.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.3	0.1
Internet users	16.4	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	...	...
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	...	17.5
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	...	...

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

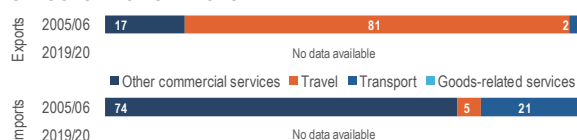
Trade performance and development indicators for Equatorial Guinea

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	8,235	...
	Commercial services	23	...
Imports	Goods	2,021	...
	Commercial services	845	...
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		...	...

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	110.3	89.8
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	0.3	...
	(% of total imports)	29.5	...
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	0.9	...
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.0	...
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

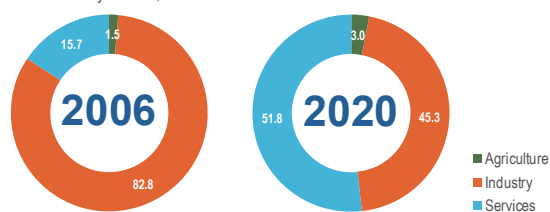


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	8.7	9.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.3	0.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	2.0	2.5
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	11.7	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

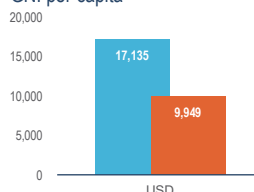
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

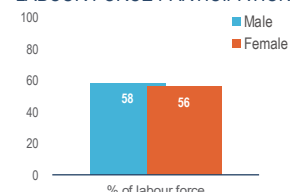


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

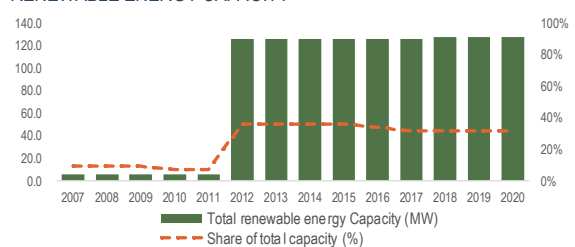


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Sources : IRENA.

Ethiopia

Development finance and trade costs for Ethiopia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	6,138.3	5,464.8	-1%
of which Aid for Trade	447.8	1,597.2	10%
FDI inflows	545.3	2,395.4	11%
Remittances	172.2	404.1	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	110.7	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	706.5	...

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	949.0
Germany	267.2
African Development Fund	62.2
EU Institutions	55.6
United States	49.1



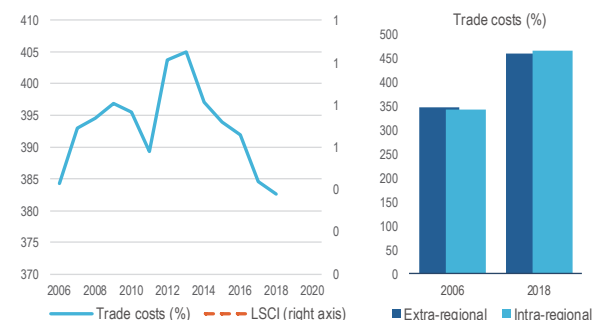
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

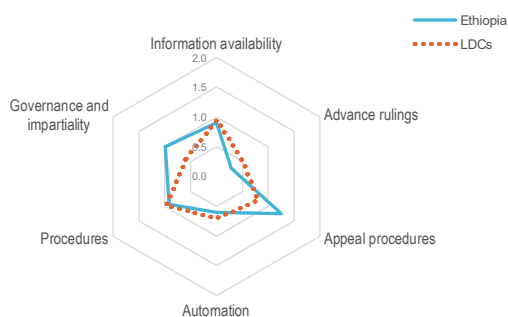


Sources : UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

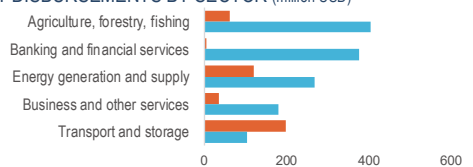
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



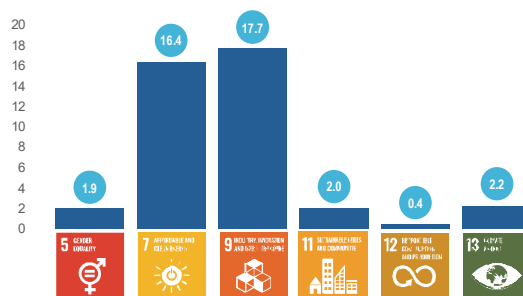
Sources : OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources : OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	16.8	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.1	...
Exports: duty free (value in %)	89.8	...
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	26.9	38.7
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	17.5	85.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	4.7	20.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	0.2
Internet users	4.6	24.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	10.5	9.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	30.5	25.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	15.5	13.2

Sources : WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

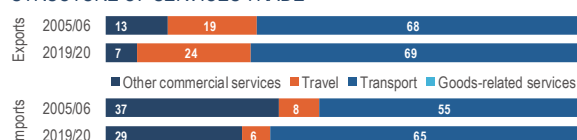
Trade performance and development indicators for Ethiopia

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,056	3,253
	Commercial services	859	4,318
Imports	Goods	4,106	11,762
	Commercial services	1,154	5,375
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		178	396
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		919	969
Number of export markets (max. 237)		25	133
Number of import markets (max. 237)		150	138

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Sudan	0.3	Somalia	11.6
United States	0.1	United States	10.2
Israel	0.1	Netherlands	7.5
Germany	0.0	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7.4
United Arab Emirates	0.0	United Arab Emirates	6.7

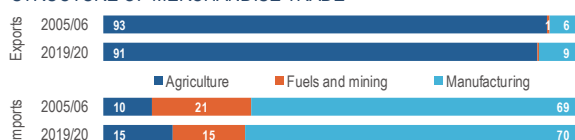
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	39.6	Coffee, coffee substitute	31.5
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	16.3	Veg.	21.4
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	12.2	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	16.2
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	6.7	Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	8.9
Veg.	5.1	Other meat, meat offal	2.6

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	46.9	23.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	44.9	57.0
	(% of total imports)	21.9	31.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	6.5	3.0
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.0	6.4
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	51.4	55.5
	(% of goods imports)	37.5	48.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	53.3	60.1
	(% of goods imports)	6.7	11.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	18.5	China	29.5
China	12.3	India	10.5
United Arab Emirates	7.4	Turkey	5.7
Italy	7.3	United States	5.1
India	5.7	United Arab Emirates	4.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	20.8	Petroleum products	11.2
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	7.7	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	3.6
Civil engineering equipment	3.8	Medicaments	3.4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.2	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3.1
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	2.5	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3.1

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

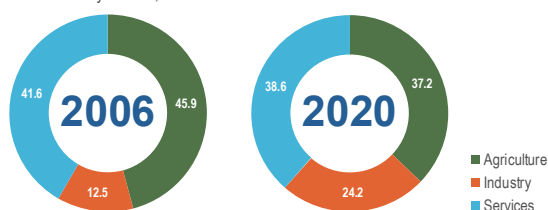


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.5	3.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	13.3	5.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	59.9	13.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.9	25.8
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

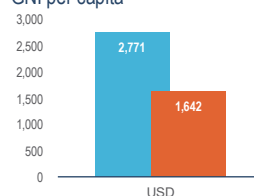
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

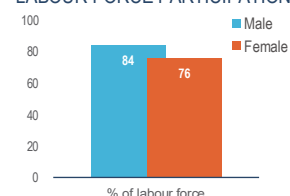


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

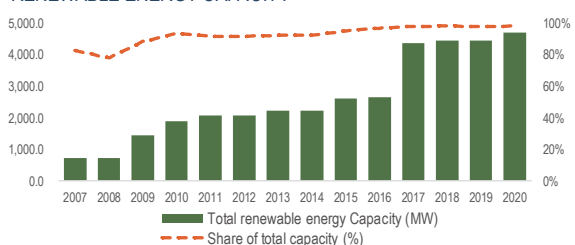


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Fiji

Development finance and trade costs for Fiji

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	55.4	194.9	9%
of which Aid for Trade	9.4	47.4	12%
FDI inflows	581.8	240.5	-6%
Remittances	204.6	355.4	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.0	354.4	45%
of which trade-related OOF	...	148.4	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

EU Institutions	13.6
International Development Association	12.4
Australia	12.0
New Zealand	3.1
Korea	3.0



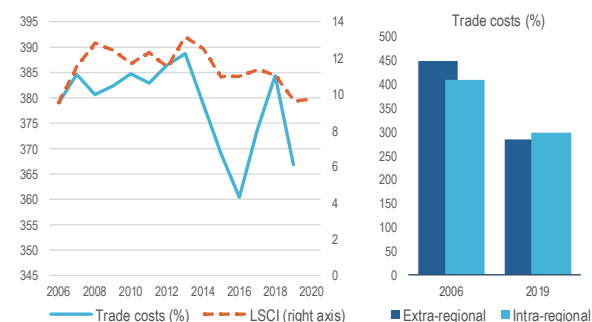
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

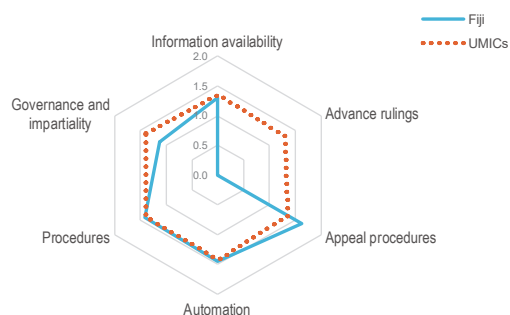
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

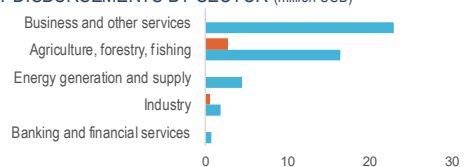
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



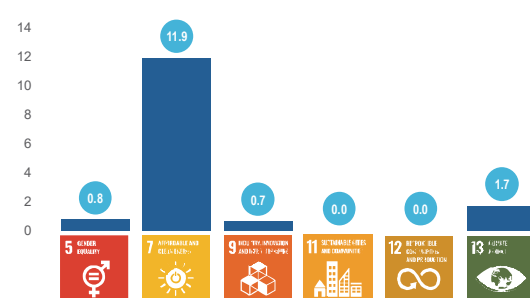
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



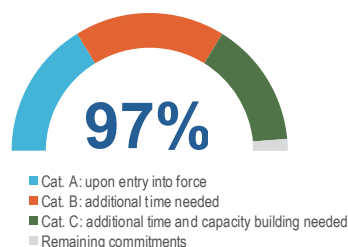
Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	42.3	40.8
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.2	11.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	14.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.7	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %)	77.9	81.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	107.5	110.6
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	30.0	96.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	54.4	78.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.3	2.6
Internet users	35.2	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.4	2.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.8	3.8
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	8.4	6.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Fiji

TRADE PERFORMANCE

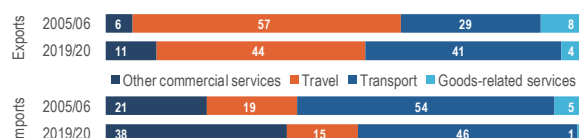


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	659	819
	Commercial services	849	342
Imports	Goods	1,556	1,476
	Commercial services	529	480
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		463	467
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		913	852
Number of export markets (max. 237)		88	77
Number of import markets (max. 237)		94	103

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	116.8	68.8
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	56.3	29.5
	(% of total imports)	25.4	24.5
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.7	4.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	4.4	6.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	34.9	30.9
	(% of goods imports)	31.8	37.8
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



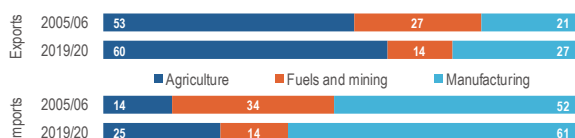
Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Australia	17.4	United States	20.4
United States	14.4	Australia	15.0
United Kingdom	11.1	New Zealand	7.0
Japan	8.1	United Kingdom	5.7
New Zealand	5.9	China	4.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	24.7	Petroleum products	12.8
Sugars, molasses, honey	17.7	Non-alcohol beverages, n.e.s.	12.5
Non-alcohol beverages, n.e.s.	8.6	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	10.2
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	7.7	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	7.5
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	3.9	Sugars, molasses, honey	6.8

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Singapore	34.5	Singapore	18.2
Australia	22.4	Australia	17.8
New Zealand	15.9	New Zealand	16.4
China	3.6	China	16.3
Japan	3.6	United States	4.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	32.1	Petroleum products	16.3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.1	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3.0
Aircraft, associated equipment	2.0	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.7
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	1.8	Medical instruments, n.e.s.	2.2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	1.8	Aircraft, associated equipment	2.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

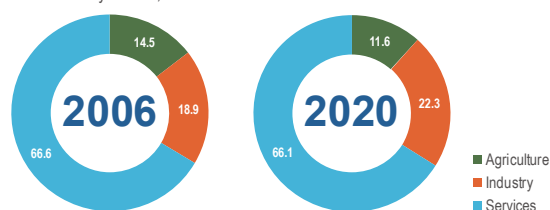


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.0	4.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.9	2.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	16.9	15.6
Total debt service (% of total exports)	0.9	21.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.7	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

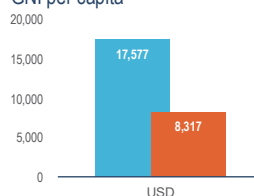
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

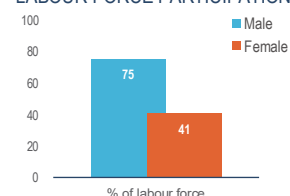


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

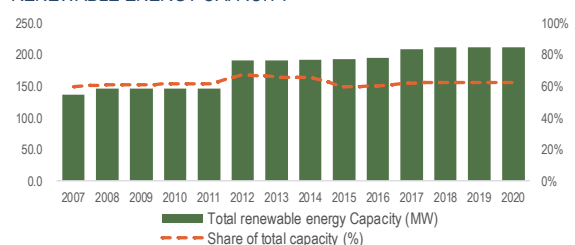


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Gabon

Development finance and trade costs for Gabon

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	84.4	75.1	-1%
of which Aid for Trade	16.0	17.0	0%
FDI inflows	267.8	1,716.5	14%
Remittances	...	17.7	...
Other official flows (OOF)	32.5	180.6	13%
of which trade-related OOF	3.4	12.9	10%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

France	15.0
Korea	0.7
African Development Bank	0.6
Japan	0.4
EU Institutions	0.2



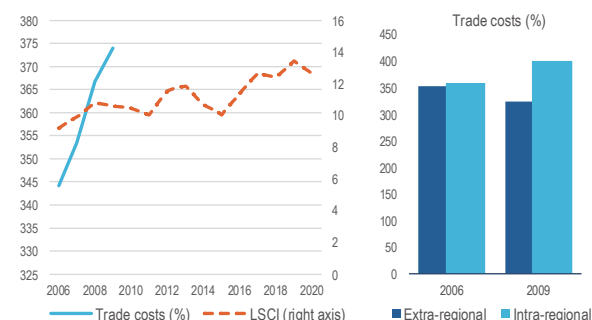
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

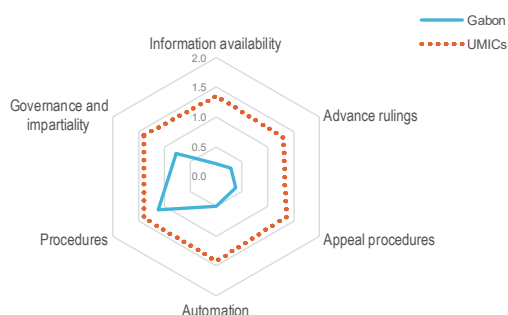
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

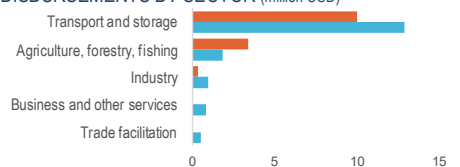
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



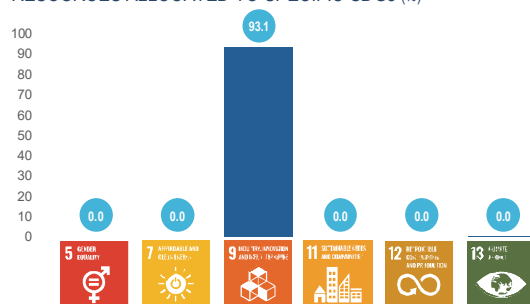
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



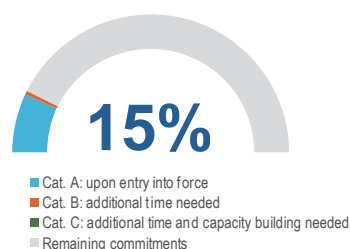
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	21.4	23.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	18.0	17.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.0	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	99.9	92.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	151.1	137.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	98.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	93.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.5	2.0
Internet users	30.5	62.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.9	1.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	7.9	7.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	4.8	5.7

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

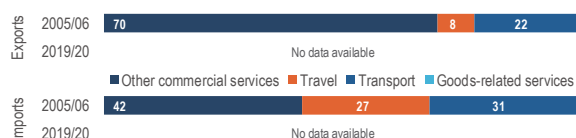
Trade performance and development indicators for Gabon

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	6,056	...
	Commercial services	121	...
Imports	Goods	1,561	...
	Commercial services	1,207	...
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		184	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		816	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		91	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		102	...

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	58.4	...	...
China	10.6	...	...
France	7.1	...	...
Singapore	5.3	...	...
Switzerland	2.6	...	...

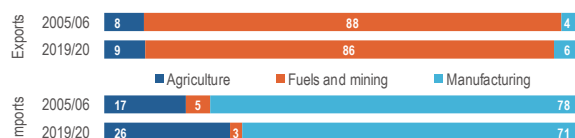
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	84.4	...	...
Wood rough, rough squared	5.1	...	...
Ore, concentrate base metals	3.1	...	...
Veneers, plywood, etc.	2.0	...	...
Wood, simply worked	1.3	...	...

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	86.6	70.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	2.0	...
	(% of total imports)	43.6	...
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	3.1	...
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.4	...
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	12.2	...
	(% of goods imports)	44.8	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	39.9	...	...
Belgium	14.2	...	...
United States	7.3	...	...
Cameroon	3.5	...	...
Japan	3.0	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Tubes, pipes, etc., iron, steel	6.0	...	...
Civil engineering equipment	4.2	...	...
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.1	...	...
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	3.2	...	...
Petroleum products	3.2	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

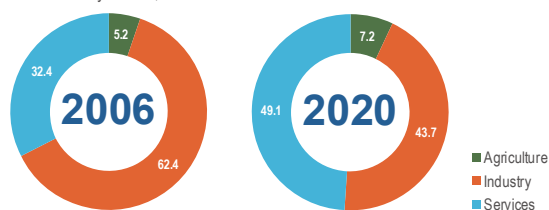


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	7.8	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	17.7	22.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.3	0.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.5	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.8	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

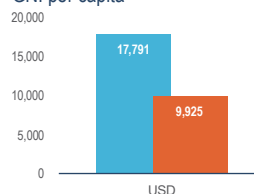
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

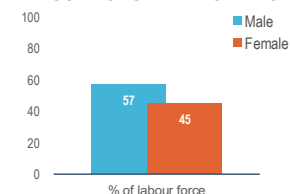


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

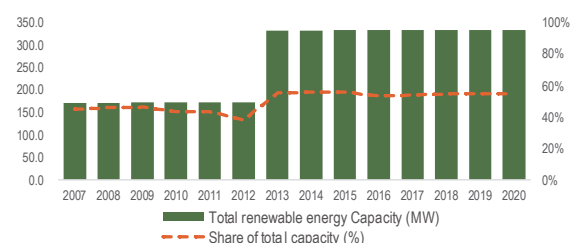


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Gambia

Development finance and trade costs for Gambia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	59.0	325.1	13%
of which Aid for Trade	12.3	76.1	14%
FDI inflows	82.2	45.7	-4%
Remittances	63.8	416.4	14%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	4.8	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	6.3	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	28.9
Saudi Arabia	14.1
EU Institutions	13.4
African Development Fund	8.2
Kuwait	5.9



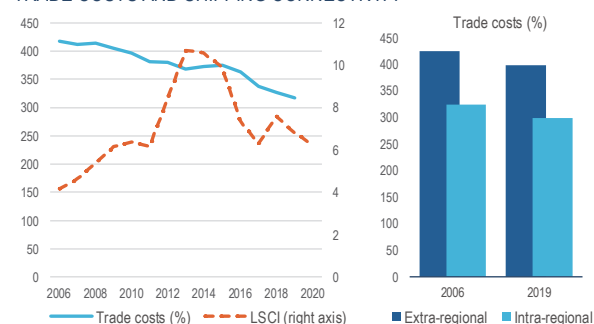
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

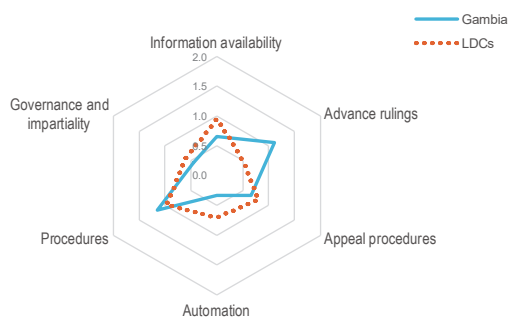
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

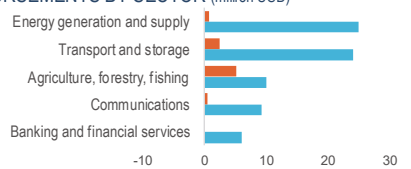
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



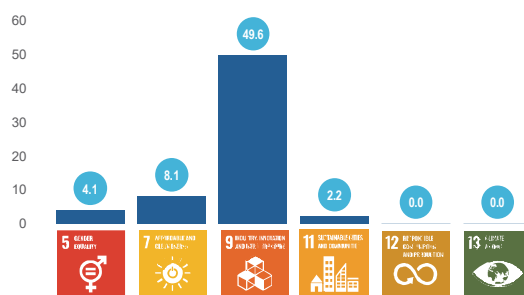
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



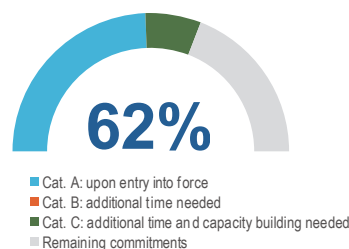
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	102.0	103.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	13.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced	15.1	8.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	36.7	67.1
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	94.2	110.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	46.6	88.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	2.4	54.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.2
Internet users	14.0	36.5
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	9.2	8.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	...	...
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	21.8	19.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Gambia

TRADE PERFORMANCE



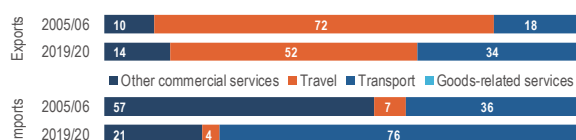
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	109	66
	Commercial services	92	117
Imports	Goods	222	523
	Commercial services	94	102

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	51
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	554
Number of export markets (max. 237)		15	31
Number of import markets (max. 237)		53	93

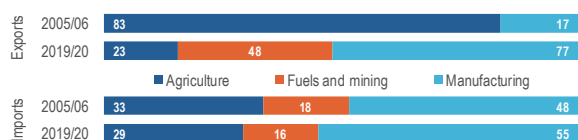
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	50.4	44.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	45.8	63.8
	(% of total imports)	29.7	16.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.1	10.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.9	3.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	58.9	34.5
	(% of goods imports)	36.3	33.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	37.1	61.4
	(% of goods imports)	22.9	23.6

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Kingdom	54.3	Senegal	50.5
Senegal	32.9	Mali	25.4
Germany	2.3	Guinea-Bissau	9.1
United States	2.2	India	4.5
Morocco	2.2	China	3.9

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Denmark	16.6	Norway	13.6
United States	12.3	China	10.4
China	9.3	Cote d'Ivoire	9.2
Cote d'Ivoire	8.7	Brazil	7.7
Germany	8.3	Turkey	7.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	53.8	Civil engineering equipment	47.8
Veg.	24.1	Lime, cement, construction materials	20.2
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	7.5	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	4.1
Electric machine apparatus, n.e.s.	2.2	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3.1
Cotton	1.8	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	2.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	17.1	Petroleum products	14.0
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	9.7	Ship, boat, floating structures	13.6
Sugars, molasses, honey	5.7	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	8.1
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	5.3	Rice	8.0
Rice	4.0	Lime, cement, construction materials	5.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

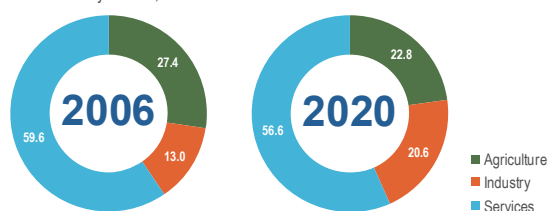


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	9.3	11.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	7.3	10.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	14.8	17.8
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

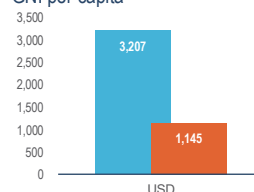
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

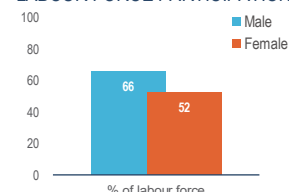


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

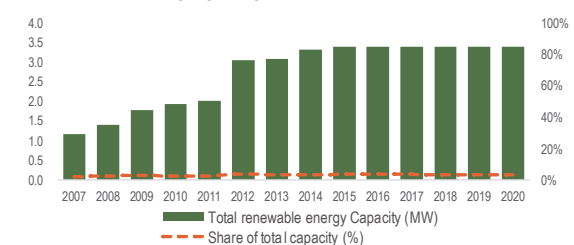


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Grenada

Development finance and trade costs for Grenada

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	14.5	76.7	13%
of which Aid for Trade	0.6	11.6	24%
FDI inflows	89.8	146.1	4%
Remittances	28.4	70.4	7%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	1.0	27%
of which trade-related OOF	0.1	5.3	33%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

OPEC Fund for International Development	5.1
International Development Association	4.6
Japan	1.9
Germany	0.0
Canada	0.0



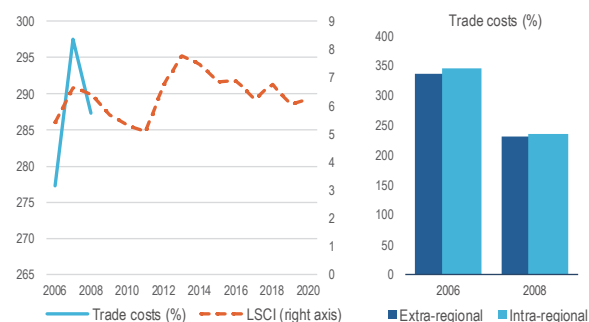
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

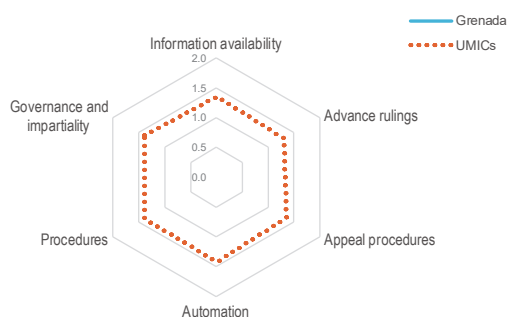


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

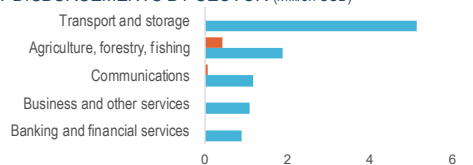
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



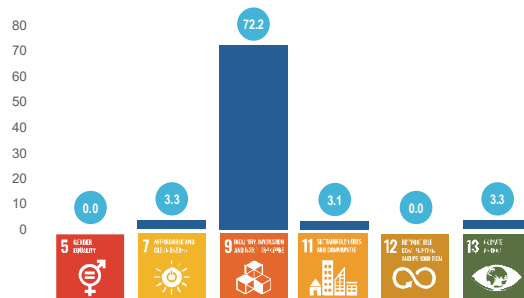
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



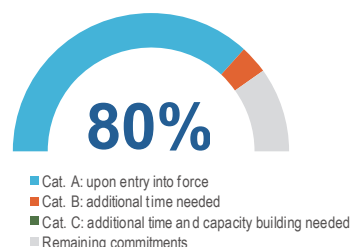
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	56.7	57.3
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.2	11.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.5	...
Exports: duty free (value in %)	92.9	100.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	123.0	108.4
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	81.9
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.8	104.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	16.6	28.4
Internet users	35.0	56.9
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	3.5	3.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	4.5	5.4
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	5.1	4.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Grenada

TRADE PERFORMANCE



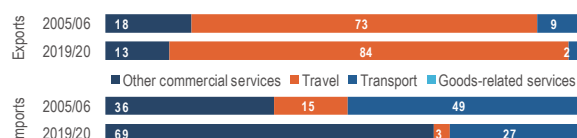
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	32	27
	Commercial services	129	244
Imports	Goods	297	340
	Commercial services	101	164

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	69
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	639
Number of export markets (max. 237)		28	24
Number of import markets (max. 237)		85	82

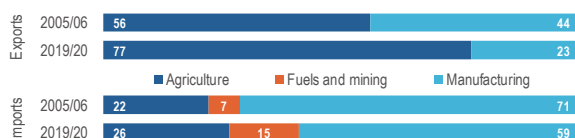
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	80.0	74.3
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	79.9	90.1
	(% of total imports)	25.4	32.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	8.2	2.8
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.8	1.9
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	36.0	36.8
	(% of goods imports)	38.1	32.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	27.7	United States	17.5
Saint Lucia	13.2	Trinidad and Tobago	7.9
Dominica	9.6	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	7.3	Antigua and Barbuda	3.2
Trinidad and Tobago	7.3	Saint Lucia	2.5

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	39.3	United States	38.9
Trinidad and Tobago	19.2	Trinidad and Tobago	19.5
United Kingdom	5.6	Cayman Islands	6.7
China	5.2	United Kingdom	4.0
Japan	4.0	China	3.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	16.1	Spices	18.4
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	14.4	Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	14.2
Spices	11.1	Alcoholic beverages	10.2
Paper, paperboard, cut etc.	8.8	Cocoa	7.7
Animal feed stuff	7.1	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	7.5

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Printed matter	7.9	Petroleum products	12.4
Petroleum products	5.6	Edible products and preparations (...)	2.9
Medicaments	3.4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.8
Metallic structures, n.e.s.	3.4	Automatic data processing equipment	2.8
Wood, simply worked	3.1	Other meat, meat offal	2.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

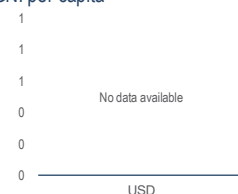
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income)	4.0	1.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	8.6	11.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.5	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

GNI per capita



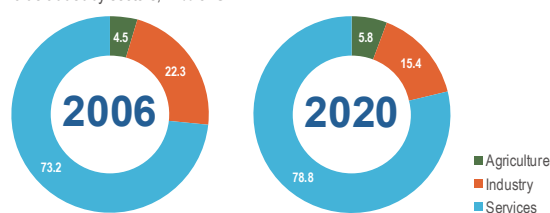
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

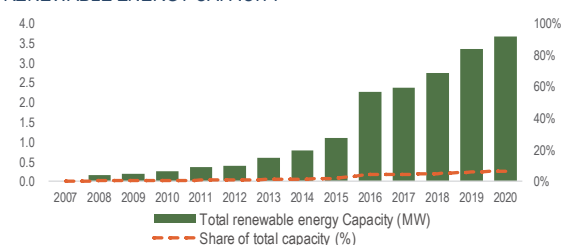
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP



Source : World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Guatemala

Development finance and trade costs for Guatemala

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	523.3	669.5	2%
of which Aid for Trade	19.5	82.8	11%
FDI inflows	591.6	915.2	3%
Remittances	3,700.1	11,405.4	8%
Other official flows (OOF)	198.8	546.0	7%
of which trade-related OOF	120.6	200.0	4%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	36.1
United States	15.9
EU Institutions	11.2
Inter-American Development Bank	5.6
Sweden	3.3



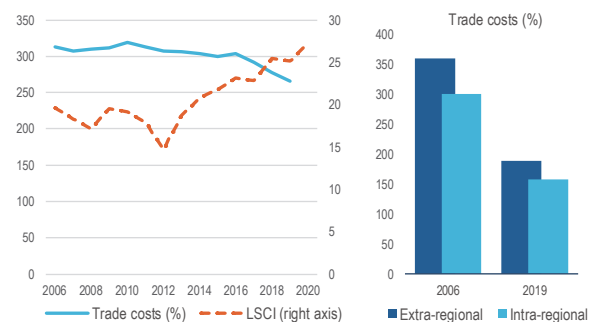
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

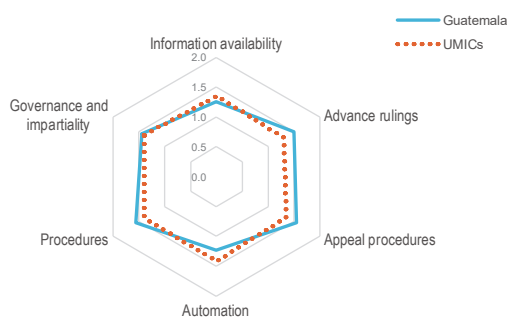


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

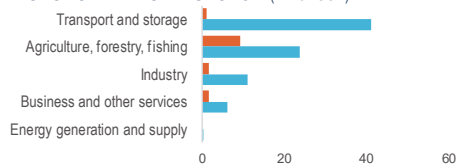
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



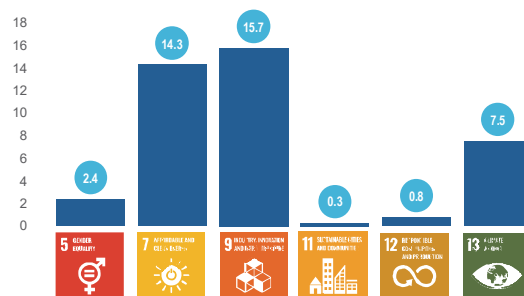
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



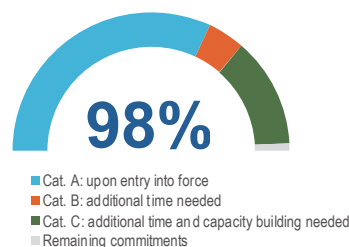
Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	42.2	41.3
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.6	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	8.6	1.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	54.3	96.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	139.2	113.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	86.0	95.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	4.9	16.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.3	3.4
Internet users	19.7	50.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	3.6	3.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	5.4	7.5
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	19.3	6.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

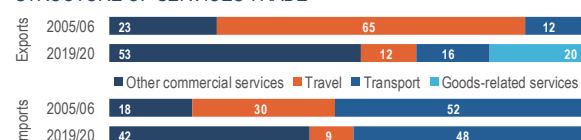
Trade performance and development indicators for Guatemala

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	6,082	10,514
	Commercial services	1,410	2,527
Imports	Goods	10,934	16,441
	Commercial services	1,756	2,752
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		856	867
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1075	1067
Number of export markets (max. 237)		109	134
Number of import markets (max. 237)		102	115

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	31.4	United States	32.3
El Salvador	15.3	El Salvador	11.3
Honduras	9.7	Honduras	8.7
Mexico	5.4	Nicaragua	5.7
Nicaragua	4.4	Mexico	4.0

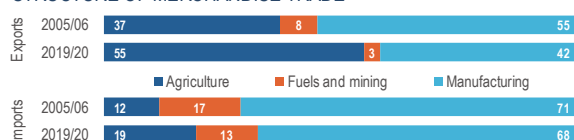
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	14.7	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	10.9
Sugars, molasses, honey	10.5	Spices	9.8
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	8.2	Sugars, molasses, honey	5.6
Petroleum oils, crude	7.3	Coffee, coffee substitute	5.6
Natural rubber, etc.	2.9	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	4.4

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	67.9	41.5
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	18.8	19.4
	(% of total imports)	13.8	14.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	15.5	27.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.8	11.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	53.4	37.7
	(% of goods imports)	39.5	45.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	38.8	United States	34.6
Mexico	9.1	China	12.4
China	4.8	Mexico	11.7
Brazil	3.9	El Salvador	5.4
Panama	3.8	Costa Rica	3.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	17.1	Petroleum products	9.0
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4.5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.9
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.2	Medicaments	3.2
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	2.8	Edible products and preparations (...)	2.6
Paper and paperboard	2.4	Paper and paperboard	2.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

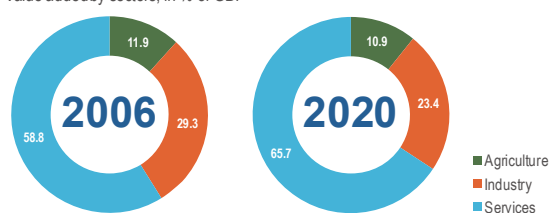


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	9.5	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.1	3.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.7	0.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	9.6	4.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	15.8	22.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.9	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

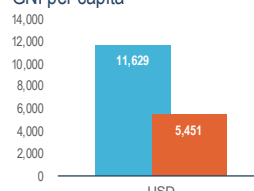
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

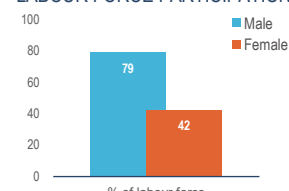


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

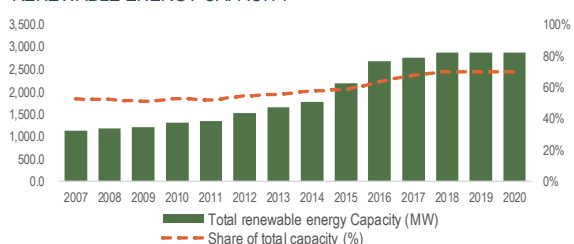


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Guinea

Development finance and trade costs for Guinea

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	231.9	803.0	9%
of which Aid for Trade	28.0	137.7	12%
FDI inflows	125.0	324.9	7%
Remittances	29.5	22.5	-2%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	52.2	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	61.6	...

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	55.2
EU Institutions	21.9
France	16.1
African Development Fund	15.6
OPEC Fund for International Development	7.3



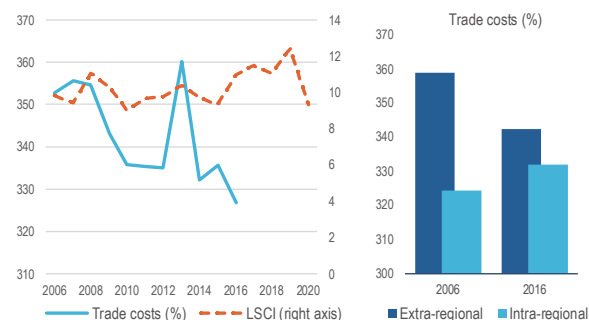
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

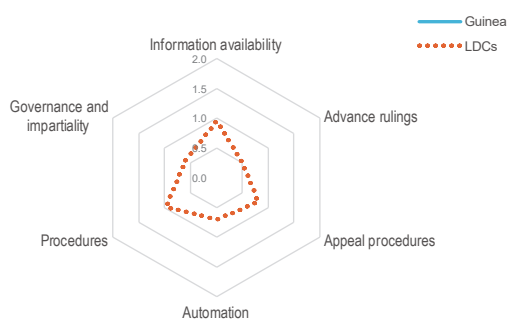


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

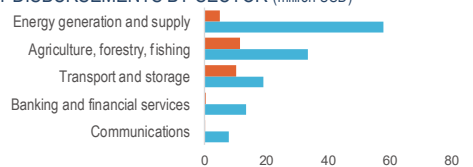
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



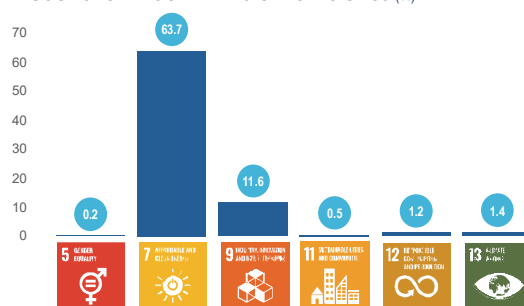
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



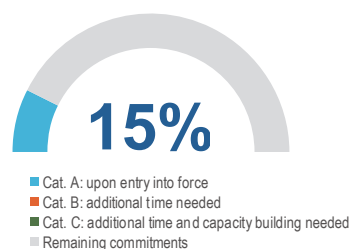
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	20.1	20.8
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	11.9	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.6	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	60.8	97.7
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	68.3	105.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	40.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.4	24.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Internet users	4.5	26.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	4.4	6.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	16.9	12.5
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	12.7	10.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

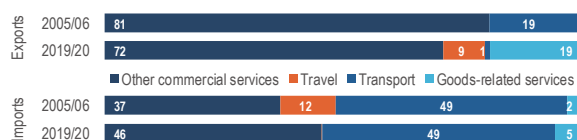
Trade performance and development indicators for Guinea

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,033	3,945
	Commercial services	38	40
Imports	Goods	951	3,470
	Commercial services	238	1,011
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		72	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		629	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		51	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		90	...

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Spain	11.5	...	...
United States	10.3	...	...
Ireland	9.0	...	...
Germany	8.0	...	...
France	6.6	...	...

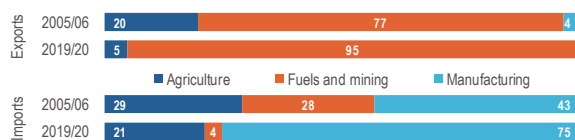
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Aluminium ores and concentrates	55.8	...	...
Special transactions not classified	25.4	...	...
Cocoa	6.1	...	...
Coffee, coffee substitute	2.5	...	...
Wood, simply worked	1.9	...	...

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	53.5	61.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	3.5	2.4
	(% of total imports)	20.1	19.7
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	0.0	53.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.1	6.3
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	72.7	...
	(% of goods imports)	36.7	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	10.3	...
	(% of goods imports)	19.9	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Cote d'Ivoire	15.9	...	...
France	10.4	...	...
India	7.8	...	...
China	7.5	...	...
Belgium	7.3	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	24.2	...	...
Rice	12.5	...	...
Civil engineering equipment	5.2	...	...
Tobacco, manufactured	3.7	...	...
Lime, cement, construction materials	3.0	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

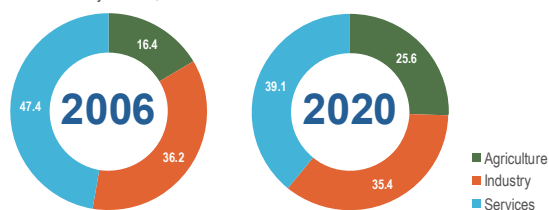


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	42.5	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.7	6.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	4.1	4.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	15.2	1.5
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

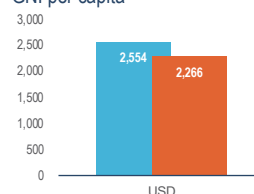
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

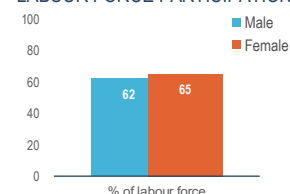


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

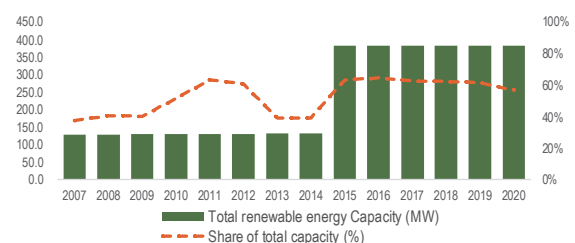


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Guinea-Bissau

Development finance and trade costs for Guinea-Bissau

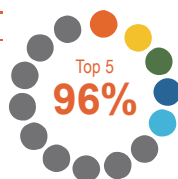
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	102.4	156.3	3%
of which Aid for Trade	27.9	41.7	3%
FDI inflows	17.3	20.4	1%
Remittances	25.5	123.0	12%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	25.6	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	26.6
African Development Fund	6.4
EU Institutions	4.5
OPEC Fund for International Development	1.8
Spain	0.6



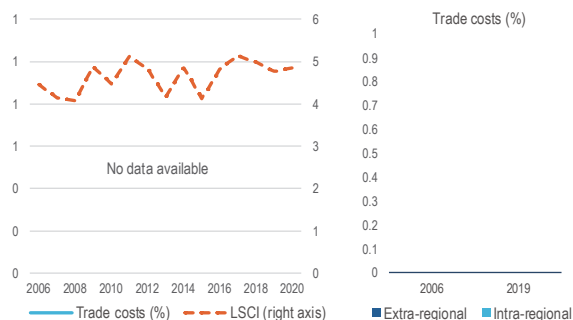
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

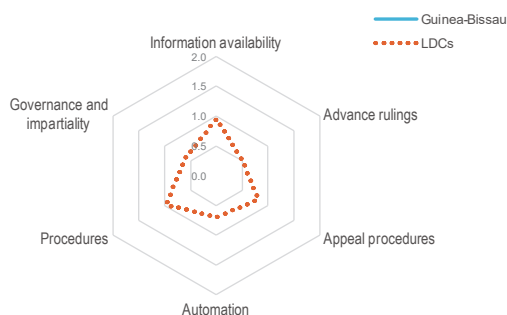


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

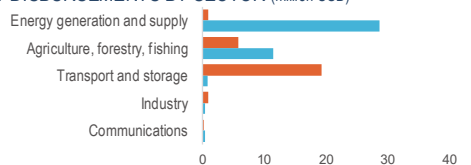
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



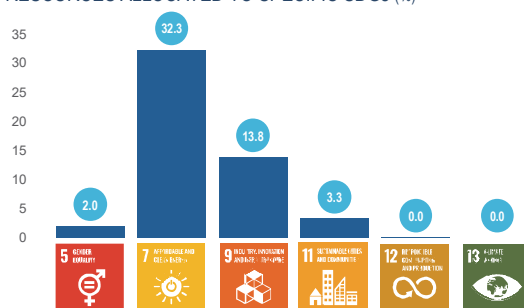
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



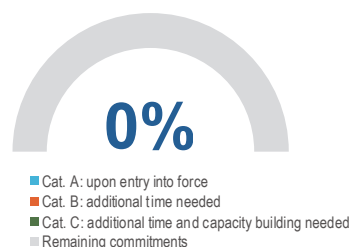
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	48.6	48.6
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	26.5	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	4.7	99.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	57.0	97.2
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	32.6
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	39.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.1
Internet users	3.1	22.9
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	28.8	24.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	72.6	69.1
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	61.0	37.2

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Guinea-Bissau

TRADE PERFORMANCE



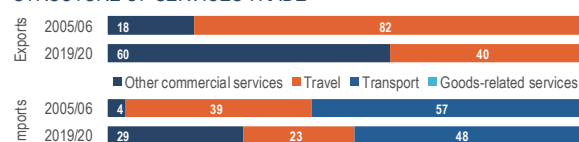
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	74	198
	Commercial services	3	26
Imports	Goods	127	285
	Commercial services	40	148

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		...	...

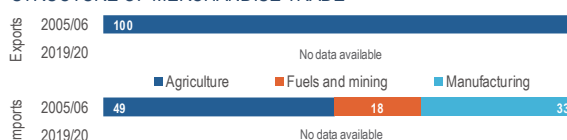
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	41.2	46.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	4.4	11.7
	(% of total imports)	23.8	34.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	0.0	36.5
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.4	17.8
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

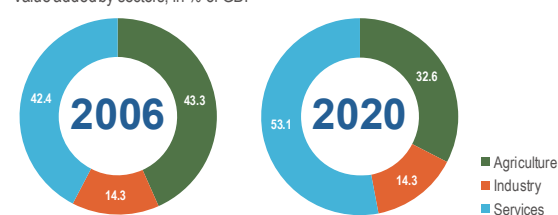


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.1	6.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	15.0	8.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	14.7
Total debt service (% of total exports)	12.6	3.6
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

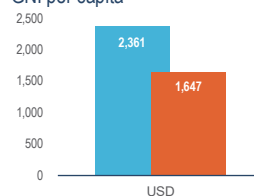
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

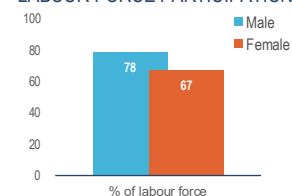


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

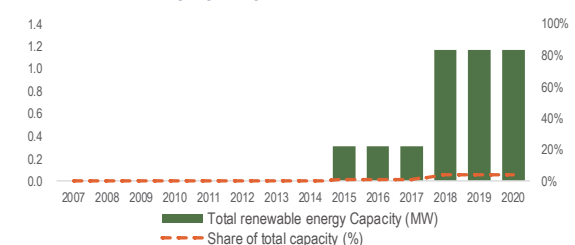


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Indonesia

Development finance and trade costs for Indonesia

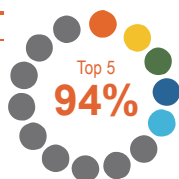
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,736.1	3,471.1	2%
of which Aid for Trade	694.3	850.4	1%
FDI inflows	4,914.2	18,581.1	10%
Remittances	5,722.4	9,650.9	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	903.8	5,204.7	13%
of which trade-related OOF	495.3	1,376.9	8%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	522.0
France	196.6
Australia	34.7
Germany	26.8
Climate Investment Funds	15.5



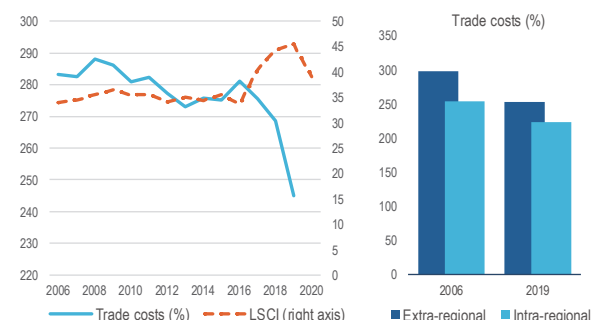
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

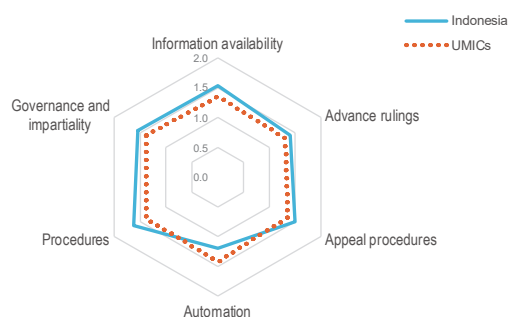
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

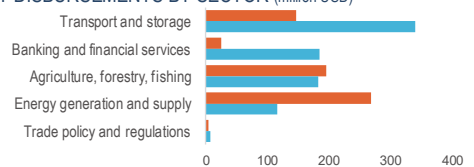
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



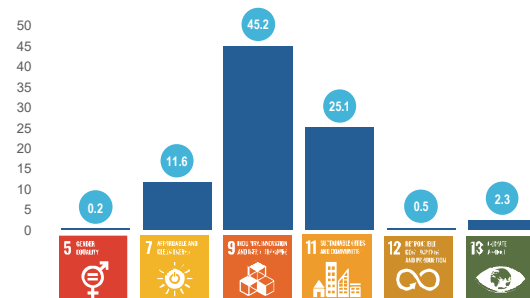
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



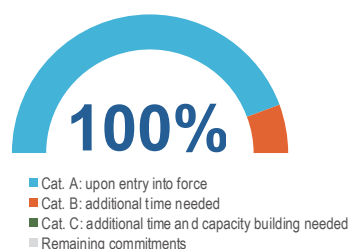
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	37.1	37.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	6.9	8.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	4.8	5.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.5	3.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	71.3	79.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	124.4	130.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	96.3
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	24.0	104.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.3	4.3
Internet users	14.9	53.7
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	0.8	1.3
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	6.0	10.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.9	2.4

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Indonesia

TRADE PERFORMANCE

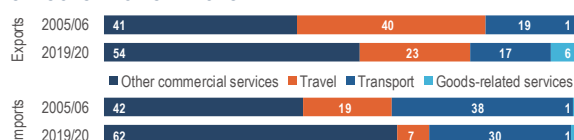


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	98,251	163,355
	Commercial services	11,157	14,258
Imports	Goods	66,053	135,141
	Commercial services	21,342	24,453
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	1044
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	1176
Number of export markets (max. 237)		211	211
Number of import markets (max. 237)		177	199

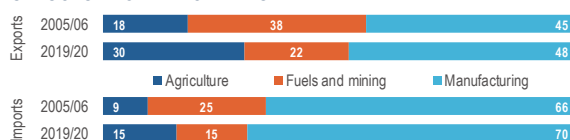
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	54.0	31.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	10.2	8.0
	(% of total imports)	24.4	15.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.9	8.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	5.5	13.9
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	50.1	56.6
	(% of goods imports)	47.8	62.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Japan	21.6	China	19.5
United States	11.2	United States	11.4
Singapore	8.9	Japan	8.4
China	8.3	Singapore	6.6
Korea, Republic of	7.6	India	6.4

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Singapore	16.4	China	28.0
China	10.9	Singapore	8.7
Japan	9.0	Japan	7.5
United States	6.7	United States	6.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5.5	Malaysia	4.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Natural gas	9.9	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	11.8
Petroleum oils, crude	8.1	Coal, not agglomerated	8.9
Coal, not agglomerated	6.0	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	3.4
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	5.7	Natural gas	3.3
Copper ores, concentrates	4.6	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, etc.	3.0

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	18.0	Petroleum products	5.6
Petroleum oils, crude	12.9	Parts, for office machines	4.1
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	2.7	Petroleum oils, crude	2.4
Ship, boat, floating structures	2.5	Animal feed stuff	2.1
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.0	Heating, cooling equipment, part	2.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

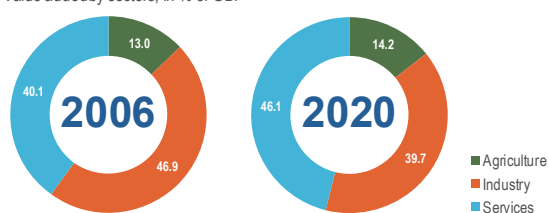


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	21.3	4.5
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	7.6	4.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.4	-0.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	2.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	25.7	36.7
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.6	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

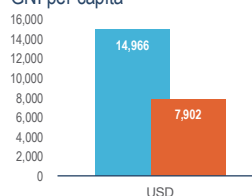
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

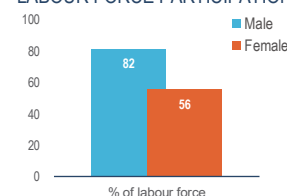


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

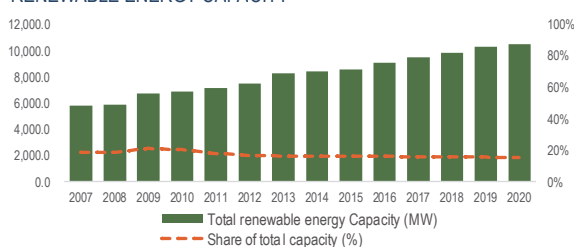


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Kiribati

Development finance and trade costs for Kiribati

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	25.3	59.3	6%
of which Aid for Trade	9.6	10.2	0%
FDI inflows	0.6	-0.3	...
Remittances	13.0	14.9	1%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.5	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	...	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	3.9
New Zealand	2.7
Australia	1.6
Korea	0.7
International Development Association	0.6



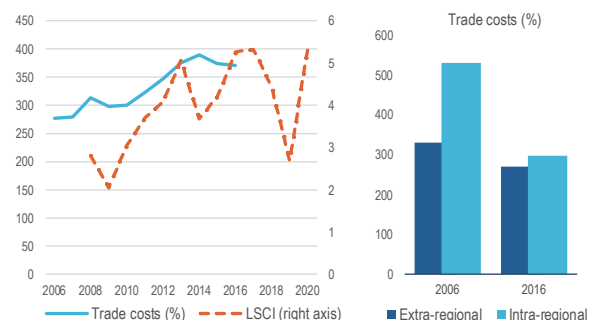
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

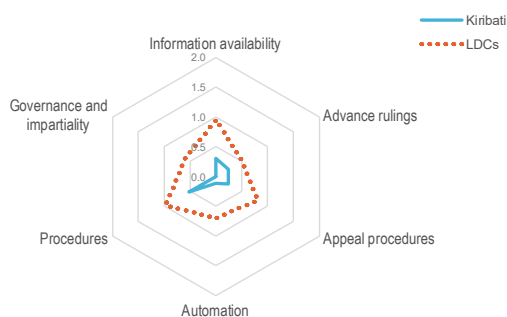


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

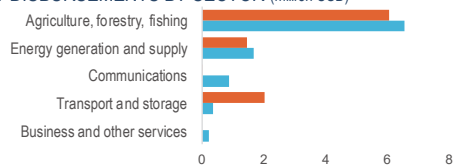
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



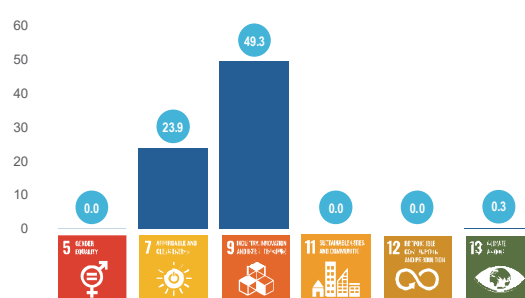
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	17.5	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.3	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	62.5	81.2
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	18.5	45.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	15.0	72.1
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	43.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	0.2
Internet users	11.5	38.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	5.7	5.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	...	...
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	18.1	16.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Kiribati

TRADE PERFORMANCE

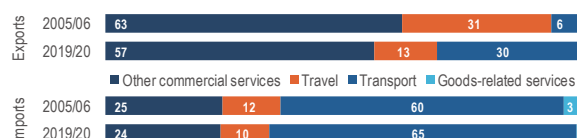


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	3	12
	Commercial services	7	9
Imports	Goods	61	106
	Commercial services	26	55
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		19	17
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		319	391
Number of export markets (max. 237)		9	19
Number of import markets (max. 237)		33	43

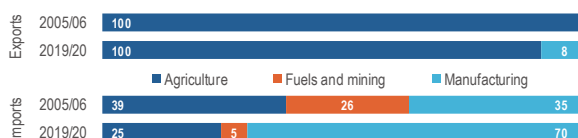
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	87.9	97.6
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	68.8	44.2
	(% of total imports)	29.9	34.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	9.3	...
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.0	...
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	74.0	40.3
	(% of goods imports)	28.4	24.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	22.9	49.3
	(% of goods imports)	29.6	36.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Australia	44.9	Japan	31.8
Singapore	13.8	Malaysia	17.3
Hong Kong, China	10.4	Australia	11.5
Fiji	5.4	United States	10.8
United States	2.9	Fiji	7.1

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Australia	36.2	Fiji	18.0
Fiji	34.6	Australia	15.6
New Zealand	6.7	China	14.1
Japan	6.1	Singapore	11.9
United States	3.9	New Zealand	8.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	49.0	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	49.2
Fish, dried, salted, smoked	12.9	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	31.9
Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	8.3	Mechanical handling equipment	4.7
Animal feed stuff	7.7	Petroleum products	3.4
Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	7.0	Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	2.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	24.7	Petroleum products	13.6
Rice	7.9	Rice	6.8
Tobacco, manufactured	3.7	Fruit, preserved, prepared	6.0
Alcoholic beverages	3.2	Tobacco, manufactured	4.0
Sugars, molasses, honey	3.2	Meat offal, prepared, preserved (...)	3.6

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	11.3	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income)	16.5	15.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	7.5
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

GNI per capita



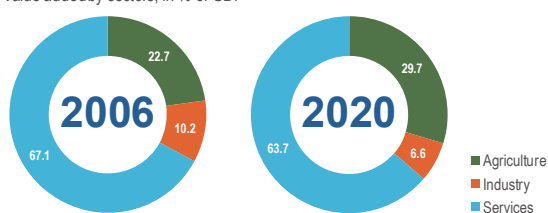
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

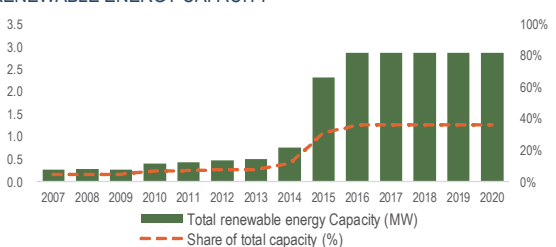
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP



Source : World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Lesotho

Development finance and trade costs for Lesotho

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	77.8	210.6	7%
of which Aid for Trade	13.5	16.0	1%
FDI inflows	24.3	102.0	11%
Remittances	613.9	470.6	-2%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	10.4	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	10.4
OPEC Fund for International Development	2.2
African Development Fund	1.1
Global Environment Facility	0.7
Climate Investment Funds	0.4



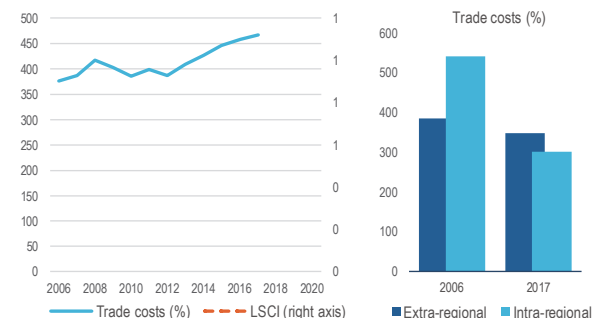
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

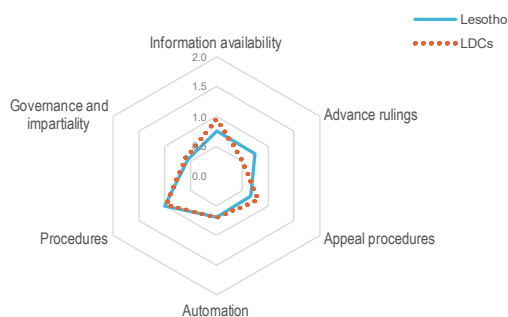


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

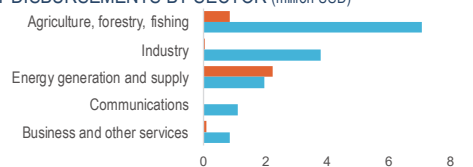
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



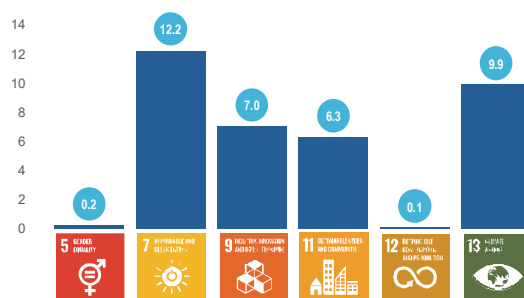
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



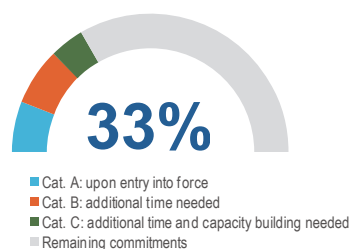
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	78.5	79.4
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	7.9	7.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.0	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	99.9	99.8
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	88.3	72.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	76.4	98.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	7.6	64.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.2
Internet users	15.0	43.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	7.9	6.3
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	6.5	6.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	15.6	14.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Lesotho

TRADE PERFORMANCE



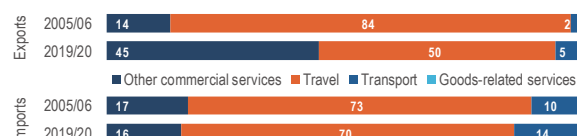
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	718	888
	Commercial services	35	10
Imports	Goods	1,359	1,601
	Commercial services	358	341

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	241
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	781
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	39
Number of import markets (max. 237)		...	56

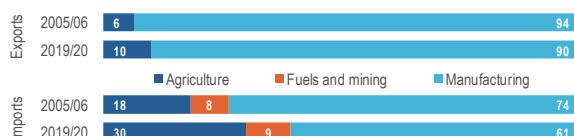
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	137.2	151.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	4.6	1.1
	(% of total imports)	20.8	17.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	13.6	0.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.5	2.1
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	49.4
	(% of goods imports)	...	44.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	3.4
	(% of goods imports)	...	22.8

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2008	%	2020	%
South Africa	82.7	South Africa	33.4
United States	14.6	Belgium	32.7
Madagascar	0.7	United States	29.5
Kenya	0.6	Germany	1.0
Canada	0.5	Eswatini	0.9

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2008	%	2020	%
South Africa	95.2	South Africa	71.1
Japan	1.8	China	8.5
Germany	1.4	Italy	3.8
United States	0.7	India	3.3
United Kingdom	0.2	Japan	1.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2008	%	2020	%
Television receivers etc.	20.8	Pearls, precious stones	32.7
Electric switch relay circuit	18.3	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	13.2
Footwear	7.4	Women, girls clothing knitted	11.6
Wool, other animal hair	6.1	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	9.1
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	5.8	Mens, boys clothing, knit	6.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2008	%	2020	%
Special transactions not classified	13.2	Petroleum products	7.5
Petroleum products	6.6	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	6.5
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	3.9	Fish etc. prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	3.9
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s.	3.8	Medicaments	3.3
Road motor vehicles n.e.s.	3.6	Medical instruments, n.e.s.	3.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

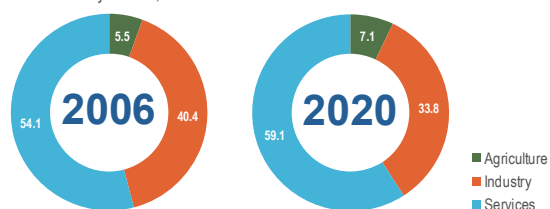


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	30.5	24.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	3.2	5.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	28.6	16.6
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.1	5.2
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.0	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

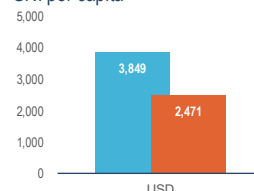
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

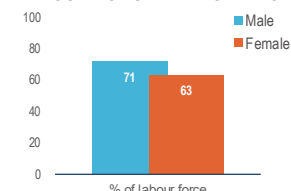


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

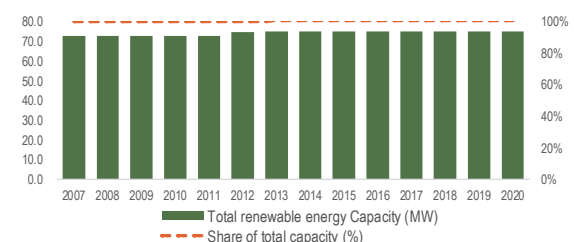


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Madagascar

Development finance and trade costs for Madagascar

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	3,269.0	1,348.3	-6%
of which Aid for Trade	240.4	262.5	1%
FDI inflows	294.5	359.1	1%
Remittances	150.3	495.4	9%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.1	3.3	3%
of which trade-related OOF	2.3	83.9	29%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	81.1
EU Institutions	60.8
Japan	52.9
African Development Fund	21.4
Germany	20.4



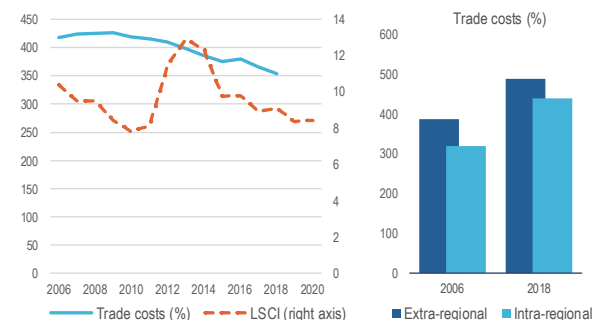
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

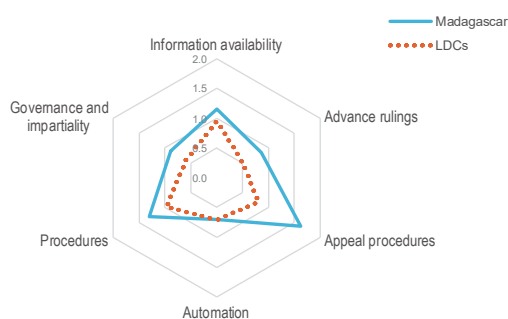


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

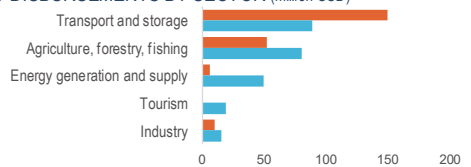
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



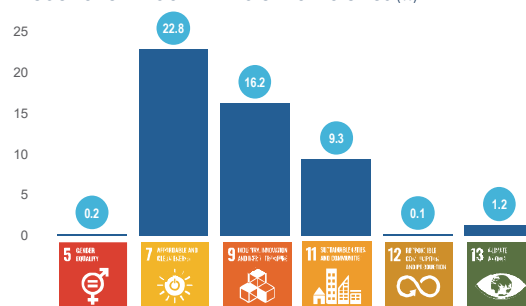
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



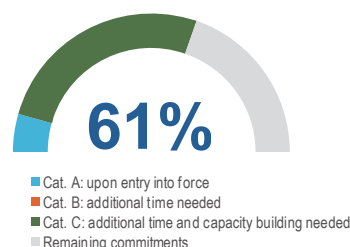
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	27.4	27.4
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.3	11.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	10.1
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.3	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	99.3	98.7
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	36.8	57.3
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	65.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	3.1	22.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	0.1
Internet users	3.0	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	20.5	16.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	203.6	163.4
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	31.9	23.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

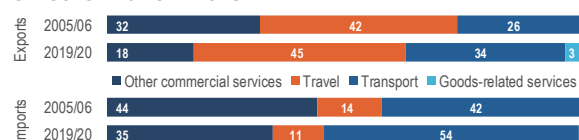
Trade performance and development indicators for Madagascar

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	969	2,032
	Commercial services	558	626
Imports	Goods	1,534	2,836
	Commercial services	633	650
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		426	334
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		869	905
Number of export markets (max. 237)		108	118
Number of import markets (max. 237)		117	134

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	39.5	France	23.1
United States	15.0	United States	22.5
Germany	6.0	Germany	8.3
Italy	4.2	China	6.0
United Kingdom	3.0	Netherlands	4.4

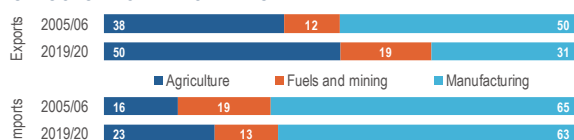
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	13.4	Spices	30.2
Special transactions not classified	9.9	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	8.5
Petroleum products	7.9	Nickel	7.3
Spices	7.8	Ore, concentrate base metals	6.0
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	7.5	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	6.0

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	57.8	47.1
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	36.5	23.6
	(% of total imports)	29.2	18.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	1.5	10.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.3	8.1
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	24.5	34.1
	(% of goods imports)	50.1	50.4
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	34.6	44.1
	(% of goods imports)	11.4	15.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
China	17.8	China	25.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	16.4	India	8.6
France	13.2	France	7.2
South Africa	5.7	United Arab Emirates	6.6
United States	3.6	South Africa	4.2

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	17.7	Petroleum products	11.4
Textile yarn	5.8	Rice	5.6
Cotton fabrics, woven	4.0	Medicaments	3.5
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	3.1	Fixed veg. fat, oil, other	3.1
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.6	Cotton fabrics, woven	2.6

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

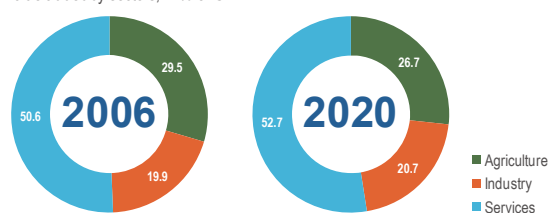


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	51.5	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.9	2.5
ODA (% of gross national income)	12.6	5.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	49.9	16.6
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.6	4.7
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

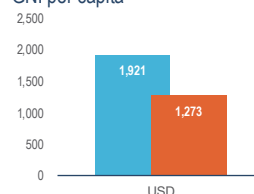
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

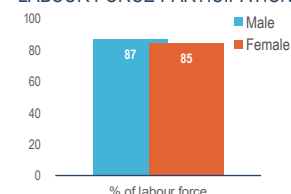


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

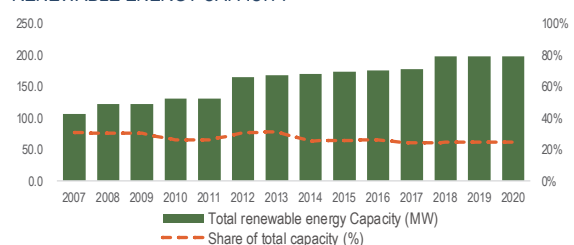


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Mali

Development finance and trade costs for Mali

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,832.7	1,667.1	-4%
of which Aid for Trade	172.7	265.5	3%
FDI inflows	83.4	308.1	10%
Remittances	211.8	987.3	12%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	56.0	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	78.3	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	73.7
France	36.1
Germany	32.9
African Development Fund	16.9
EU Institutions	16.5



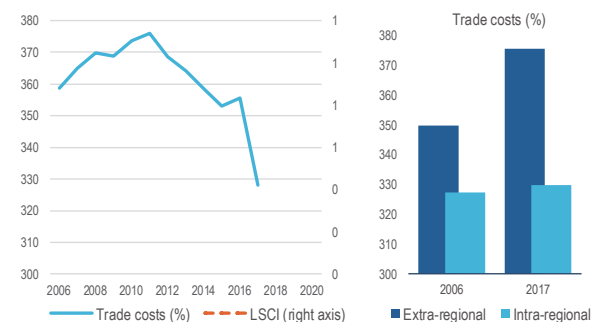
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

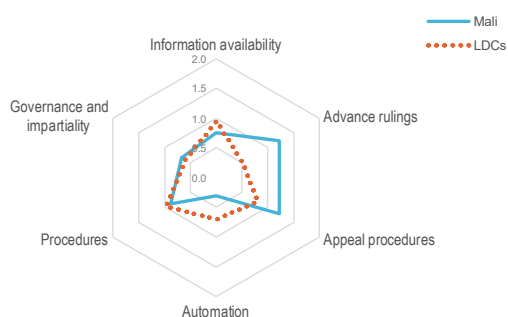
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

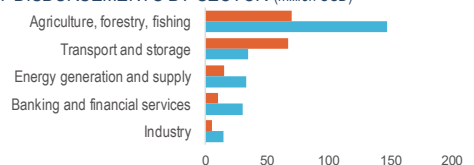
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



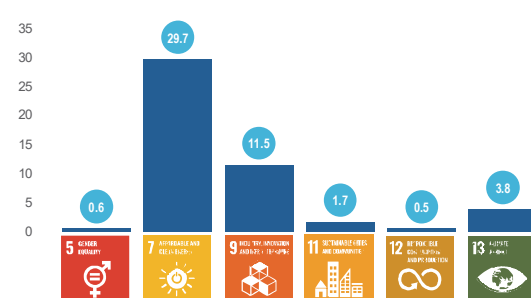
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



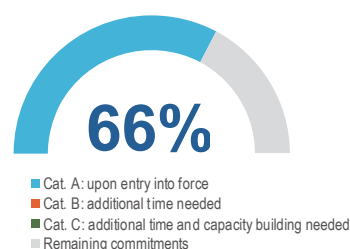
Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	28.8	29.4
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	10.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	17.1	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	51.3	99.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	120.1	125.0
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	65.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.7	46.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.2
Internet users	3.5	27.4
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	13.0	4.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	25.8	23.4
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	37.3	16.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Mali

TRADE PERFORMANCE

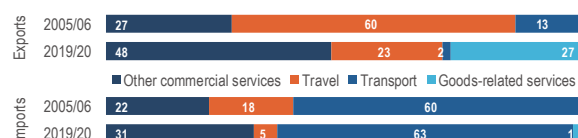


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,550	3,923
	Commercial services	291	542
Imports	Goods	1,473	4,100
	Commercial services	674	1,605
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		199	335
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		732	851
Number of export markets (max. 237)		71	82
Number of import markets (max. 237)		100	143

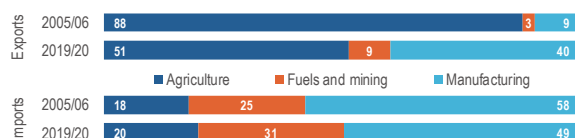
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	57.8	58.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	15.8	12.1
	(% of total imports)	31.4	28.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	20.9	42.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	4.5	7.6
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	97.4	94.0
	(% of goods imports)	40.4	38.7
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	5.2	7.5
	(% of goods imports)	14.1	11.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
South Africa	71.0	South Africa	36.5
China	6.2	Switzerland	35.6
Senegal	2.7	Bangladesh	7.1
Viet Nam	2.3	Cote d'Ivoire	4.2
Thailand	1.7	Burkina Faso	2.8

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
France	15.2	Senegal	22.5
Senegal	12.1	China	15.8
Cote d'Ivoire	10.9	Cote d'Ivoire	10.6
Benin	9.0	France	7.9
China	6.1	India	3.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	74.2	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	72.9
Cotton	16.6	Cotton	11.6
Live animals	3.4	Live animals	5.8
Other cereals, unmilled	1.1	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	1.4
Petroleum products	0.6	Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	0.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum products	23.3	Petroleum products	27.0
Lime, cement, construction materials	4.7	Lime, cement, construction materials	4.3
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	4.5	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	4.1
Medicaments	3.3	Medicaments	3.9
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.1	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.1

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

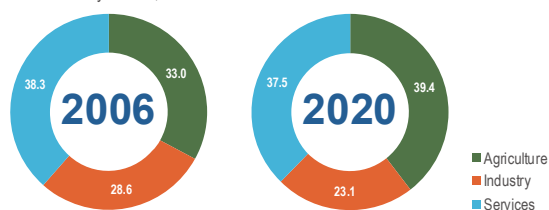


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.4
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	38.1	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	10.7	7.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	13.1	11.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	12.4	11.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	4.4	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

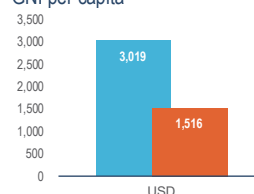
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

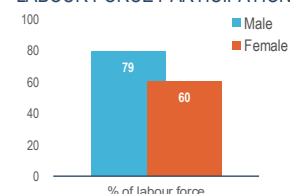


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

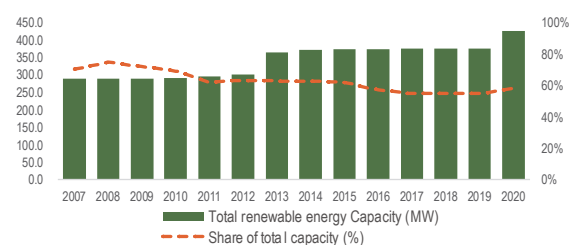


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Mauritania

Development finance and trade costs for Mauritania

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,183.1	734.9	-3%
of which Aid for Trade	42.7	193.0	11%
FDI inflows	154.6	977.7	14%
Remittances	...	168.7	...
Other official flows (OOF)	3.8	4.6	1%
of which trade-related OOF	4.1	11.5	8%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	53.3
Arab Fund (AFESD)	51.7
Saudi Arabia	32.1
EU Institutions	32.1
Kuwait	5.7



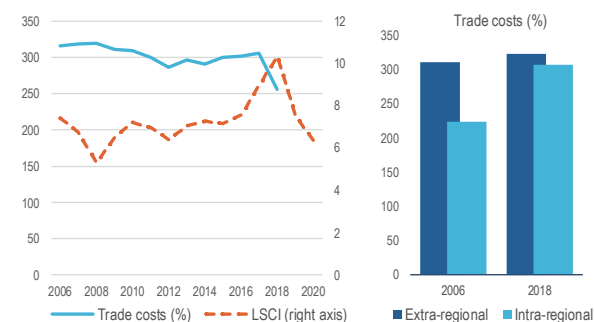
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

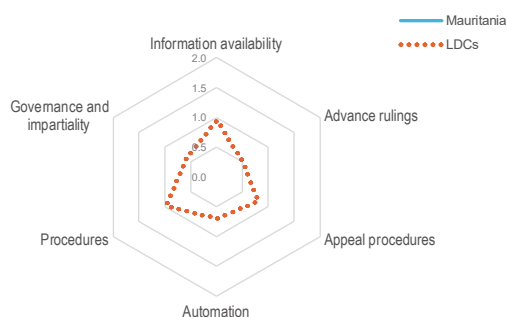


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

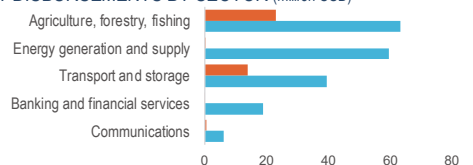
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



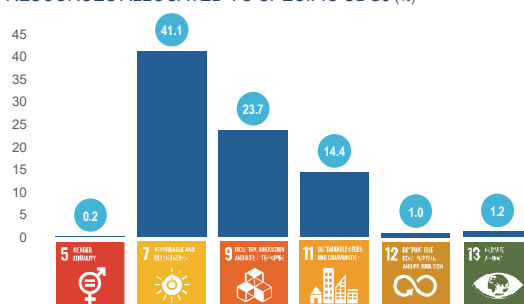
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



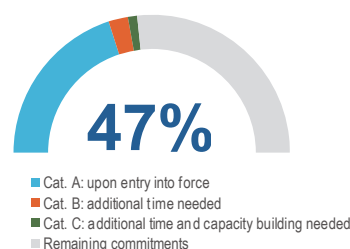
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	19.6	20.8
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.7	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	9.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.3	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %)	89.4	93.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	104.5	106.1
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	43.5
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	5.5	62.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	0.4
Internet users	6.2	40.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	8.5	4.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	32.2	23.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	11.3	8.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Mauritania

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,367	2,319
	Commercial services	76	110
Imports	Goods	1,167	2,889
	Commercial services	387	789
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	116
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	699
Number of export markets (max. 237)		28	79
Number of import markets (max. 237)		78	112

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Cote d'Ivoire	13.8	China	33.9
France	10.8	Switzerland	17.1
Germany	7.4	Canada	10.0
Italy	7.3	Spain	6.6
Belgium	5.5	Italy	4.6

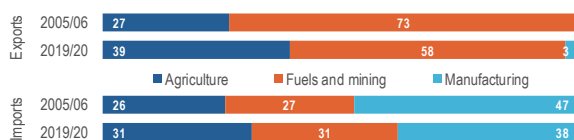
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Iron ore, concentrates	41.3	Iron ore, concentrates	34.5
Petroleum oils, crude	25.0	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	26.1
Copper ores, concentrates	12.6	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	12.0
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	12.4	Crustaceans, molluscs etc	10.2
Special transactions not classified	5.4	Copper ores, concentrates	7.6

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	76.5	77.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	5.3	5.1
	(% of total imports)	24.9	20.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	32.4	10.7
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.8	3.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	56.7	76.3
	(% of goods imports)	43.2	36.7
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	12.9	27.8
	(% of goods imports)	19.1	22.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	15.1	Spain	14.6
Brazil	5.9	United Arab Emirates	14.2
China	5.6	France	8.4
United States	5.5	China	8.2
Belgium	4.9	Belgium	6.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	25.1	Petroleum products	27.6
Sugars, molasses, honey	5.9	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	6.4
Civil engineering equipment	5.9	Sugars, molasses, honey	6.0
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.1	Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	5.4
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	4.0	Civil engineering equipment	4.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

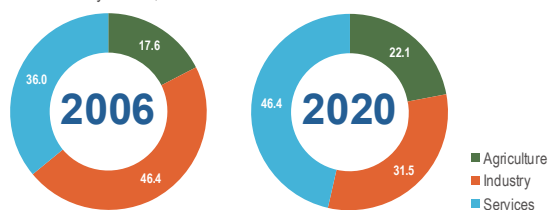


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	9.7	11.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.6	5.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.9	9.9
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

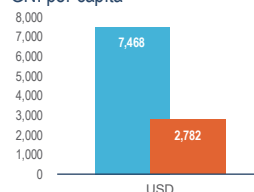
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

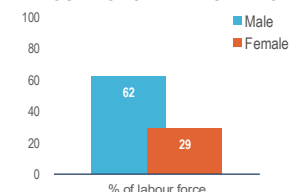


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

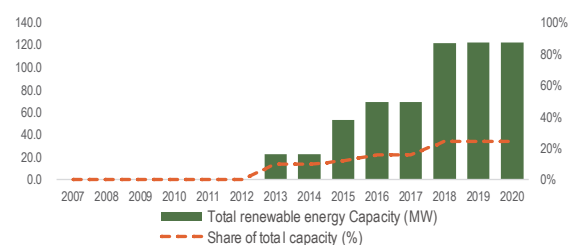


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Mauritius

Development finance and trade costs for Mauritius

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	60.2	421.8	15%
of which Aid for Trade	1.7	17.1	18%
FDI inflows	105.3	245.9	6%
Remittances	0.7	284.7	53%
Other official flows (OOF)	9.3	278.3	27%
of which trade-related OOF	3.4	64.9	23%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

France	6.2
Green Climate Fund	5.0
EU Institutions	3.7
Finland	1.5
United States	0.6



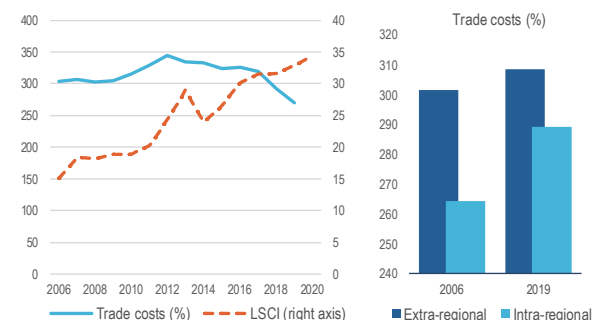
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

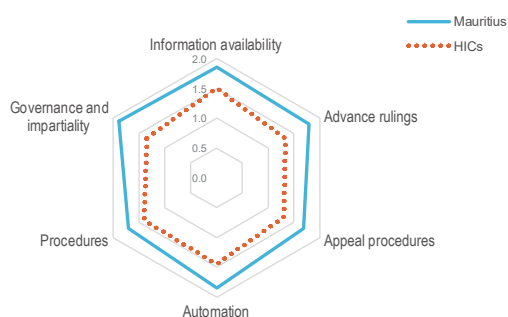
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

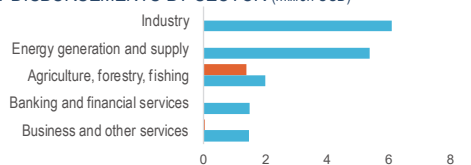
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



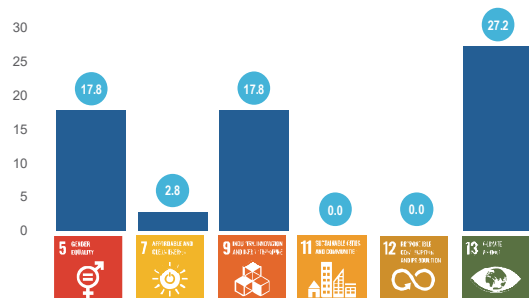
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



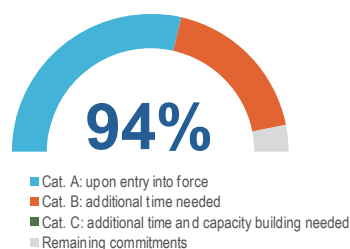
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	93.7	86.6
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	3.5	0.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	2.0	1.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.6	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	95.3	99.3
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	122.2	150.4
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	90.0	99.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	28.5	97.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	12.9	25.4
Internet users	40.1	64.9
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	0.9	0.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	1.7	1.4
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	1.2	1.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

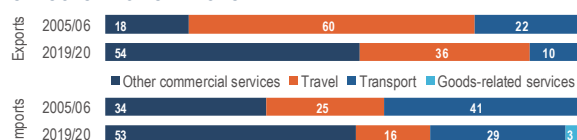
Trade performance and development indicators for Mauritius

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	2,329	1,784
	Commercial services	1,663	1,298
Imports	Goods	3,409	3,913
	Commercial services	1,312	1,311
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		593	540
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		991	965
Number of export markets (max. 237)		126	111
Number of import markets (max. 237)		130	144

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Kingdom	30.2	South Africa	11.8
France	14.1	France	11.4
United Arab Emirates	10.6	United Kingdom	10.0
United States	7.8	United States	9.7
Madagascar	4.4	Madagascar	6.8

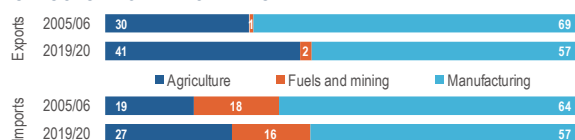
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	20.8	Fish etc. prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	15.0
Sugars, molasses, honey	15.3	Sugars, molasses, honey	12.1
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	11.3	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	10.3
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	7.4	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	7.9
Special transactions not classified	6.8	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	5.8

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	124.0	76.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	41.7	42.1
	(% of total imports)	27.8	25.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.9	9.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.5	9.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	28.6	33.9
	(% of goods imports)	34.7	33.2
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	14.3	China	16.6
India	13.6	United Arab Emirates	12.3
China	8.6	India	9.5
South Africa	7.3	South Africa	7.7
Germany	4.0	France	7.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	14.7	Petroleum products	12.6
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	8.5	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	4.8
Aircraft, associated equipment	6.2	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.1
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	5.2	Medicaments	3.4
Textile yarn	3.5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

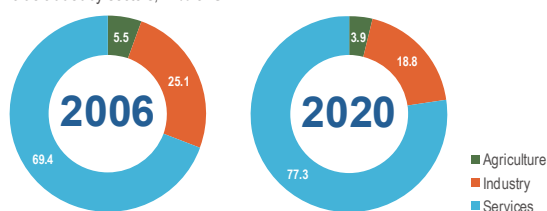


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	0.7	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	9.0	7.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.3	0.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	20.1	1.4
Total debt service (% of total exports)	31.9	26.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.7	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

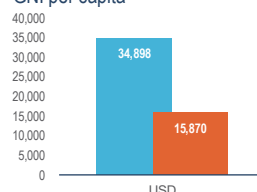
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

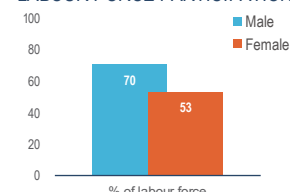


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

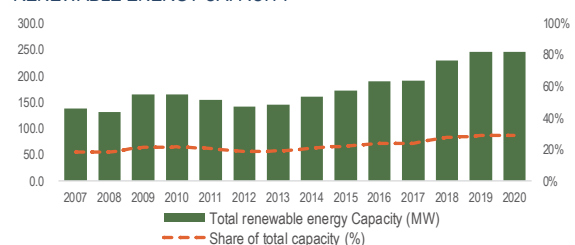


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Mexico

Development finance and trade costs for Mexico

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	327.4	1,088.7	9%
of which Aid for Trade	20.7	451.6	25%
FDI inflows	21,248.1	29,079.4	2%
Remittances	26,542.8	42,878.3	3%
Other official flows (OOF)	1,588.9	2,484.3	3%
of which trade-related OOF	892.8	901.6	0%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Central American Bank for Economic Integration	142.5
EU Institutions	141.3
Japan	102.7
Germany	37.7
United Kingdom	16.5



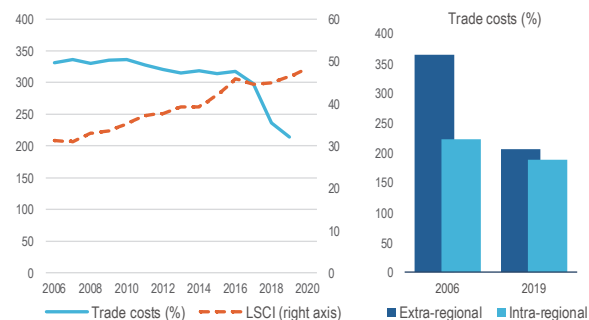
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

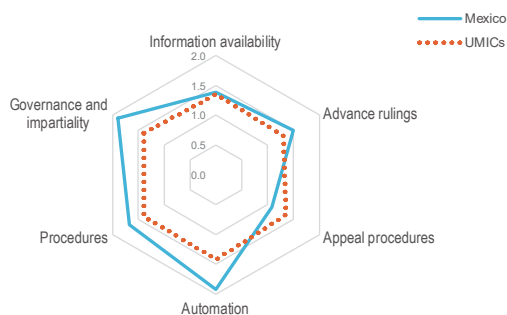
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

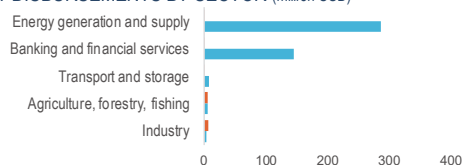
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



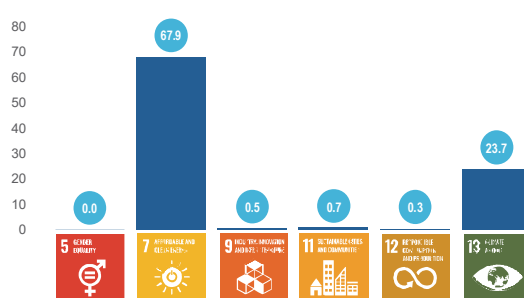
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	36.1	36.2
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	14.0	7.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	11.9	4.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.2	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	98.6	96.8
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	89.8	95.3
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	95.0	95.6
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	29.1	78.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	10.7	17.0
Internet users	43.5	72.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.0	1.3
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	2.4	2.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	1.4	1.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



■ Cat. A: upon entry into force
■ Cat. B: additional time needed
■ Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
■ Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Mexico

TRADE PERFORMANCE

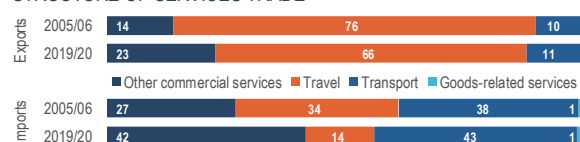


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	250,319	417,825
	Commercial services	15,918	16,803
Imports	Goods	256,631	383,380
	Commercial services	23,616	25,043
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		1119	1007
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1221	1128
Number of export markets (max. 237)		182	150
Number of import markets (max. 237)		200	188

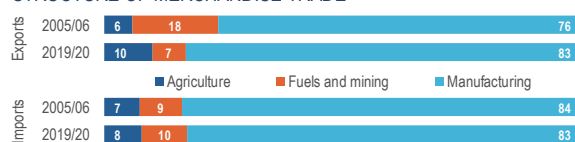
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	56.0	78.5
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	6.0	3.9
	(% of total imports)	8.4	6.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	3.4	0.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.1	1.6
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	37.1	36.3
	(% of goods imports)	60.7	59.2
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	84.9	United States	79.2
Canada	2.1	Canada	2.7
Spain	1.3	China	1.9
Germany	1.2	Germany	1.6
Colombia	0.9	Japan	0.9

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	51.1	United States	43.9
China	9.5	China	19.2
Japan	6.0	Korea, Republic of	3.8
Korea, Republic of	4.1	Japan	3.6
Germany	3.7	Germany	3.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	13.9	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buse	9.7
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	7.0	Automatic data processing equipmen	7.7
Television receivers etc.	6.7	Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	6.4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5.4	Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	5.9
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	4.6	Special transactions not classified	4.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6.3	Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	5.7
Transistors, valves, etc.	4.7	Transistors, valves, etc.	5.7
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	4.7	Special transactions not classified	5.2
Electric switch relay circuit	3.8	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4.6
Petroleum products	3.7	Petroleum products	4.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

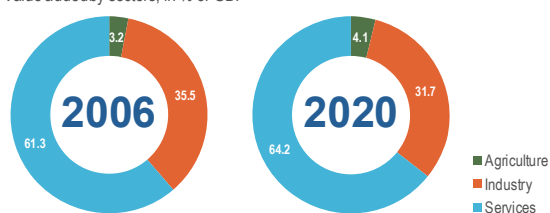


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	4.0	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.6	4.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.0	0.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	2.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	19.9	15.5
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

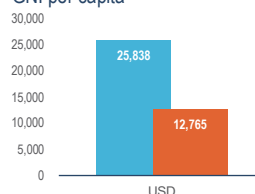
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

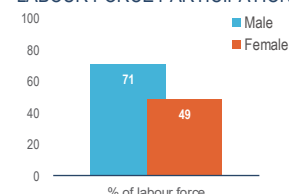


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

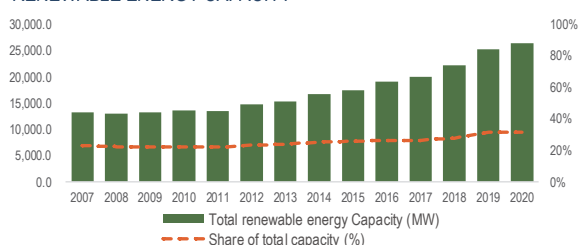


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Moldova

Development finance and trade costs for Moldova

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	207.5	608.8	8%
of which Aid for Trade	28.2	164.6	13%
FDI inflows	258.5	54.8	-10%
Remittances	1,175.8	1,876.6	3%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	169.7	...
of which trade-related OOF	3.8	118.2	28%

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

EU Institutions	120.4
International Development Association	19.7
United States	13.4
Sweden	5.8
Germany	1.6



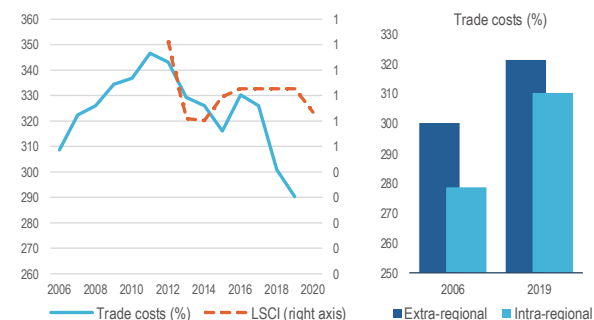
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

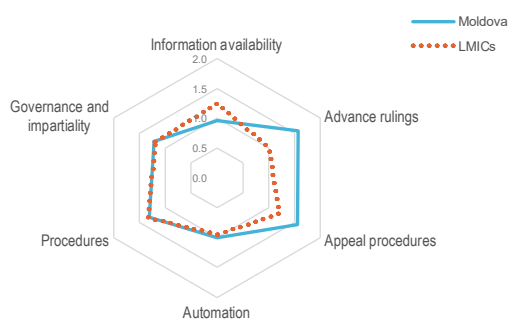
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources : UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

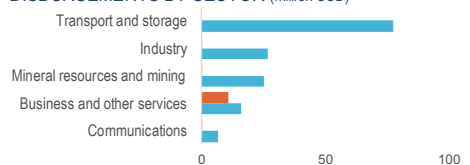
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



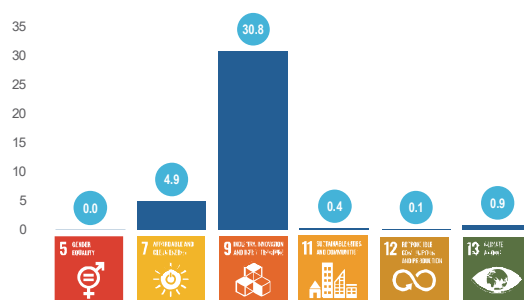
Sources : OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



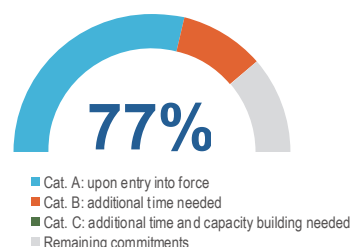
Sources : OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	6.9	7.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.2	5.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	4.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	4.8	1.8
Exports: duty free (value in %)	63.6	88.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	90.7	84.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	99.0	99.9
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	40.4	58.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	11.5	17.8
Internet users	60.0	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.2	0.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	4.8	2.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.6	1.5

Sources : WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Moldova

TRADE PERFORMANCE

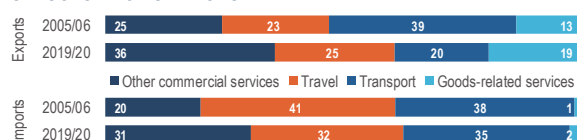


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	787	1,963
	Commercial services	517	1,250
Imports	Goods	2,434	5,038
	Commercial services	461	859
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		505	543
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		927	987
Number of export markets (max. 237)		93	119
Number of import markets (max. 237)		119	128

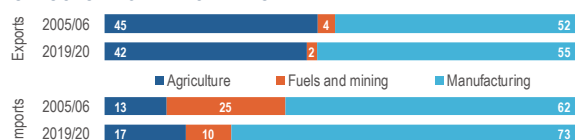
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	123.2	76.5
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	39.6	38.9
	(% of total imports)	15.9	14.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	13.9	24.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	7.0	9.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	33.2	55.0
	(% of goods imports)	37.5	41.2
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Russian Federation	17.3	Romania	28.6
Romania	14.8	Germany	9.1
Ukraine	12.2	Russian Federation	8.8
Italy	11.1	Italy	8.7
Belarus	7.0	Turkey	7.0

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Ukraine	19.2	China	11.9
Russian Federation	15.5	Romania	11.7
Romania	12.8	Russian Federation	11.1
Germany	8.0	Ukraine	9.7
Italy	7.3	Germany	8.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Alcoholic beverages	17.7	Electric distribution equipment (...)	17.0
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	6.1	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	9.1
Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	5.6	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	9.0
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	5.2	Alcoholic beverages	7.1
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	4.8	Furniture, cushions, etc.	5.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	12.6	Petroleum products	6.5
Natural gas	7.0	Medicaments	4.3
Medicaments	2.9	Special transactions not classified	3.2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.9	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.1
Electric current	2.7	Electric distribution equipment (...)	3.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

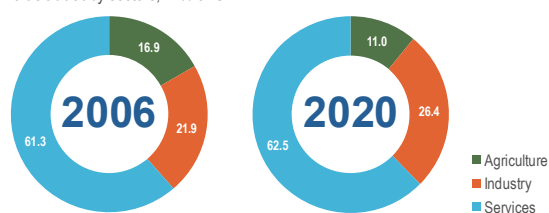


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	3.0	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	7.4	3.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.9	2.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	7.3	3.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	17.7	17.5
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.8	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

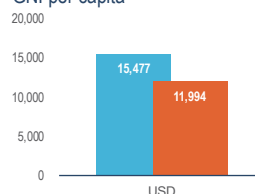
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

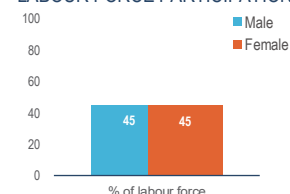


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

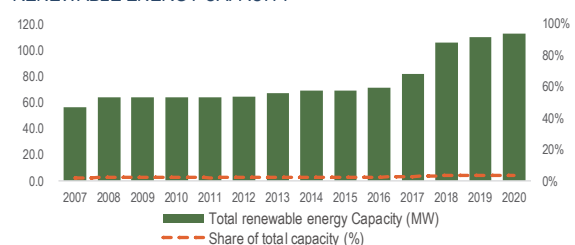


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Mozambique

Development finance and trade costs for Mozambique

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	3,416.2	2,713.1	-2%
of which Aid for Trade	351.9	459.2	2%
FDI inflows	112.6	2,337.3	24%
Remittances	80.0	348.8	11%
Other official flows (OOF)	48.8	126.8	7%
of which trade-related OOF	53.9	102.2	5%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	166.5
Japan	48.6
African Development Fund	48.6
EU Institutions	47.9
Sweden	23.7



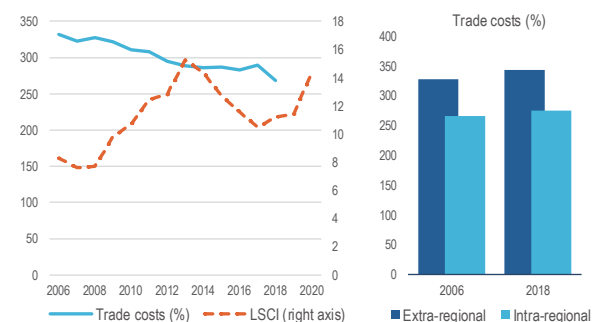
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

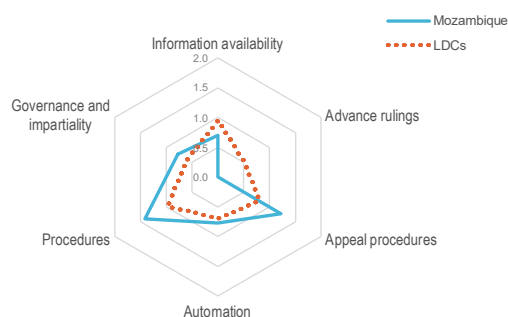
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

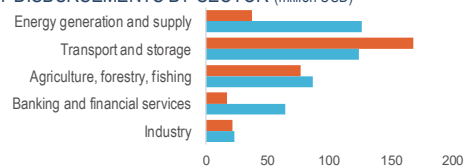
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



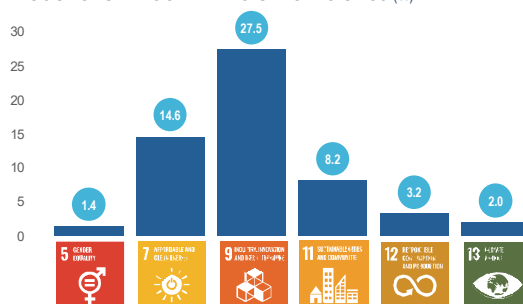
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



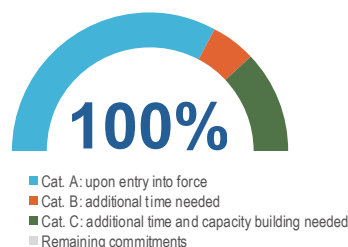
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	97.4	97.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.1	10.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	9.1	7.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.9	0.5
Exports: duty free (value in %)	95.1	97.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	48.5	49.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	31.7	85.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	2.1	16.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.2
Internet users	5.5	16.5
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	7.2	8.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	29.4	36.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	81.4	20.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Mozambique

TRADE PERFORMANCE

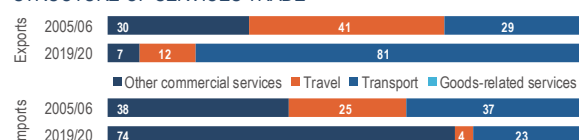


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	2,381	3,588
	Commercial services	364	764
Imports	Goods	2,649	5,883
	Commercial services	720	2,384
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		315	367
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		886	960
Number of export markets (max. 237)		80	108
Number of import markets (max. 237)		110	151

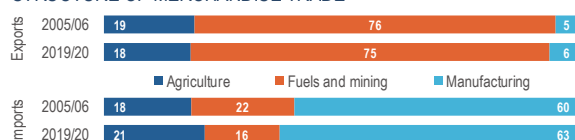
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	66.6	90.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	13.3	17.5
	(% of total imports)	21.4	28.8
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	4.8	2.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.2	4.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	73.9	53.8
	(% of goods imports)	29.0	46.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	9.8	9.2
	(% of goods imports)	11.2	15.2

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
South Africa	15.2	South Africa	21.1
Zimbabwe	3.2	India	12.2
Switzerland	2.2	United Kingdom	10.8
Spain	1.8	China	7.4
China	1.4	Italy	6.9

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
South Africa	33.0	South Africa	29.3
Netherlands	12.9	China	10.8
India	4.8	India	9.6
United Arab Emirates	4.0	United Arab Emirates	6.7
United States	3.5	Singapore	5.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Aluminium	58.9	Aluminium	30.2
Electric current	7.5	Coal, not agglomerated	17.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	4.6	Electric current	10.7
Natural gas	4.6	Ore, concentrate base metals	6.9
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	3.8	Natural gas	6.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Special transactions not classified	20.0	Petroleum products	10.9
Petroleum products	13.1	Metal salts, inorganic acids	4.4
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	4.8	Medicaments	4.0
Rice	3.2	Rice	3.9
Electric current	2.9	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

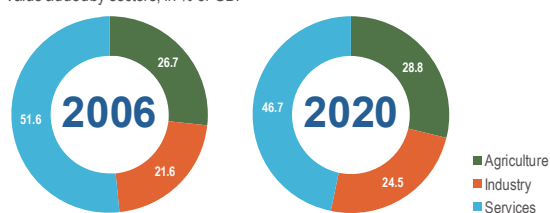


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	3.0	3.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	19.2	12.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	5.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	18.7	34.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

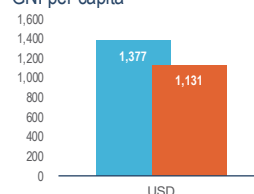
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

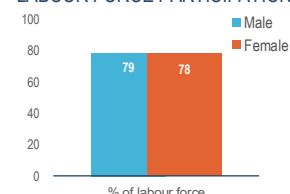


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

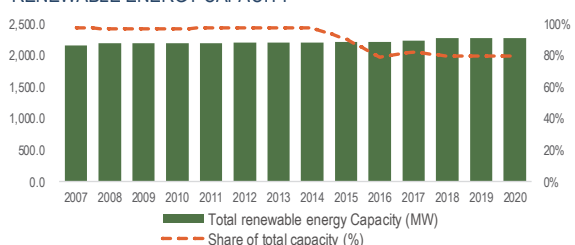


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Myanmar

Development finance and trade costs for Myanmar

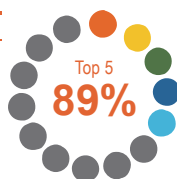
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	141.4	2,917.6	24%
of which Aid for Trade	15.3	1,032.9	35%
FDI inflows	724.2	1,834.2	7%
Remittances	115.2	2,249.6	24%
Other official flows (OOF)	1.0	454.6	55%
of which trade-related OOF	...	562.9	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	628.3
International Development Association	131.9
Korea	82.2
Asian Development Bank	47.4
Germany	34.3



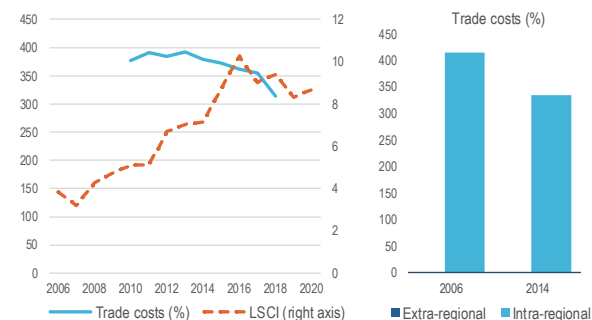
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

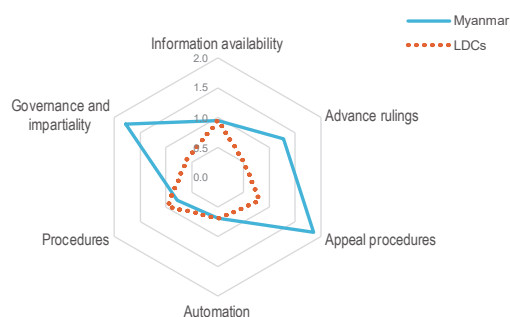
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

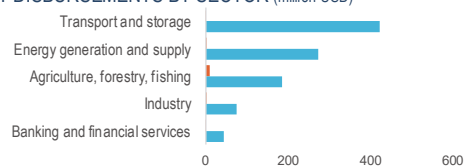
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



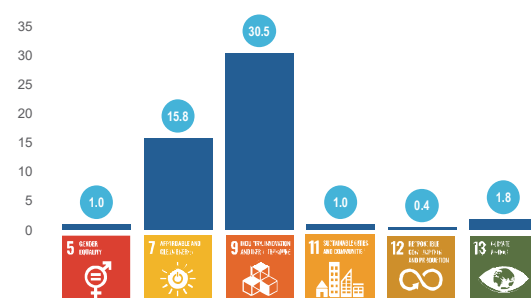
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



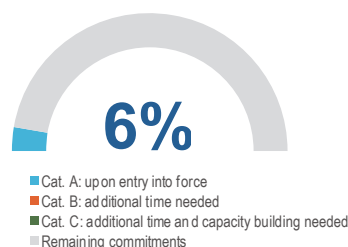
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	83.0	82.8
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.6	6.5
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	5.3
Exports: weighted avg. faced	4.1	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %)	16.7	96.5
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	13.2	144.4
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	13.3	90.9
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.1	131.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	...	1.3
Internet users	1.8	35.1
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.2	1.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	12.8	11.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	4.4	2.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Myanmar

TRADE PERFORMANCE



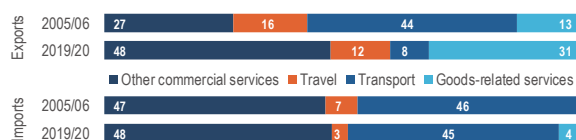
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	4,222	9,741
	Commercial services	291	4,332
Imports	Goods	2,070	14,406
	Commercial services	541	3,421

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	516
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	1001
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	136
Number of import markets (max. 237)		...	129

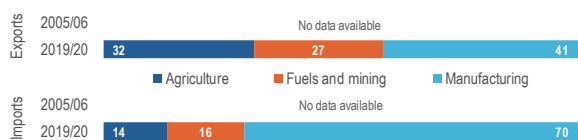
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	60.0	39.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	6.4	30.8
	(% of total imports)	20.7	19.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	0.0	1.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.0	4.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	25.5
	(% of goods imports)	...	49.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	25.6
	(% of goods imports)	...	8.1

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	China	31.8
...	...	Thailand	17.8
...	...	Japan	7.3
...	...	United States	5.1
...	...	Singapore	4.1

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	China	36.3
...	...	Singapore	13.7
...	...	Thailand	10.7
...	...	Indonesia	6.0
...	...	Malaysia	5.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	Natural gas	19.9
...	...	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	9.6
...	...	Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	9.3
...	...	Veg.	7.4
...	...	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	5.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	Petroleum products	13.6
...	...	Fabrics, man-made fibres	5.2
...	...	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3.6
...	...	Rotating electric plant	3.5
...	...	Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	3.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	0.7	1.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.4	3.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	3.9	6.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	1.2	3.7
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

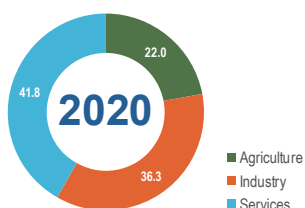
Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

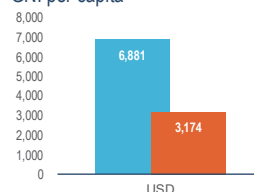
2006

No data available

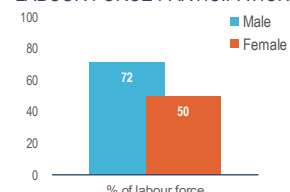


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

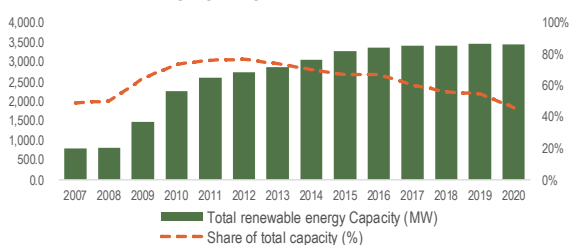


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Nepal

Development finance and trade costs for Nepal

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	475.8	1,948.4	11%
of which Aid for Trade	103.4	472.6	11%
FDI inflows	-6.6	126.5	...
Remittances	1,453.2	8,107.7	13%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.4	4.0	18%
of which trade-related OOF	...	183.9	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	191.9
Asian Development Bank	143.2
Japan	32.8
United States	18.7
EU Institutions	13.3



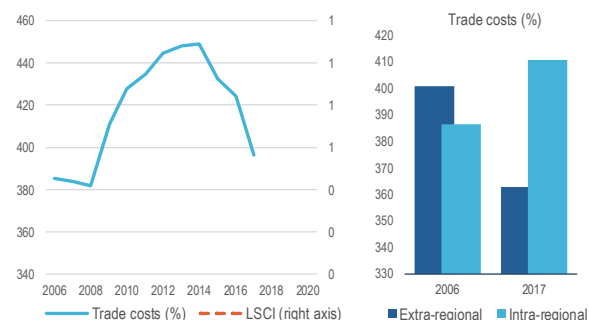
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

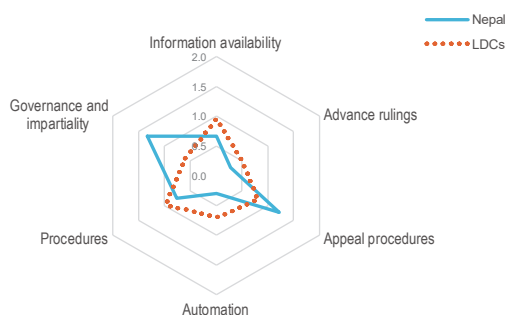


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

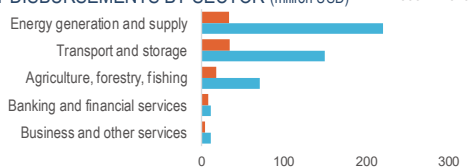
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



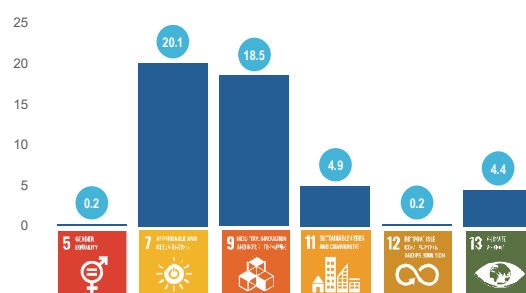
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



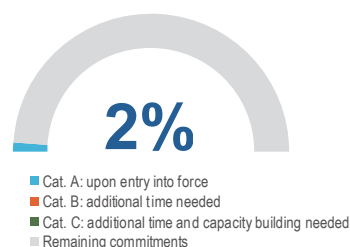
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	26.0	26.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.9	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	11.8	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	37.8	98.8
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	79.4	131.2
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	54.1
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	13.7	61.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.2	4.4
Internet users	13.3	37.7
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	5.2	2.6
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	2.3	2.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	10.3	5.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Nepal

TRADE PERFORMANCE

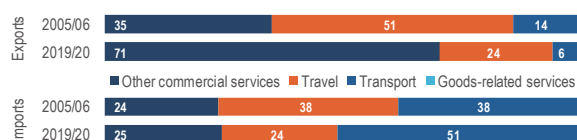


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	849	890
	Commercial services	252	830
Imports	Goods	2,441	9,597
	Commercial services	488	1,074
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	284
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	1051
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	91
Number of import markets (max. 237)		...	114

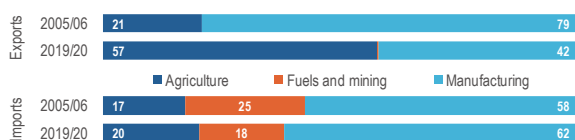
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	44.6	36.8
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	22.9	48.2
	(% of total imports)	16.7	10.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	13.8	16.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.8	1.4
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	55.7
	(% of goods imports)	...	48.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	19.4
	(% of goods imports)	...	11.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
...	...	India	68.7
...	...	United States	10.3
...	...	Germany	3.0
...	...	Turkey	2.5
...	...	United Kingdom	2.3

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
...	...	India	63.1
...	...	China	15.7
...	...	Indonesia	2.1
...	...	United Arab Emirates	2.1
...	...	United States	1.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
...	...	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	19.9
...	...	Textile yarn	9.0
...	...	Floor coverings, etc.	7.1
...	...	Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	5.6
...	...	Spices	5.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
...	...	Petroleum products	12.5
...	...	Ingots etc. iron or steel	3.7
...	...	Flat-rolled iron etc.	2.8
...	...	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.3
...	...	Petroleum gases, n.e.s.	2.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

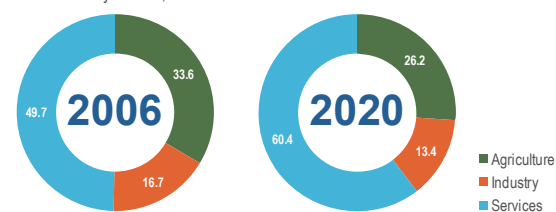


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.4	4.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.0	3.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	25.4	17.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.2	12.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

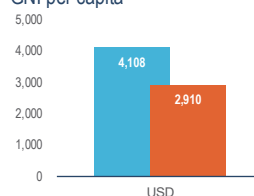
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

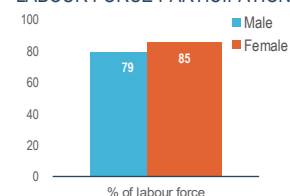


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

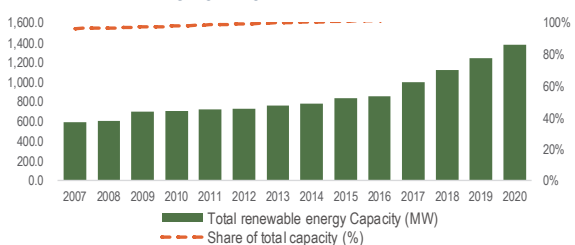


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Niger

Development finance and trade costs for Niger

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,865.7	1,979.6	0%
of which Aid for Trade	65.4	375.0	13%
FDI inflows	50.5	366.8	15%
Remittances	78.2	520.9	15%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	25.6	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	117.4	...

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	147.7
EU Institutions	63.3
United States	55.4
African Development Fund	27.9
Germany	19.1



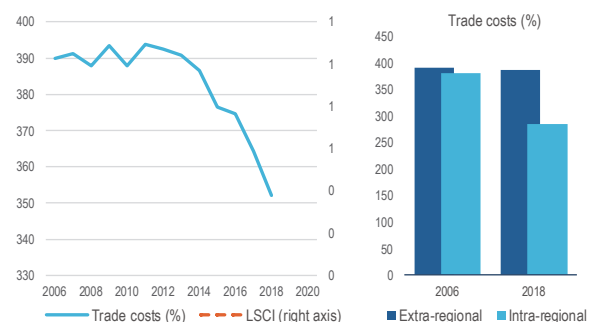
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

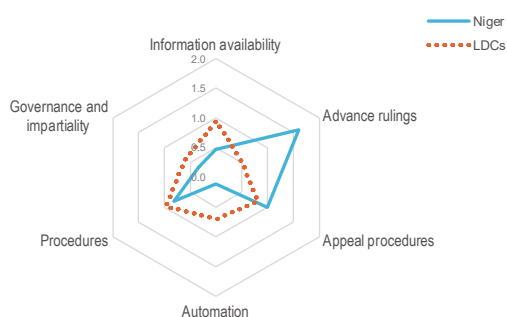


Sources : UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

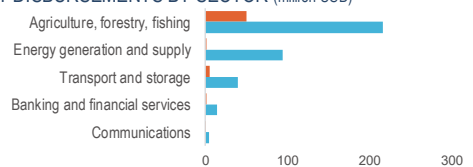
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



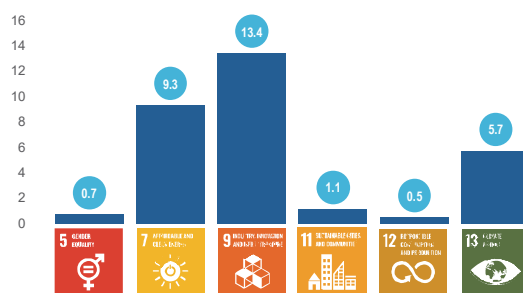
Sources : OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



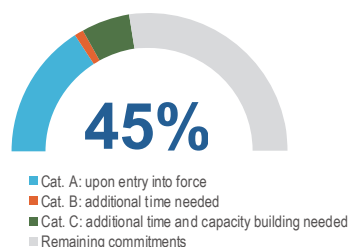
Sources : OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	44.3	45.2
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.0	4.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	99.6	93.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	37.9	58.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	24.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.3	5.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Internet users	1.2	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	22.7	15.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	142.1	111.5
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	51.1	37.5

Sources : WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

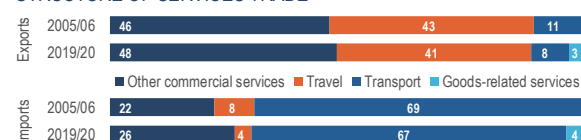
Trade performance and development indicators for Niger

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	508	998
	Commercial services	84	206
Imports	Goods	748	2,378
	Commercial services	328	1,157
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		197	187
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		602	713
Number of export markets (max. 237)		54	55
Number of import markets (max. 237)		99	108

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	24.4	France	17.1
Nigeria	10.3	Mali	8.7
Japan	9.5	Burkina Faso	6.3
Switzerland	8.2	Canada	4.4
Ghana	3.1	Nigeria	3.2

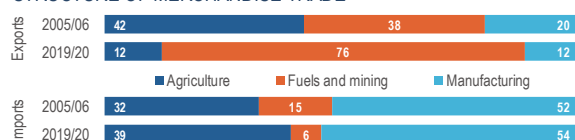
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Uranium, thorium ores, etc.	32.3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	50.6
Live animals	16.5	Uranium, thorium ores, etc.	22.9
Veg.	10.8	Petroleum products	14.7
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	7.9	Veg.	1.6
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	6.2	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	1.2

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	35.1	34.5
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	14.2	17.1
	(% of total imports)	30.4	32.7
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	35.5	43.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	10.2	5.7
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	69.5	78.4
	(% of goods imports)	38.8	51.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	30.7	4.4
	(% of goods imports)	21.4	24.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	15.4	France	22.3
China	12.5	China	18.4
United States	10.1	United States	6.6
Cote d'Ivoire	6.4	Belgium	6.3
Nigeria	6.1	Thailand	5.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	12.4	Rice	13.0
Rice	7.5	Aircraft, associated equipment	9.7
Lime, cement, construction materials	4.1	Arms and ammunition	8.1
Worn clothing, textile articles	4.0	Medicines, etc., excl. group 542	5.8
Civil engineering equipment	3.8	Edible products and preparations (...)	4.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

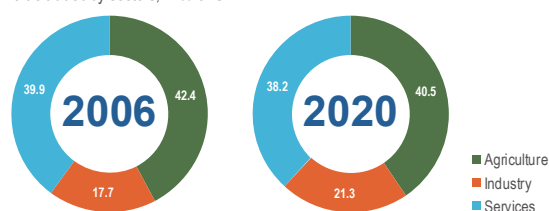


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.3	0.4
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	55.7	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.6	0.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	10.7	11.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	26.5	9.2
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

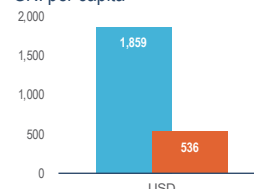
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

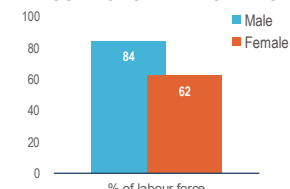


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

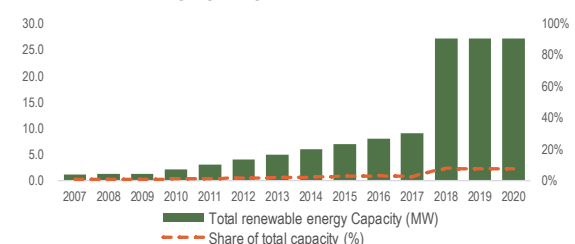


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Pakistan

Development finance and trade costs for Pakistan

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	2,177.9	3,606.4	4%
of which Aid for Trade	280.6	1,205.4	11%
FDI inflows	4,273.0	2,105.0	-5%
Remittances	5,121.0	26,108.0	12%
Other official flows (OOF)	209.8	2,418.9	19%
of which trade-related OOF	174.0	953.1	13%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Asian Development Bank	611.6
International Development Association	293.2
United States	123.5
France	47.0
United Kingdom	37.4



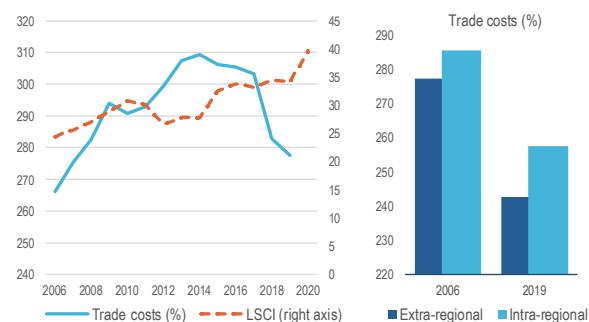
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

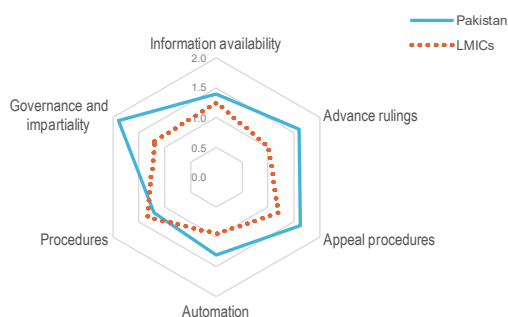


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

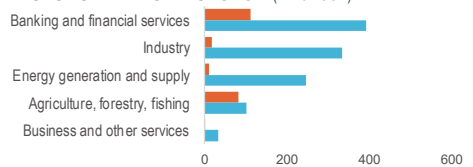
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



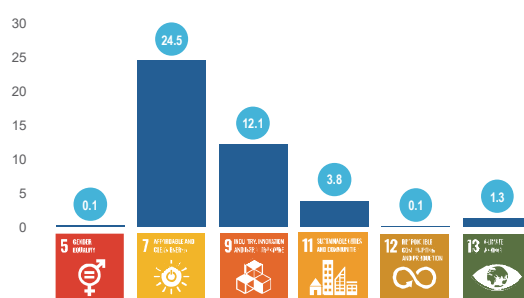
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



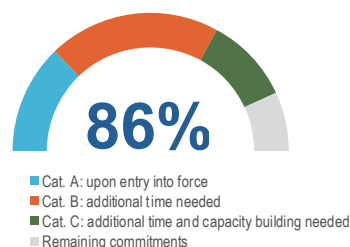
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	59.9	60.9
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	14.3	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	13.1	9.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	7.6	4.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	19.0	67.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	66.8	79.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	0.0	76.7
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.5	41.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.9	1.1
Internet users	9.0	25.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.7	0.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	17.3	11.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	3.1	2.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Pakistan

TRADE PERFORMANCE

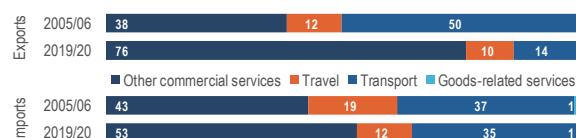


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	17,065	21,943
	Commercial services	2,214	4,378
Imports	Goods	26,597	43,532
	Commercial services	8,177	7,306
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		826	800
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1091	1091
Number of export markets (max. 237)		196	186
Number of import markets (max. 237)		186	183

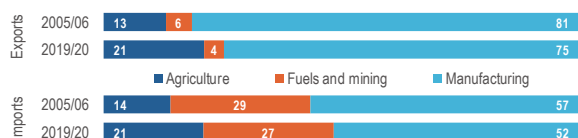
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	39.4	29.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	11.5	16.6
	(% of total imports)	23.5	14.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	11.0	39.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.7	6.4
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	34.7	30.4
	(% of goods imports)	42.1	52.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	25.7	United States	18.6
United Arab Emirates	7.3	China	8.4
Afghanistan	5.9	United Kingdom	7.8
United Kingdom	5.5	Germany	6.3
Germany	4.1	United Arab Emirates	4.9

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Arab Emirates	11.4	China	27.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10.2	United Arab Emirates	9.8
China	9.8	United States	5.6
United States	6.3	Indonesia	5.3
Kuwait	6.3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Textile articles, n.e.s.	19.1	Textile articles, n.e.s.	18.1
Cotton fabrics, woven	12.1	Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	9.9
Textile yarn	8.9	Rice	9.4
Rice	6.8	Cotton fabrics, woven	7.9
Mens, boys clothing, knit	5.3	Mens, boys clothing, knit	4.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	12.6	Petroleum products	9.2
Petroleum products	12.0	Petroleum oils, crude	5.0
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6.9	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	4.6
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.0	Natural gas	4.5
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	2.6	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

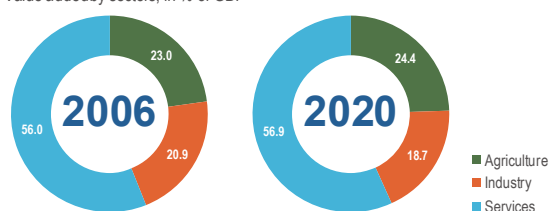


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	18.8	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	0.6	4.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.5	0.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.8	32.4
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

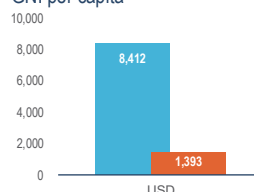
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

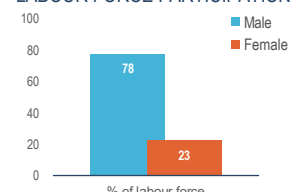


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

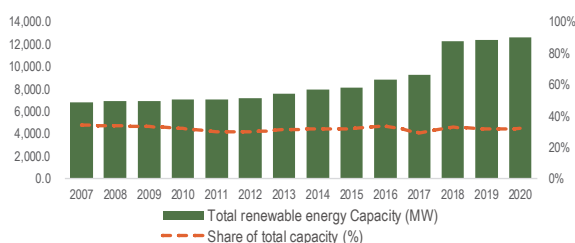


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Papua New Guinea

Development finance and trade costs for Papua New Guinea

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	299.4	1,105.9	10%
of which Aid for Trade	45.1	268.9	14%
FDI inflows	-6.9	-935.5	...
Remittances	4.4	2.0	-5%
Other official flows (OOF)	21.6	596.2	27%
of which trade-related OOF	18.2	375.4	24%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	109.9
Australia	85.1
Asian Development Bank	32.5
International Development Association	16.6
EU Institutions	12.2



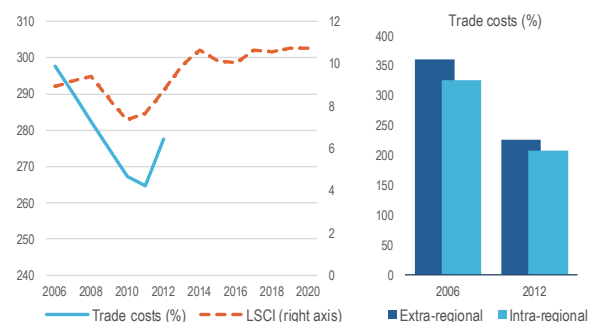
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

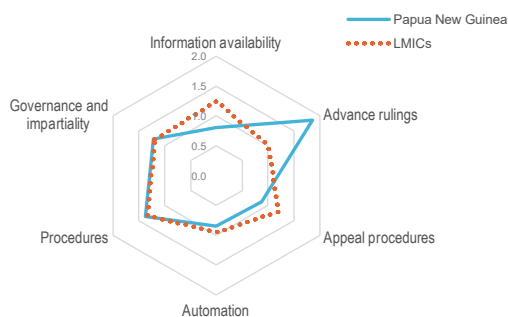
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

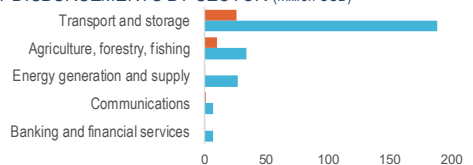
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



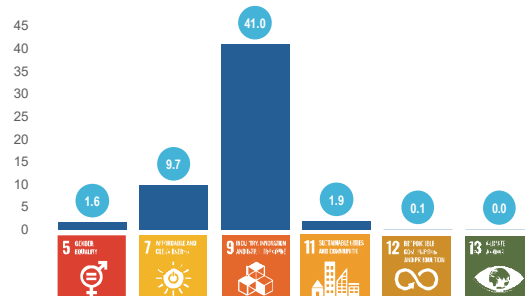
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



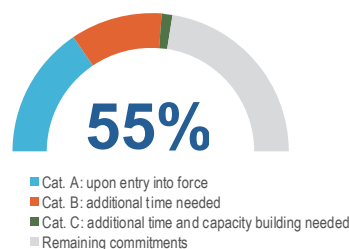
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	32.5	32.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	5.5	4.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.2	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	92.5	93.6
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	38.5	53.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	64.4
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	3.7	12.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.2
Internet users	5.1	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	10.4	10.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	30.7	12.7
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	25.1	11.1

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Papua New Guinea

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	4,205	8,795
	Commercial services	298	178
Imports	Goods	1,992	2,700
	Commercial services	1,467	1,320

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		...	...

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	95.3	52.7
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	6.6	2.0
	(% of total imports)	42.4	32.8
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	3.1	1.5
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.7	3.6
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

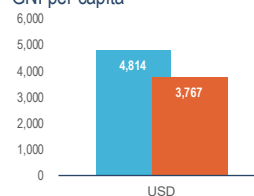
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



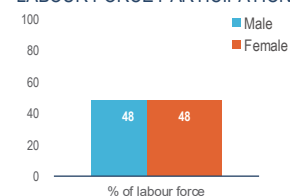
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.4	2.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	3.6	2.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	4.7
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.1	14.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.7	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

GNI per capita



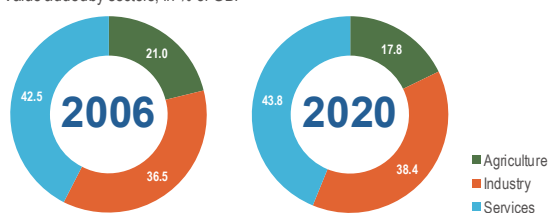
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

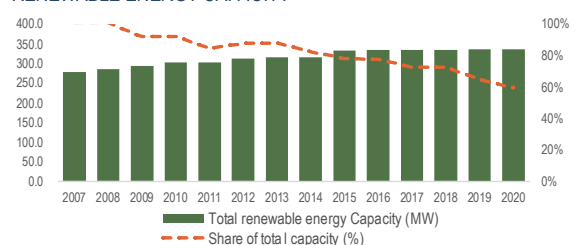
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP



Source : World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Paraguay

Development finance and trade costs for Paraguay

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	113.5	381.8	9%
of which Aid for Trade	11.3	208.2	23%
FDI inflows	95.0	568.3	14%
Remittances	336.0	583.7	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	31.9	1,094.1	29%
of which trade-related OOF	15.5	313.8	24%

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Green Climate Fund	52.9
Japan	50.8
France	41.6
EU Institutions	30.7
Inter-American Development Bank	10.9



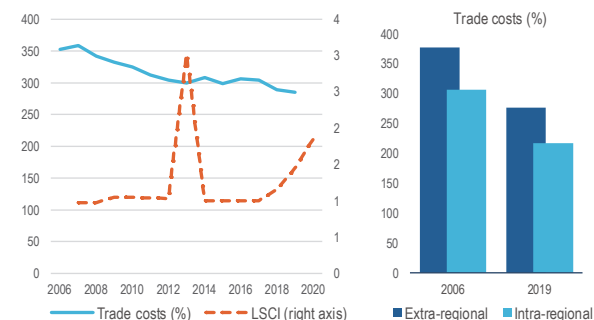
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

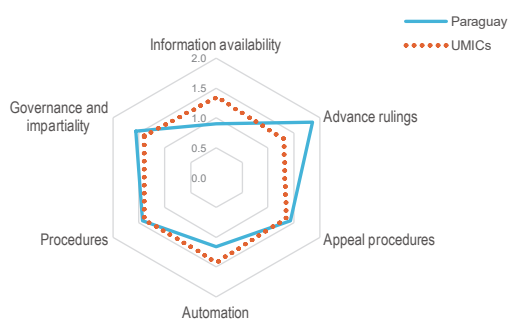


Sources : UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

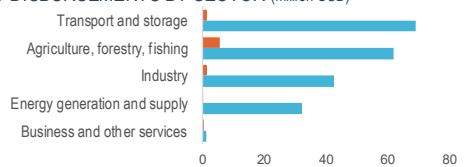
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



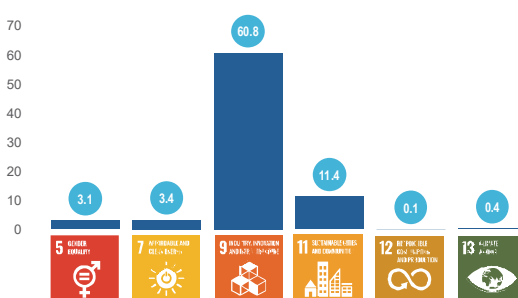
Sources : OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



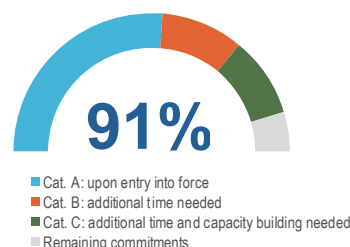
Sources : OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	33.5	33.5
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	9.9	9.6
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	6.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.4	3.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	93.2	90.2
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	108.3	110.3
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	95.1
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	21.6	62.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.4	7.9
Internet users	36.9	74.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	5.2	3.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	4.9	5.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	5.6	3.6

Sources : WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Paraguay

TRADE PERFORMANCE

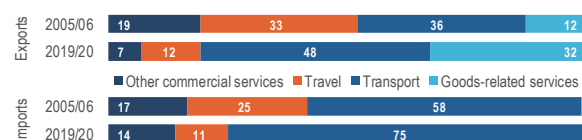


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	5,950	10,962
	Commercial services	277	655
Imports	Goods	4,853	9,712
	Commercial services	365	866
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		342	451
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		900	984
Number of export markets (max. 237)		101	133
Number of import markets (max. 237)		79	114

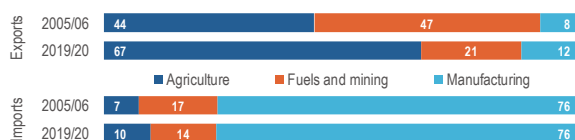
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	85.2	62.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	4.4	5.6
	(% of total imports)	7.0	8.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	6.7	2.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.4	0.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	37.4	57.4
	(% of goods imports)	35.0	37.8
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Brazil	47.5	Brazil	35.5
Argentina	12.6	Argentina	24.9
Uruguay	10.3	Chile	9.0
Russian Federation	6.5	Russian Federation	5.6
Cayman Islands	4.9	United States	2.0

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
China	26.7	China	29.5
Brazil	21.5	Brazil	23.4
Argentina	15.4	Argentina	9.3
United States	7.0	United States	6.8
Japan	4.3	Singapore	3.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Electric current	46.9	Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	26.0
Oilseed (soft fixed veg. oil)	13.3	Electric current	20.4
Bovine meat	11.6	Bovine meat	13.1
Maize unmilled	4.7	Animal feed stuff	8.6
Animal feed stuff	4.0	Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	5.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	14.6	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	11.6
Automatic data processing equipment	10.7	Petroleum products	11.2
Parts, for office machines	7.5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.0
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.8	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	3.9
Sound recorder, phonograph	3.8	Insecticides, etc.	3.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

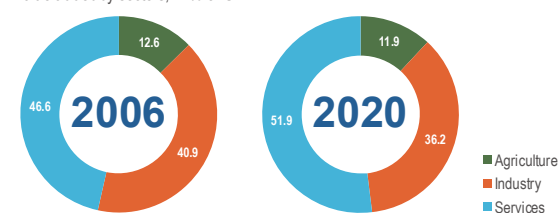


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	6.8	1.1
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.3	7.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	14.5	10.2
Total debt service (% of total exports)	6.8	6.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.6	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

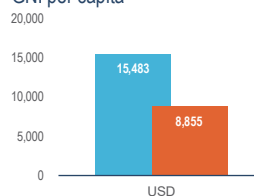
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

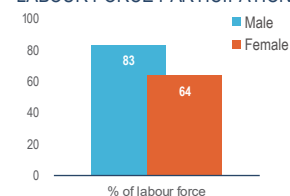


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

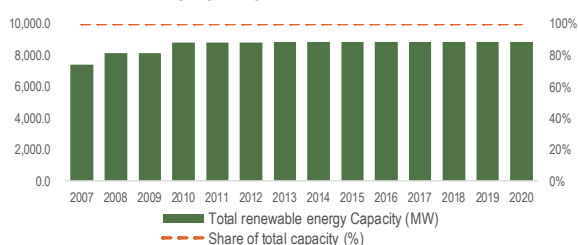


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Peru

Development finance and trade costs for Peru

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	611.2	645.3	0%
of which Aid for Trade	114.8	208.1	4%
FDI inflows	3,466.5	981.7	-9%
Remittances	1,837.5	2,938.6	3%
Other official flows (OOF)	114.6	2,736.6	25%
of which trade-related OOF	65.1	620.3	17%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Germany	137.4
United States	23.5
Japan	12.1
Switzerland	8.5
Spain	6.0



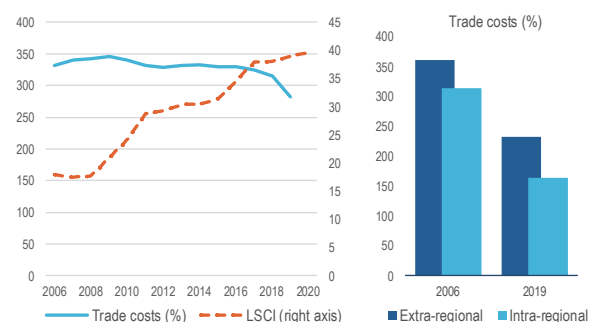
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

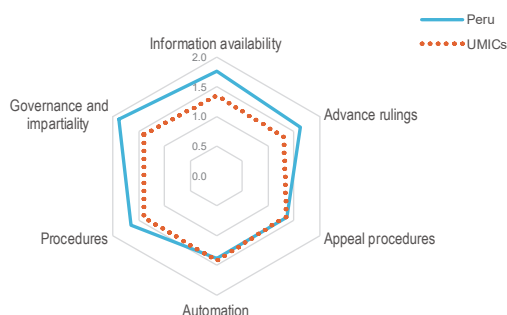


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

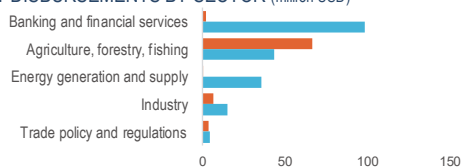
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



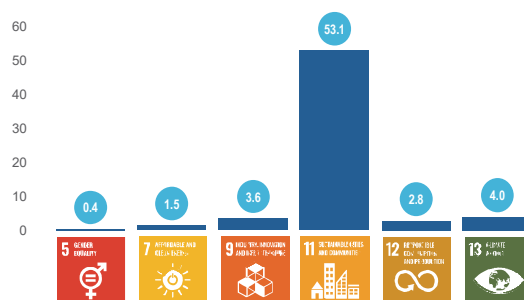
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



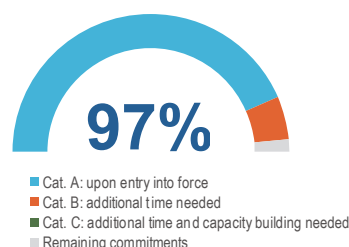
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	30.1	29.5
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	10.2	2.4
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	1.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.6	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	84.0	98.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	100.1	133.4
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	79.4	73.9
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	9.7	70.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	5.4	9.2
Internet users	39.2	65.3
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.6	1.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.4	3.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	1.6	1.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Peru

TRADE PERFORMANCE

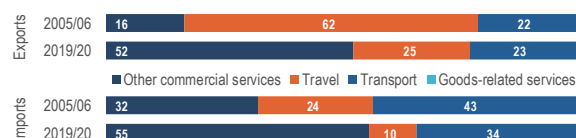


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	23,830	42,395
	Commercial services	2,533	3,238
Imports	Goods	14,468	34,314
	Commercial services	3,277	7,319
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		845	892
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1086	1111
Number of export markets (max. 237)		157	155
Number of import markets (max. 237)		128	143

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	49.8	43.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	9.6	7.1
	(% of total imports)	18.5	17.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	3.2	4.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.3	9.7
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	78.8	74.0
	(% of goods imports)	45.9	46.8
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



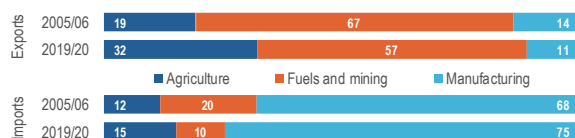
Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	24.0	China	28.3
China	9.5	United States	16.1
Switzerland	7.1	Canada	6.2
Canada	6.8	Korea, Republic of	5.8
Chile	6.0	Japan	4.4

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	16.8	Copper ores, concentrates	23.7
Copper	14.9	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	16.6
Ore, concentrate base metals	12.9	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	9.2
Copper ores, concentrates	12.1	Ore, concentrate base metals	5.8
Petroleum products	5.8	Copper	5.7

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	16.4	China	28.6
Brazil	10.4	United States	18.5
China	10.3	Brazil	5.5
Ecuador	7.1	Argentina	4.6
Colombia	6.2	Mexico	4.2

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	14.3	Petroleum products	6.3
Petroleum products	4.1	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.6
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3.7	Automatic data processing equipment	3.1
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.7
Civil engineering equipment	2.1	Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	2.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

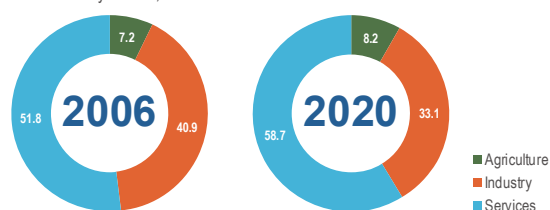


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	10.9	2.2
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.2	7.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.6	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	5.2	1.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	13.1	13.4
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.1	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

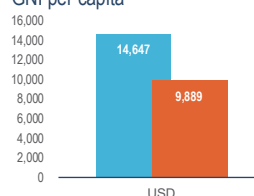
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

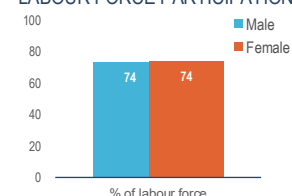


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

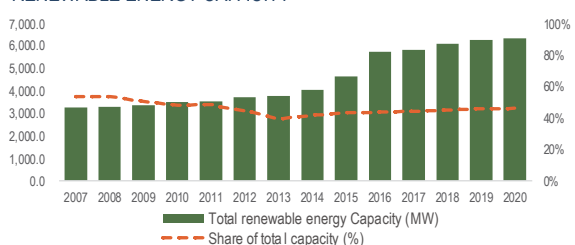


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Philippines

Development finance and trade costs for Philippines

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,150.4	2,051.2	4%
of which Aid for Trade	311.8	608.2	5%
FDI inflows	2,928.8	6,542.3	6%
Remittances	15,496.1	34,913.3	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	185.7	7,077.7	30%
of which trade-related OOF	118.7	1,836.3	22%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	518.4
Korea	27.7
Italy	19.5
Germany	10.1
Australia	8.1



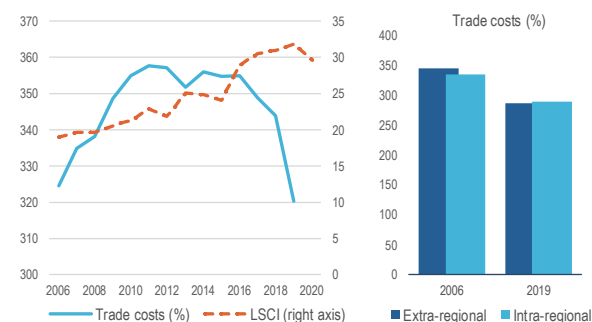
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

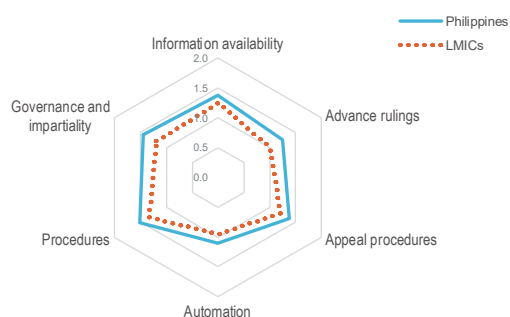
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

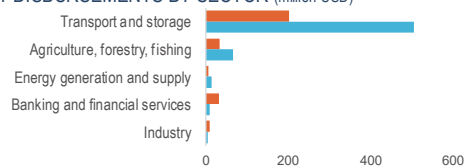
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



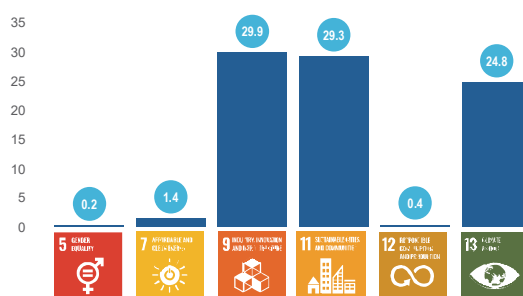
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



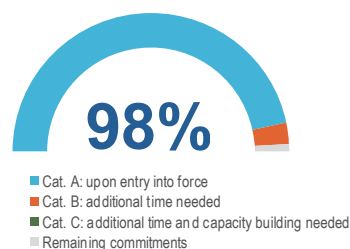
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	25.6	25.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	6.3	6.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	3.7	5.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.6	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %)	86.4	95.8
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	104.0	136.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	75.0	96.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	23.8	64.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.6	7.2
Internet users	32.7	49.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	2.4	1.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	4.2	7.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.4	2.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Philippines

TRADE PERFORMANCE

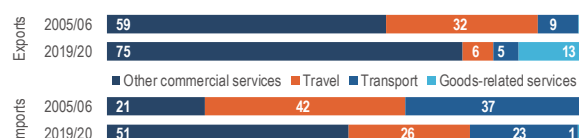


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	30,734	47,411
	Commercial services	11,064	31,391
Imports	Goods	42,194	79,250
	Commercial services	6,491	17,746
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		849	848
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1157	1149
Number of export markets (max. 237)		174	185
Number of import markets (max. 237)		129	169

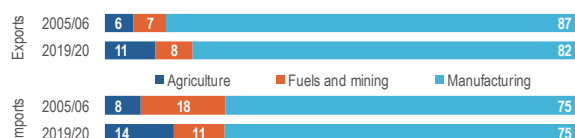
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	70.9	48.6
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	26.5	39.8
	(% of total imports)	13.3	18.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	9.2	17.7
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.7	8.6
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	68.4	70.6
	(% of goods imports)	70.4	59.5
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	18.3	Japan	15.4
Japan	16.7	United States	15.4
Netherlands	10.1	China	15.1
China	9.8	Hong Kong, China	14.1
Hong Kong, China	7.8	Singapore	5.8

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	16.1	China	23.2
Japan	14.2	Japan	9.7
Singapore	8.4	United States	7.8
China	7.2	Korea, Republic of	7.6
Korea, Republic of	6.2	Indonesia	6.4

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Transistors, valves, etc.	35.8	Transistors, valves, etc.	38.8
Automatic data processing equipment	9.8	Automatic data processing equipment	7.5
Parts, for office machines	7.2	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	3.5
Electric machine apparatus, n.e.s.	3.4	Electric distribution equipment (...)	3.3
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	3.0	Electric switch relay circuit	2.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Transistors, valves, etc.	33.4	Transistors, valves, etc.	16.2
Petroleum oils, crude	9.6	Petroleum products	4.8
Parts, for office machines	6.7	Parts, for office machines	4.0
Petroleum products	4.5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.2	Electric switch relay circuit	2.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

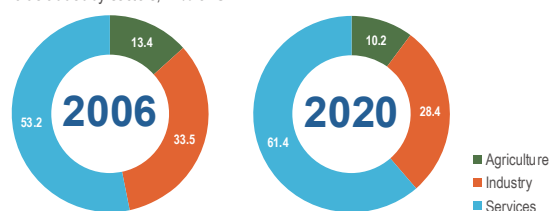


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	12.8	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.1	2.5
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.4	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	23.0	22.3
Total debt service (% of total exports)	27.6	10.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.8	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

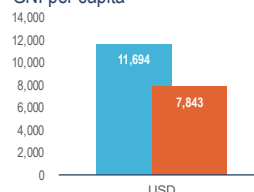
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

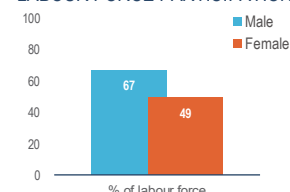


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

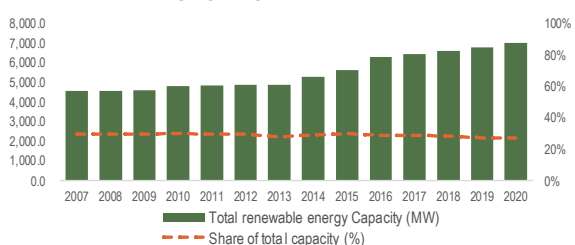


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Saint Lucia

Development finance and trade costs for Saint Lucia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	20.1	102.6	12%
of which Aid for Trade	3.2	7.3	6%
FDI inflows	233.9	14.9	-18%
Remittances	27.8	59.6	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	1.0	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	0.6	6.4	19%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	6.4
Japan	0.6
Climate Investment Funds	0.1
EU Institutions	0.1
Canada	0.0



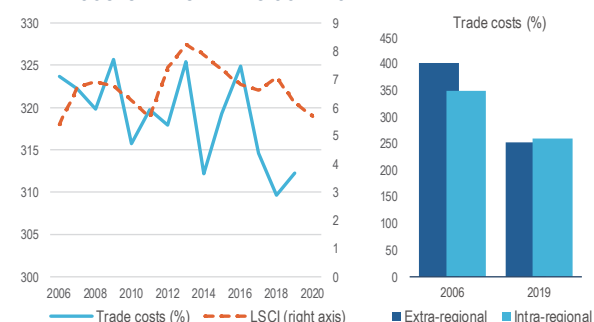
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

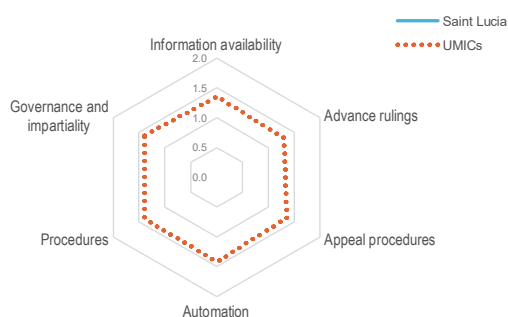
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

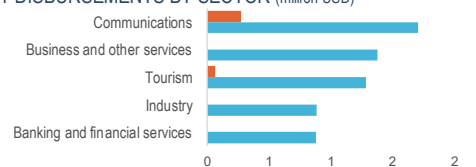
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



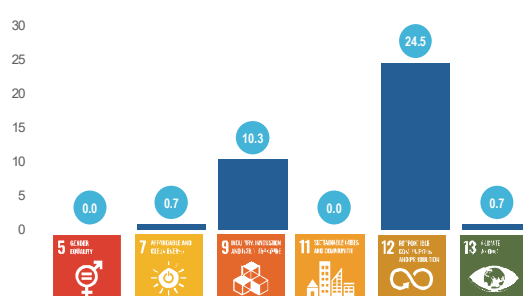
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



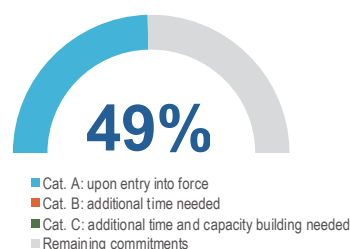
Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	61.9	64.6
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	8.9	9.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	14.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	12.3	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	56.7	98.3
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	119.5	110.6
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	37.1
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	22.5	49.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	13.9	18.0
Internet users	36.0	53.3
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.2	3.3
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	4.2	4.1
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	4.9	3.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Saint Lucia

TRADE PERFORMANCE

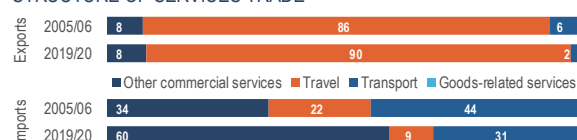


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	97	127
	Commercial services	342	390
Imports	Goods	521	475
	Commercial services	182	207
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	248
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	690
Number of export markets (max. 237)		40	47
Number of import markets (max. 237)		83	92

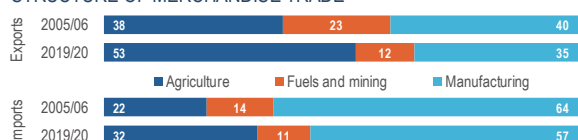
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	...	...
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	78.0	75.4
	(% of total imports)	25.9	30.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.5	1.5
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.8	4.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	16.5	19.1
	(% of goods imports)	32.6	28.6
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Trinidad and Tobago	30.1	United States	33.9
United Kingdom	20.7	Barbados	10.7
United States	20.6	Trinidad and Tobago	8.3
Barbados	6.6	United Kingdom	8.0
Dominica	5.5	Dominica	7.3

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
United States	39.3	United States	42.7
Trinidad and Tobago	16.9	Trinidad and Tobago	16.0
United Kingdom	6.9	China	5.4
Japan	6.3	United Kingdom	4.8
Barbados	4.4	Japan	3.5

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum products	21.6	Alcoholic beverages	18.0
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	19.4	Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	9.7
Alcoholic beverages	14.9	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	8.3
Gold, silverware, jewel, n.e.s.	5.9	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4.9
Paper, paperboard, cut etc.	5.1	Watches and clocks	4.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum products	11.9	Petroleum products	15.0
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.9	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.5
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	2.9	Other meat, meat offal	3.2
Furniture, cushions, etc.	2.3	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2.5
Other meat, meat offal	2.2	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

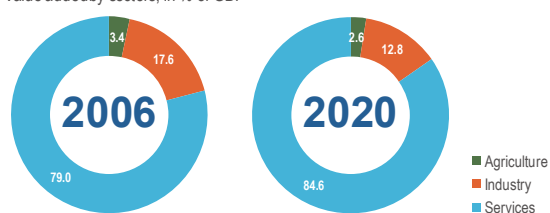


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	16.0	16.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.5	1.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	15.7	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.7	9.2
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.5	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

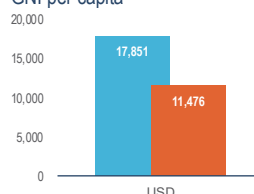
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

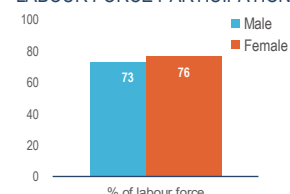


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

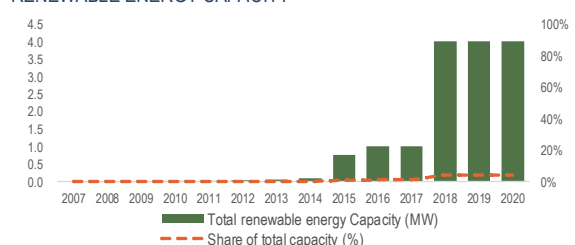


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Development finance and trade costs for Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	6.9	78.4	19%
of which Aid for Trade	2.6	10.1	10%
FDI inflows	109.1	72.9	-3%
Remittances	25.6	60.7	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	5.3	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	2.7	7.9	8%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	7.9
Kuwait	1.5
Japan	0.4
EU Institutions	0.3
Canada	0.0



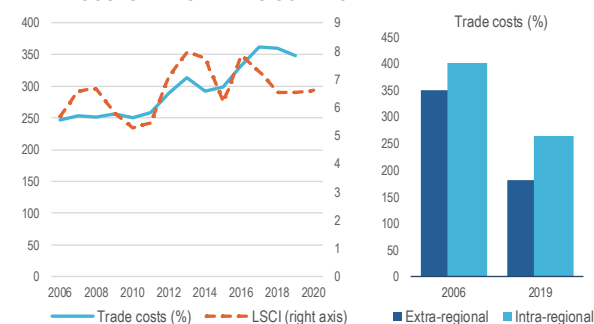
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

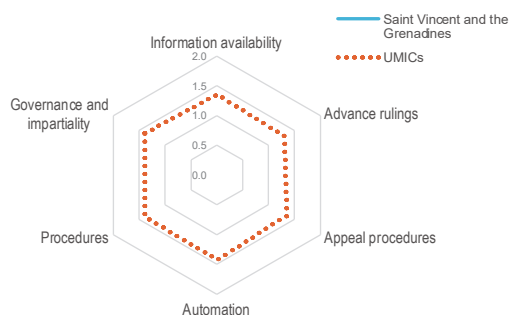


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

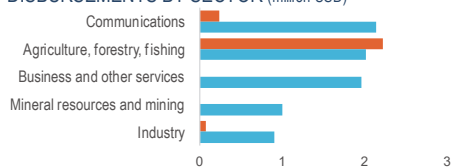
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



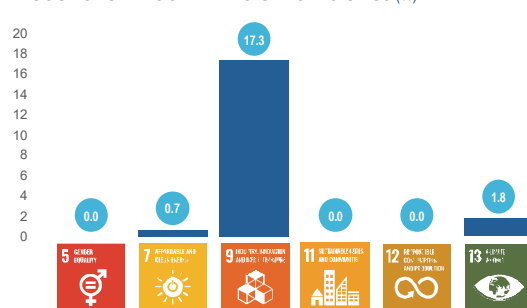
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



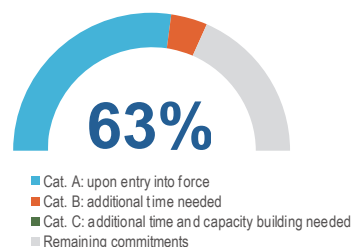
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	62.5	65.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	9.8	10.0
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	12.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.4	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	95.3	99.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	115.4	87.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	0.0	100.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	56.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	13.4	22.3
Internet users	43.5	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	4.6	5.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	6.1	7.2
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	5.3	6.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

TRADE PERFORMANCE

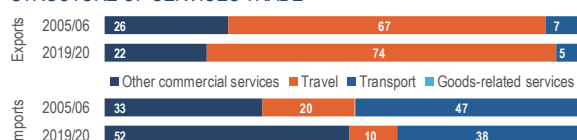


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	41	47
	Commercial services	169	116
Imports	Goods	238	266
	Commercial services	80	88
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	118
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	607
Number of export markets (max. 237)		25	30
Number of import markets (max. 237)		74	86

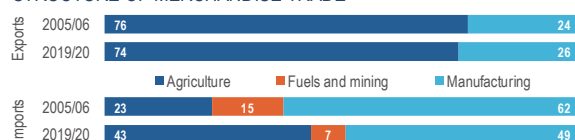
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	...	...
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	80.4	71.1
	(% of total imports)	25.3	24.7
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	5.1	7.8
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.6	4.1
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	32.9	55.5
	(% of goods imports)	37.3	36.2
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
United Kingdom	25.4	Barbados	18.2
Trinidad and Tobago	14.7	Dominica	14.6
Barbados	13.9	Saint Lucia	12.2
Saint Lucia	12.0	Antigua and Barbuda	11.4
Antigua and Barbuda	7.9	United States	10.7

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
United States	32.6	United States	40.7
Trinidad and Tobago	25.9	Trinidad and Tobago	15.2
United Kingdom	7.1	United Kingdom	6.8
Japan	3.9	China	6.2
Canada	3.7	Japan	2.4

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	31.1	Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	23.0
Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	13.1	Animal feed stuff	10.8
Veg.	10.9	Veg.	7.1
Rice	9.9	Alcoholic beverages	6.9
Animal feed stuff	5.3	Crustaceans, molluscs etc	6.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum products	13.0	Petroleum products	10.7
Lime, cement, construction materials	3.2	Other meat, meat offal	3.9
Other meat, meat offal	3.1	Edible products and preparations (...)	3.4
Metallic structures, n.e.s.	2.6	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.7
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.6	Cereal preparations	2.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

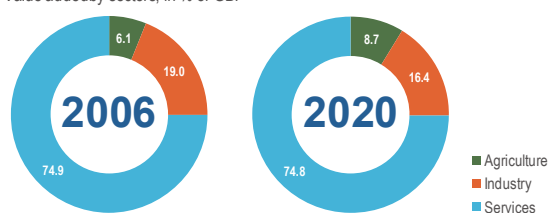


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.8
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	19.2	21.0
ODA (% of gross national income)	0.8	10.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	35.4	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	14.8	19.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	2.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

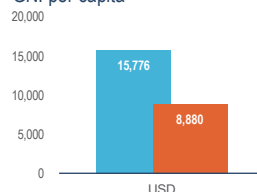
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

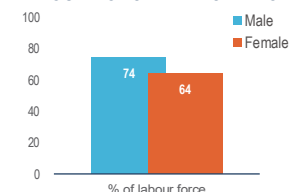


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

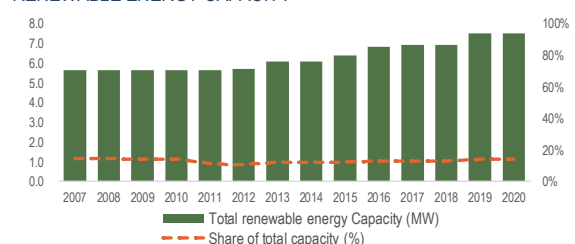


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Samoa

Development finance and trade costs for Samoa

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	48.0	181.8	10%
of which Aid for Trade	8.2	18.8	6%
FDI inflows	21.9	-0.8	...
Remittances	87.1	204.2	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.5	0.0	-39%
of which trade-related OOF	...	3.0	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	7.2
Japan	4.7
New Zealand	3.1
Australia	2.7
Asian Development Bank	1.0



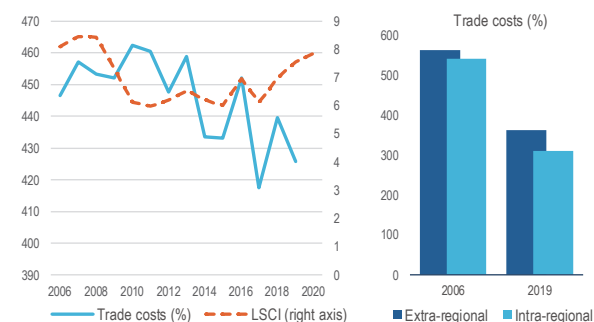
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

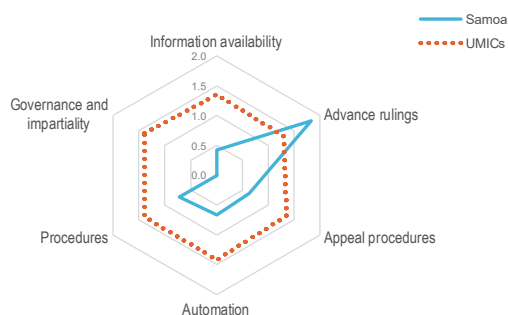
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

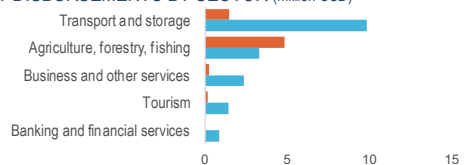
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



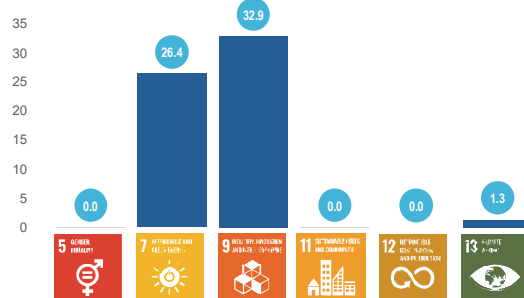
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



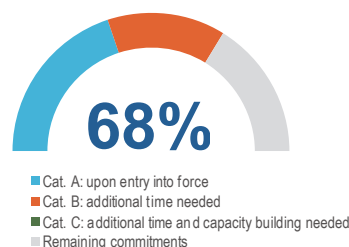
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	21.5
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	...	5.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	...	67.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	52.4	34.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	53.2	91.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	4.7	14.1
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	0.9
Internet users	15.3	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	4.4	4.4
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	8.9	12.1
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	8.6	8.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Samoa

TRADE PERFORMANCE

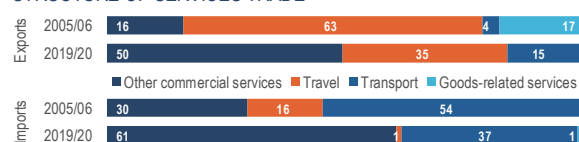


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	10	51
	Commercial services	138	214
Imports	Goods	219	357
	Commercial services	62	110
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	102
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	636
Number of export markets (max. 237)		13	26
Number of import markets (max. 237)		33	49

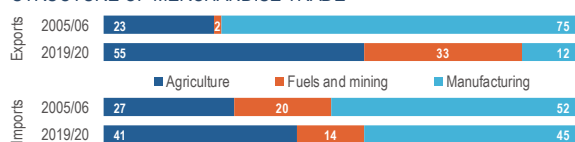
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	84.9	92.7
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	93.0	84.6
	(% of total imports)	22.1	22.8
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	4.2	8.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.8	7.8
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	76.0	13.6
	(% of goods imports)	26.9	32.1
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Australia	71.9	American Samoa	31.1
American Samoa	14.7	New Zealand	16.0
United States	4.4	United States	12.8
New Zealand	4.1	Tokelau	8.7
Tokelau	2.5	Australia	8.2

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
New Zealand	32.8	New Zealand	26.4
Australia	15.8	Singapore	16.8
United States	12.2	China	12.2
Japan	9.7	Australia	9.1
Singapore	8.6	United States	8.8

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Electric distribution equipment (...)	72.5	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	32.2
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	12.4	Petroleum products	24.3
Fruit, veg. juices	2.8	Fruit, veg. juices	7.8
Alcoholic beverages	2.6	Veg.	6.6
Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	1.6	Alcoholic beverages	3.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Special transactions not classified	21.1	Petroleum products	16.1
Petroleum products	15.4	Other meat, meat offal	6.1
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5.6	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.8
Wire products excluding electrical (...)	5.0	Cereal preparations	3.1
Other meat, meat offal	4.5	Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	3.0

Sources: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

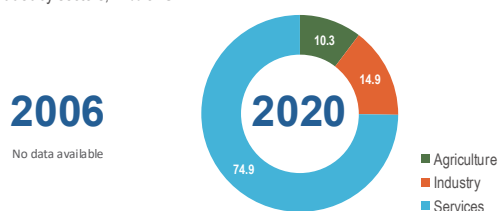


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.4	9.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	10.2	15.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	10.9
Total debt service (% of total exports)	4.6	18.7
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.1	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

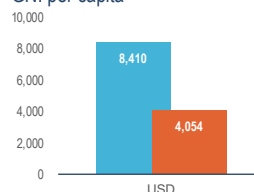
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

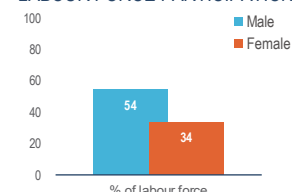


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

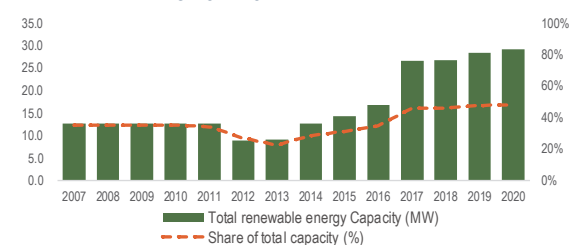


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Sao Tome and Principe

Development finance and trade costs for Sao Tome and Principe

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	32.3	95.0	8%
of which Aid for Trade	5.1	12.4	7%
FDI inflows	38.0	47.1	2%
Remittances	1.6	8.6	13%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	...	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	...	...

Sources : UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	6.1
African Development Fund	2.8
Portugal	2.6
EU Institutions	0.3
International Labour Organisation	0.3



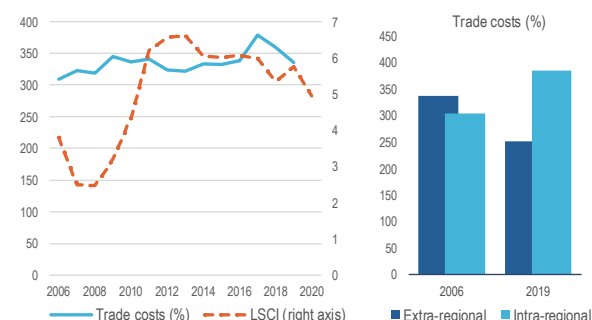
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

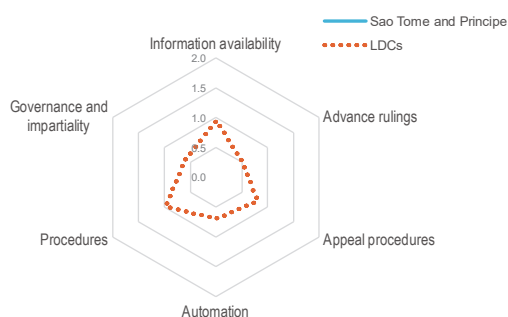
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources : UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

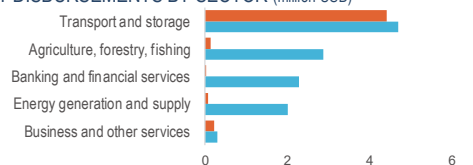
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



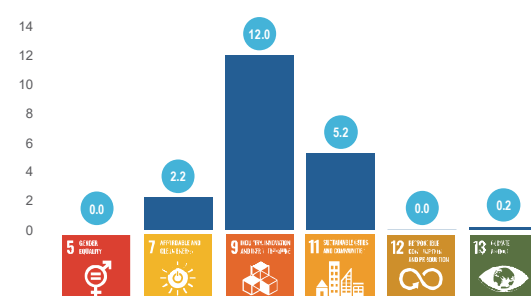
Sources : OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources : OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	9.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	10.0
Exports: weighted avg. faced	...	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	...	99.5
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	65.2	79.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	2.0	94.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	7.2	35.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.5	1.1
Internet users	23.0	33.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	6.1	6.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	18.7	18.6
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	19.2	8.3

Sources : WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

■ Cat. A: upon entry into force
■ Cat. B: additional time needed
■ Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
■ Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Sao Tome and Principe

TRADE PERFORMANCE



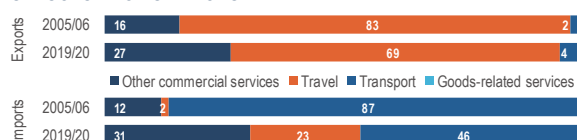
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	8	14
	Commercial services	8	24
Imports	Goods	59	117
	Commercial services	16	41

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	21
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	400
Number of export markets (max. 237)		10	15
Number of import markets (max. 237)		31	53

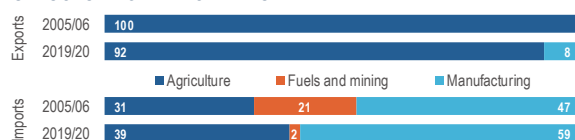
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	63.6	41.2
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	51.3	62.9
	(% of total imports)	21.0	25.8
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.3	10.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.5	2.7
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	92.9	88.5
	(% of goods imports)	31.3	31.4
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	91.3	57.0
	(% of goods imports)	17.9	24.2

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Portugal	33.4	Netherlands	46.8
Netherlands	27.0	Belgium	16.2
Belgium	14.2	Portugal	10.4
France	9.5	Germany	8.6
Bahamas	2.8	Cameroon	5.3

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Portugal	64.7	Portugal	52.5
Angola	19.9	Angola	11.0
Belgium	4.4	Togo	7.8
Viet Nam	0.9	China	4.8
Netherlands	0.8	Brazil	2.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Cocoa	87.6	Cocoa	51.3
Alcoholic beverages	2.8	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	31.7
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	2.8	Aircraft, associated equipment	4.4
Chocolate, other cocoa preparations	2.2	Chocolate, other cocoa preparations	3.2
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	1.0	Civil engineering equipment	2.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	19.9	Petroleum products	18.0
Alcoholic beverages	7.9	Rice	4.2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	4.4	Alcoholic beverages	4.1
Lime, cement, construction materials	3.8	Lime, cement, construction materials	3.6
Rice	3.1	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.0

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

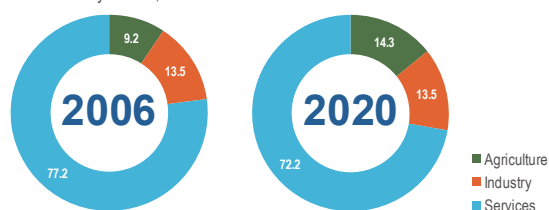


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	16.6	15.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	15.8	12.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	31.7	4.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

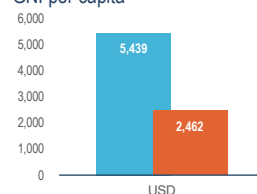
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

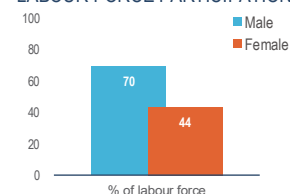


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

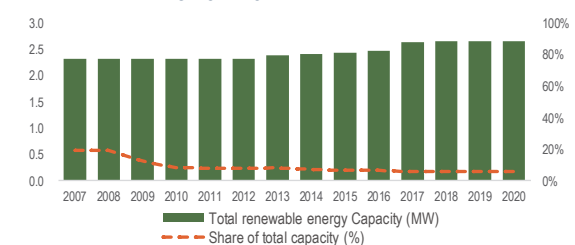


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Senegal

Development finance and trade costs for Senegal

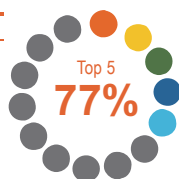
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	3,272.5	1,756.1	-4%
of which Aid for Trade	179.5	553.3	8%
FDI inflows	220.3	1,480.5	15%
Remittances	926.1	2,561.9	8%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	483.9	...
of which trade-related OOF	8.3	323.4	30%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	195.8
France	108.5
Germany	43.9
EU Institutions	41.1
OPEC Fund for International Development	37.3



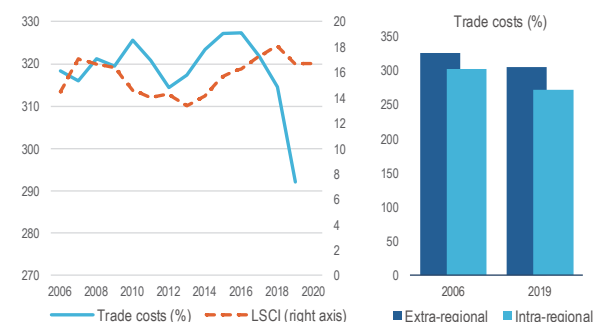
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

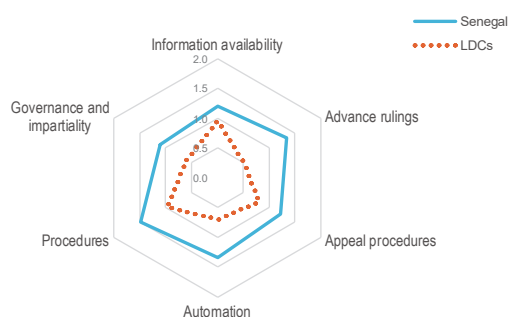
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

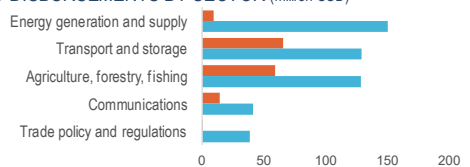
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



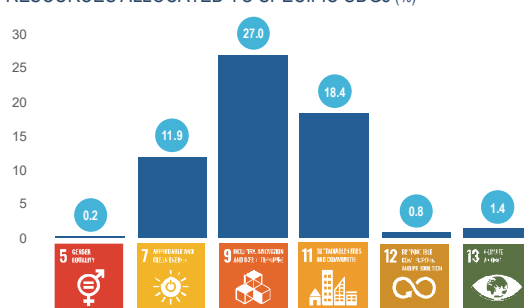
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



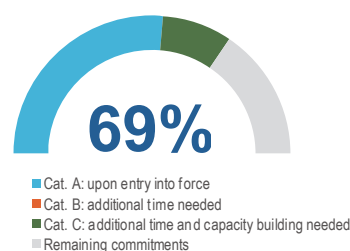
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	30.0	30.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	9.1	9.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	3.4	0.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	75.7	99.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	95.3	113.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	99.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	14.5	66.7
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.8	0.9
Internet users	13.1	42.6
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	3.1	2.8
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	19.8	18.8
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	27.4	2.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

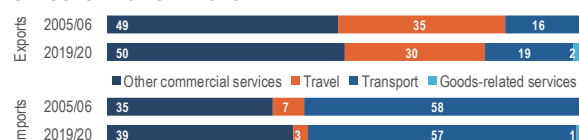
Trade performance and development indicators for Senegal

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,601	3,868
	Commercial services	710	758
Imports	Goods	3,195	7,269
	Commercial services	809	2,327
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		540	534
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		914	968
Number of export markets (max. 237)		113	125
Number of import markets (max. 237)		120	148

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Mali	20.2	Mali	21.0
France	7.6	Switzerland	12.4
Gambia	5.6	India	7.6
India	5.3	China	6.7
Spain	4.9	Australia	5.4

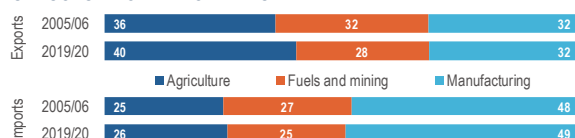
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	24.3	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	18.7
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	10.2	Petroleum products	15.6
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	6.9	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	8.6
Lime, cement, construction materials	5.5	Inorganic chemical elements	6.7
Inorganic chemical elements	5.2	Ore, concentrate base metals	5.1

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	54.0	57.7
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	30.7	16.4
	(% of total imports)	20.2	24.2
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	20.4	16.0
	(% of comm. services imports)	5.9	6.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	33.1	52.7
	(% of goods imports)	34.1	38.7
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	40.0	23.7
	(% of goods imports)	19.0	19.7

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	24.4	France	15.7
United Kingdom	6.0	China	9.2
China	4.3	Netherlands	6.2
Thailand	4.0	Belgium	6.0
Spain	3.8	Nigeria	5.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	18.4	Petroleum products	14.8
Rice	5.7	Petroleum oils, crude	5.6
Petroleum oils, crude	4.4	Rice	5.5
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.0	Medicaments	3.4
Medicaments	2.8	Edible products and preparations (...)	3.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

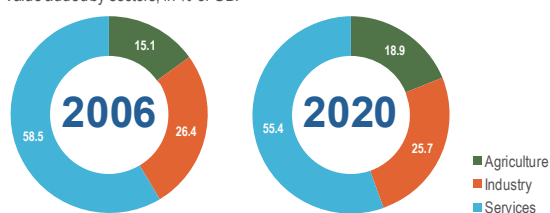


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.9
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	29.8	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	10.0	3.6
ODA (% of gross national income)	7.5	6.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	7.2	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.5	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

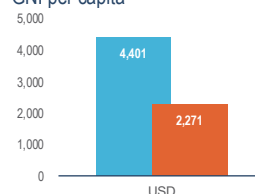
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

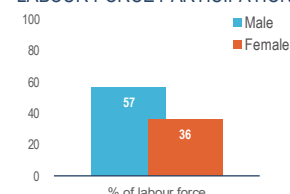


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

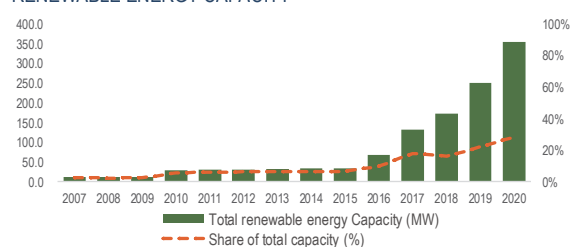


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Sri Lanka

Development finance and trade costs for Sri Lanka

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	949.6	857.9	-1%
of which Aid for Trade	254.0	352.1	2%
FDI inflows	480.0	433.9	-1%
Remittances	2,166.8	7,140.4	9%
Other official flows (OOF)	36.1	893.4	26%
of which trade-related OOF	5.3	550.0	39%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	217.1
Asian Development Bank	50.1
International Development Association	24.3
OPEC Fund for International Development	16.5
Kuwait	9.4



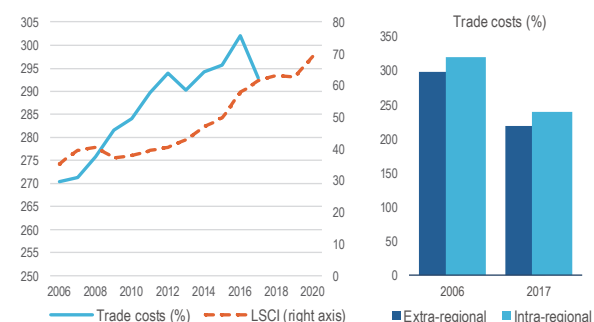
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

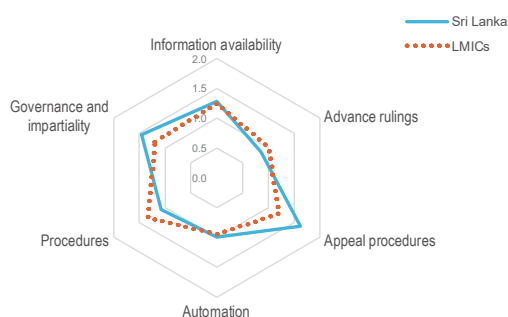
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

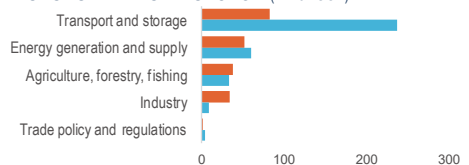
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



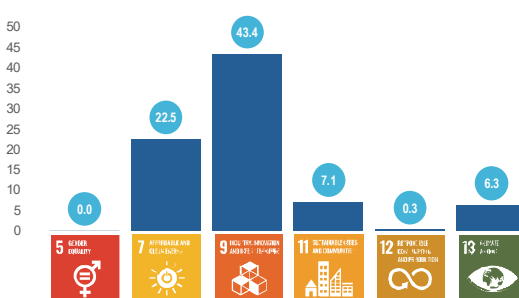
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



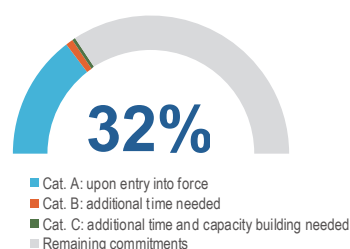
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	30.3	32.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	11.2	9.3
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	7.1	5.4
Exports: duty free (value in %)	54.3	64.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	98.3	138.8
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	72.0	96.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	8.1	73.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	2.1	8.3
Internet users	...	35.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	0.6	0.3
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	1.1	0.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	1.0	0.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Sri Lanka

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	6,883	10,047
	Commercial services	1,604	3,009
Imports	Goods	8,305	14,450
	Commercial services	3,281	3,914
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		656	745
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1064	1063
Number of export markets (max. 237)		169	182
Number of import markets (max. 237)		122	147

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE

Exports	2005/06	28	26	47
	2019/20	38	23	39
Imports	2005/06	19	11	70
	2019/20	20	11	68

■ Other commercial services ■ Travel ■ Transport ■ Goods-related services

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	29.6	United States	24.8
United Kingdom	13.0	United Kingdom	8.9
India	7.2	India	6.1
Belgium	5.0	Germany	5.7
Germany	4.9	Italy	4.5

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Tea and mate	13.0	Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	13.4
Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	12.5	Tea and mate	12.6
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	11.1	Women, girls clothing knitted	8.8
Women, girls clothing knitted	7.9	Women, girl clothing, excl. knitted (...)	5.5
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	6.9	Rubber tyres, tubes, etc.	4.2

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	71.0	38.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	18.9	23.0
	(% of total imports)	28.3	21.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.3	33.1
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.5	7.4
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	29.7	25.2
	(% of goods imports)	54.3	55.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

Exports	2005/06	26	2	72
	2019/20	30	3	67
Imports	2005/06	14	20	67
	2019/20	18	15	67

■ Agriculture ■ Fuels and mining ■ Manufacturing

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
India	18.5	China	22.9
Singapore	10.0	India	19.3
China	8.0	United Arab Emirates	5.7
Iran	7.4	Malaysia	4.1
Hong Kong, China	6.7	Singapore	4.0

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	10.3	Petroleum products	7.5
Petroleum products	5.3	Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	4.9
Cotton fabrics, woven	4.4	Medicaments	2.8
Knit, crochet, fabric, n.e.s.	4.2	Petroleum oils, crude	2.6
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.8	Cotton fabrics, woven	2.6

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

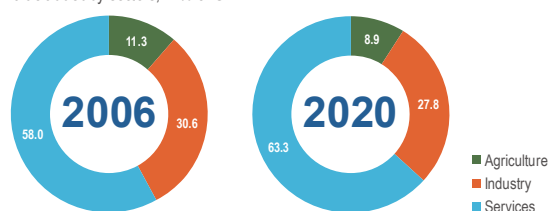


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.9
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	6.1	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	6.5	5.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	2.5	0.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	12.3	19.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.8	39.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.6	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

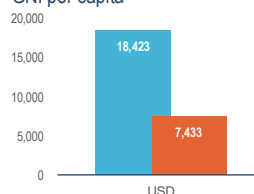
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

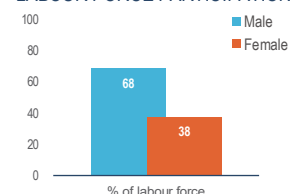


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

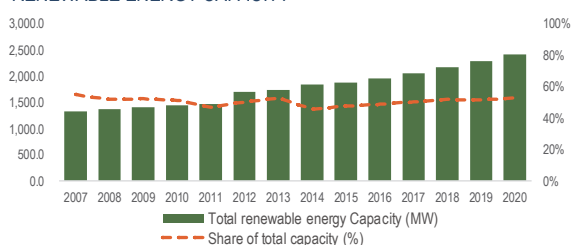


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Togo

Development finance and trade costs for Togo

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	84.1	583.6	15%
of which Aid for Trade	7.9	116.0	21%
FDI inflows	77.3	639.5	16%
Remittances	232.4	440.8	5%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	26.2	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	63.1	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	49.2
EU Institutions	20.4
Germany	14.4
African Development Fund	12.2
United Arab Emirates	9.8



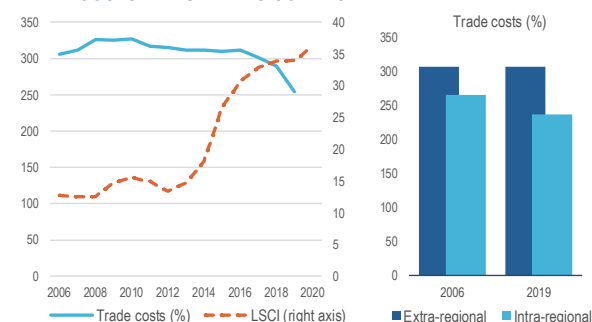
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

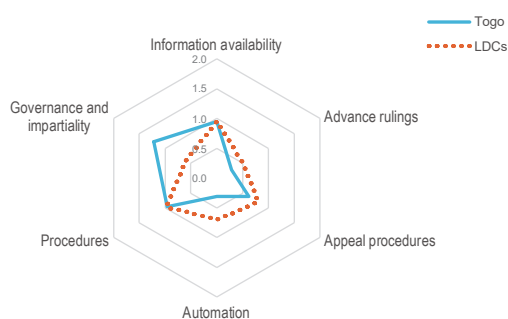
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

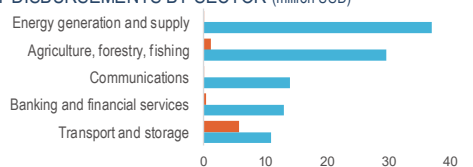
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



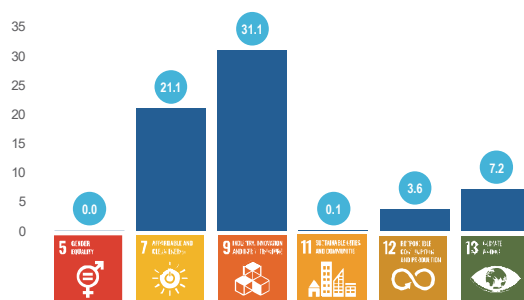
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



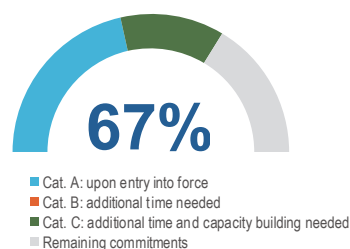
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	80.0	80.0
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	10.4	12.2
Exports: weighted avg. faced	6.9	1.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	66.5	54.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	61.3	78.7
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	23.0	91.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	1.4	31.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.6
Internet users	4.5	24.0
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	16.6	15.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	41.5	37.8
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	33.2	32.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

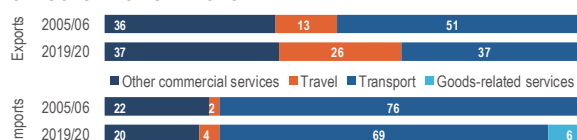
Trade performance and development indicators for Togo

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	631	1,008
	Commercial services	159	451
Imports	Goods	950	1,877
	Commercial services	261	407
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		163	278
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		589	746
Number of export markets (max. 237)		70	84
Number of import markets (max. 237)		107	120

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Niger	12.7	Burkina Faso	13.8
Benin	10.9	Mali	13.0
India	9.8	Benin	10.0
Burkina Faso	9.7	Niger	8.5
Mali	7.1	Ghana	8.1

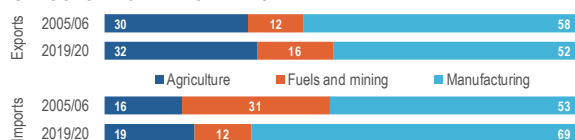
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Lime, cement, construction materials	43.8	Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	11.4
Fertilizers, crude	11.2	Fertilizers, crude	8.8
Cotton	8.9	Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	8.4
Flat-rolled plated iron	5.6	Lime, cement, construction materials	8.4
Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	5.3	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	7.1

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	85.1	49.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	20.2	30.9
	(% of total imports)	21.6	17.8
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	10.0	5.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	2.4	3.0
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	88.9	59.1
	(% of goods imports)	37.1	45.2
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	9.5	9.3
	(% of goods imports)	10.6	12.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
France	19.2	China	20.3
China	15.8	France	8.6
Netherlands	11.1	India	7.5
United States	4.2	Ghana	5.6
Belgium	3.7	Japan	4.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2007	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	26.7	Medicaments	5.2
Lime, cement, construction materials	8.4	Electric current	5.1
Medicaments	5.6	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.9
Cotton fabrics, woven	3.1	Cycles, motorcycles, etc.	3.6
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	2.8	Polymers of ethylene	3.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

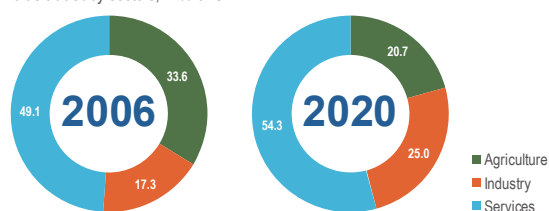


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	41.0	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.2	3.9
ODA (% of gross national income)	3.5	5.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	21.3	21.2
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.0	6.0
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

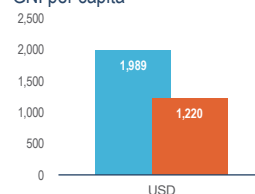
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

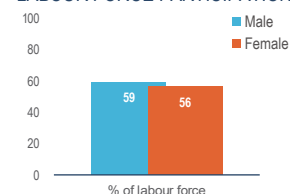


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

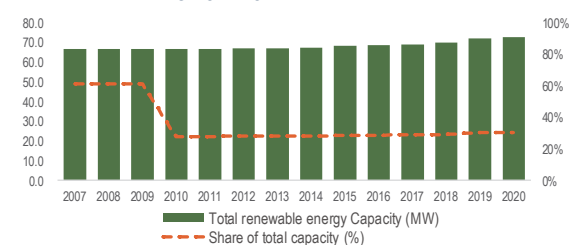


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Tuvalu

Development finance and trade costs for Tuvalu

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	14.1	43.3	8%
of which Aid for Trade	7.3	11.2	3%
FDI inflows	0.0	0.1	...
Remittances	3.7	...	...
Other official flows (OOF)	...	0.0	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	...	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Asian Development Bank	3.2
New Zealand	2.6
International Development Association	2.6
Japan	1.9
Australia	0.7



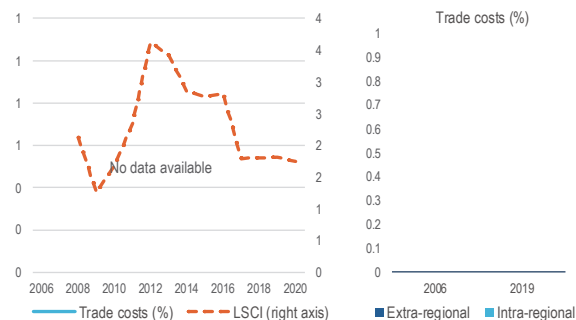
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

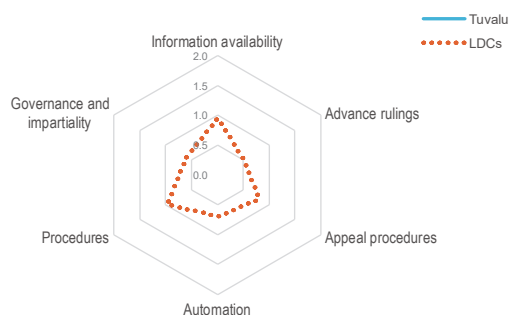


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

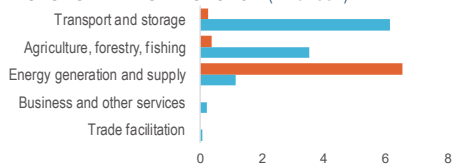
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



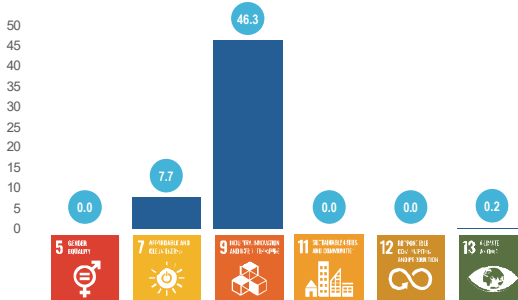
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	...
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	...	...
Exports: duty free (value in %)	...	...
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	31.3	76.3
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	48.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	...
Fixed broadband subscriptions	4.1	...
Internet users	21.2	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	...	...
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	...	...
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	...	...

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

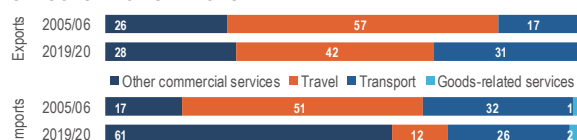
Trade performance and development indicators for Tuvalu

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	0	1
	Commercial services	2	7
Imports	Goods	10	36
	Commercial services	10	21
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		...	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		15	...

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

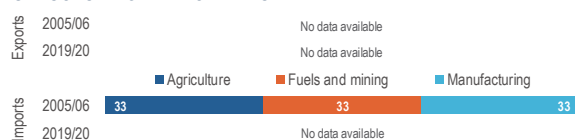
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	95.3	167.8
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	83.1	95.0
	(% of total imports)	49.9	47.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	7.8	3.2
	(% of comm. services imports)	5.5	3.6
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	21.4	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Australia	22.0	...	...
Fiji	18.5	...	...
Singapore	18.0	...	...
New Zealand	14.6	...	...
Indonesia	8.5	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Special transactions not classified	29.7	...	...
Petroleum products	19.1	...	...
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	4.5	...	...
Other meat, meat offal	4.3	...	...
Fertilizers, crude	3.3	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	...	...
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	...	...
ODA (% of gross national income)	37.6	55.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.0	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

2006

No data available

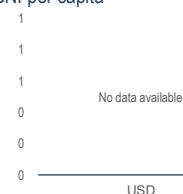
2020

No data available

■ Agriculture
■ Industry
■ Services

Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

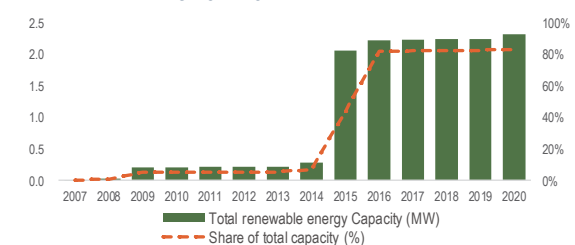


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Uganda

Development finance and trade costs for Uganda

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	5,145.6	3,204.9	-3%
of which Aid for Trade	223.3	492.0	6%
FDI inflows	644.3	822.6	2%
Remittances	411.0	1,061.9	7%
Other official flows (OOF)	...	194.4	...
of which trade-related OOF	...	284.2	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	217.6
United States	46.8
EU Institutions	43.8
Denmark	31.3
African Development Fund	29.1



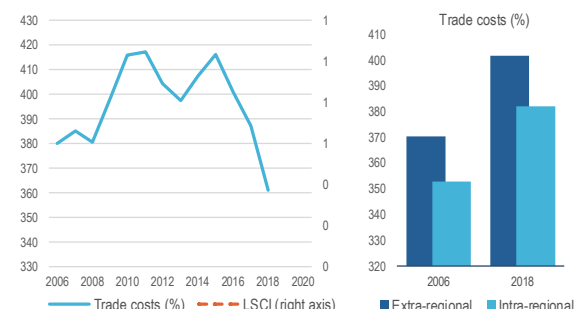
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

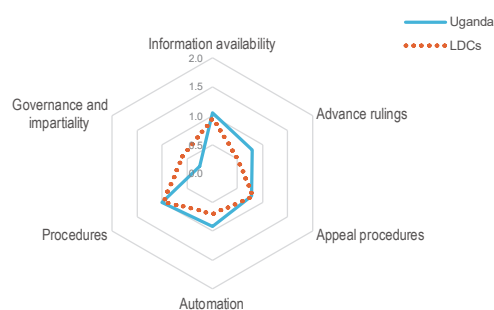


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

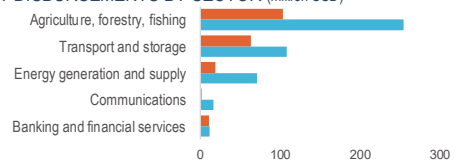
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



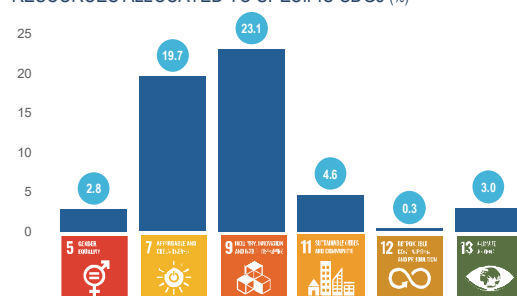
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



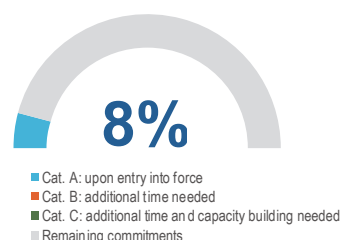
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	73.4	72.9
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.7	13.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	11.6	13.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	1.1	0.5
Exports: duty free (value in %)	96.8	97.4
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	50.6	60.5
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	45.0	85.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	10.2	44.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.1
Internet users	5.1	19.9
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	10.4	8.5
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	41.5	...
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	51.9	25.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

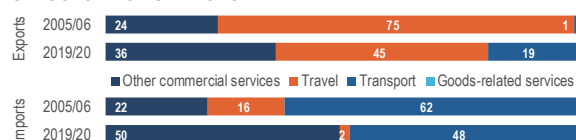
Trade performance and development indicators for Uganda

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	1,188	4,096
	Commercial services	458	882
Imports	Goods	2,216	6,909
	Commercial services	756	3,004
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		391	569
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		874	951
Number of export markets (max. 237)		101	121
Number of import markets (max. 237)		120	127

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Arab Emirates	19.4	United Arab Emirates	44.5
Sudan	9.5	Kenya	11.2
Kenya	9.1	South Sudan	8.6
Netherlands	6.4	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6.4
Switzerland	4.7	Italy	3.3

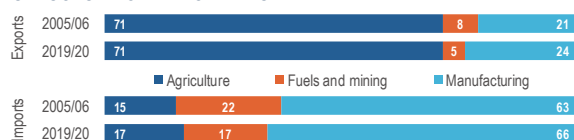
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	19.7	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	43.8
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	14.4	Coffee, coffee substitute	12.4
Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	12.7	Cocoa	2.4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5.7	Tea and mate	1.9
Tea and mate	5.3	Petroleum products	1.9

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	46.3	43.4
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	27.8	30.0
	(% of total imports)	25.4	30.3
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	11.6	3.5
	(% of comm. services imports)	4.1	0.9
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	59.5	79.7
	(% of goods imports)	42.2	57.4
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	48.0	31.9
	(% of goods imports)	9.1	7.4

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Kenya	15.7	China	16.4
United Arab Emirates	12.7	India	11.6
India	8.2	Kenya	9.4
Japan	6.8	Tanzania	9.0
South Africa	6.1	United Arab Emirates	6.0

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	20.2	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	22.3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	4.7	Petroleum products	11.3
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	4.3	Medicaments	3.6
Medicaments	3.7	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	3.3
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3.4	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2.2

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

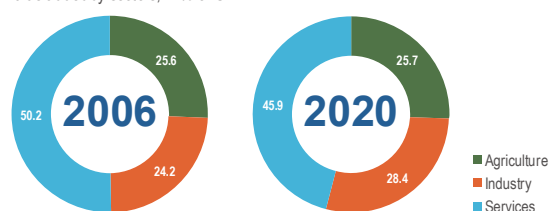


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.4	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	41.5	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.3	2.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	16.3	6.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	11.6
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.5	12.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

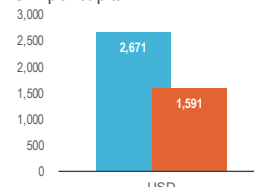
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

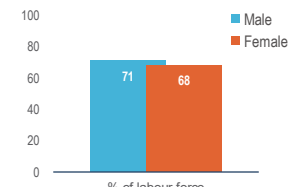


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

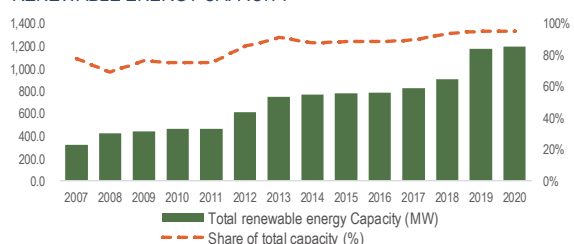


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Vanuatu

Development finance and trade costs for Vanuatu

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	49.5	158.4	9%
of which Aid for Trade	5.0	44.5	17%
FDI inflows	71.3	29.6	-6%
Remittances	5.0	87.5	23%
Other official flows (OOF)	1.3	0.0	-31%
of which trade-related OOF	...	2.6	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

EU Institutions	13.9
Asian Development Bank	12.3
Australia	6.6
International Development Association	3.6
Climate Investment Funds	2.7



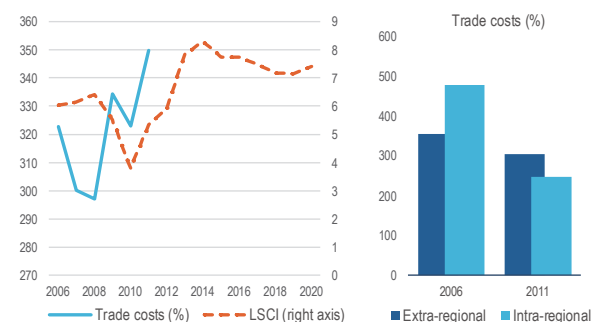
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

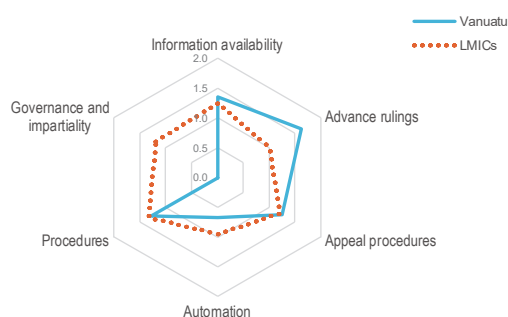


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

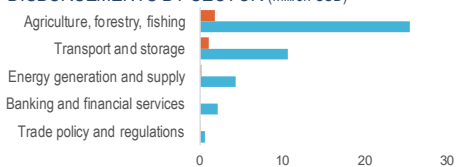
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



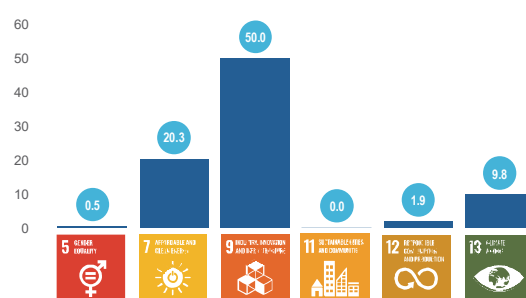
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



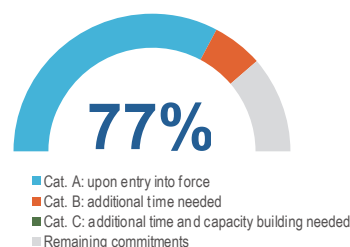
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	40.1
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	16.3	9.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	3.1	2.1
Exports: duty free (value in %)	41.1	72.3
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	49.6	80.2
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	24.4	70.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	11.9	344.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.9
Internet users	11.3	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	3.7	5.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	22.3	30.1
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	20.6	13.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Vanuatu

TRADE PERFORMANCE

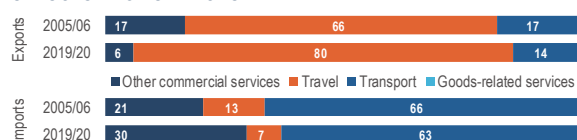


Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	38	43
	Commercial services	140	130
Imports	Goods	148	249
	Commercial services	66	141
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		53	...
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		597	...
Number of export markets (max. 237)		29	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)		50	...

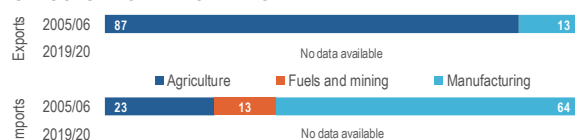
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	89.1	63.8
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	78.8	75.1
	(% of total imports)	31.0	36.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.6	2.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.8	9.2
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	50.3	...
	(% of goods imports)	30.6	...
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Fiji	12.0	...	...
Australia	7.8	...	...
New Caledonia	7.2	...	...
Belgium	4.9	...	...
Singapore	4.8	...	...

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Australia	41.3	...	...
New Zealand	15.6	...	...
Fiji	8.9	...	...
Singapore	5.4	...	...
China	5.2	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Special transactions not classified	36.9	...	...
Veg.	17.6	...	...
Bovine meat	8.1	...	...
Oilseed (other fixed veg. oil)	8.1	...	...
Cocoa	6.8	...	...

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	10.9	...	...
Rice	4.7	...	...
Medicaments	4.7	...	...
Furniture, cushions, etc.	2.5	...	...
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.4	...	...

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

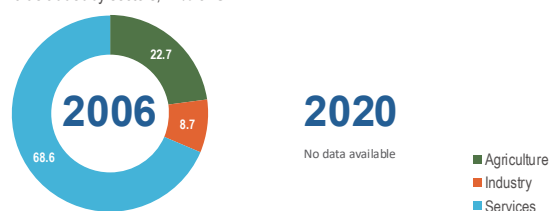


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	...	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.7	2.1
ODA (% of gross national income)	11.8	12.9
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	19.2
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.1	7.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

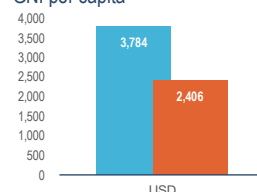
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

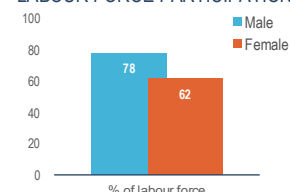


Source : World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

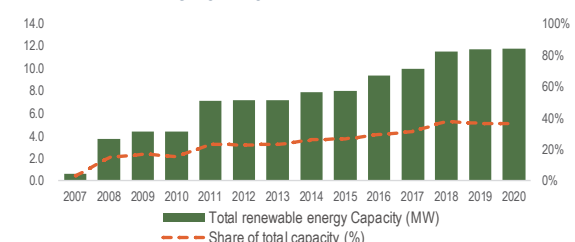


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources : UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source : IRENA.

Viet Nam

Development finance and trade costs for Viet Nam

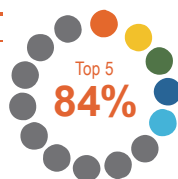
DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1,856.3	2,567.1	2%
of which Aid for Trade	796.3	1,248.7	3%
FDI inflows	2,400.0	15,800.0	14%
Remittances	3,800.0	17,200.0	11%
Other official flows (OOF)	178.1	737.2	11%
of which trade-related OOF	145.4	823.1	13%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

Japan	414.3
International Development Association	284.2
Asian Development Bank	175.9
Germany	88.1
France	87.2



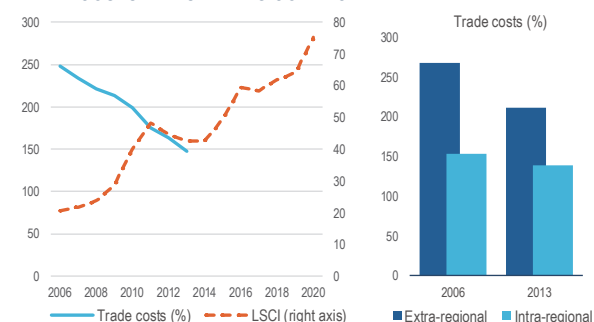
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

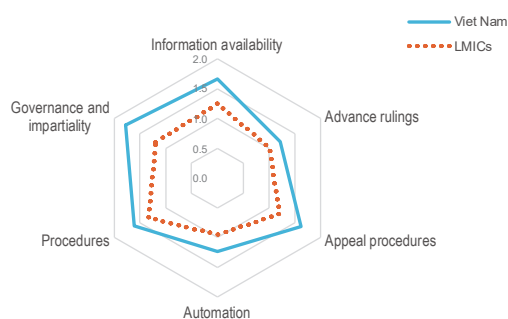
TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.
Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

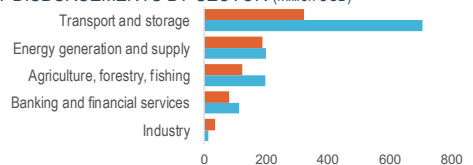
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



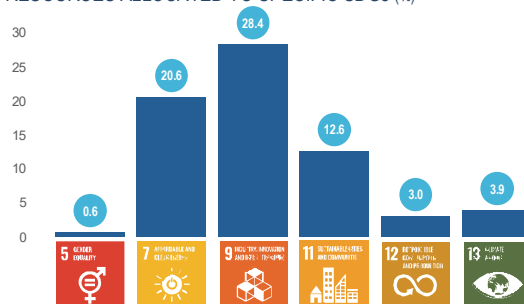
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



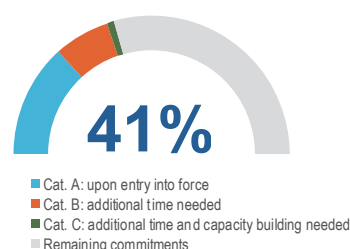
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	11.4	11.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	16.8	9.5
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	5.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	5.8	2.7
Exports: duty free (value in %)	48.1	78.3
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	136.3	142.7
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	40.6	99.8
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	19.0	80.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	5.7	17.2
Internet users	38.5	70.3
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	1.1	1.0
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	3.7	3.9
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	2.2	1.9

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

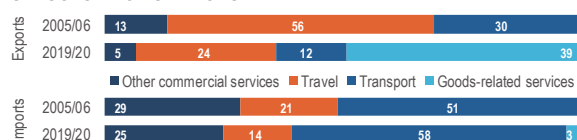
Trade performance and development indicators for Viet Nam

TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	39,826	268,584
	Commercial services	5,060	18,677
Imports	Goods	42,602	240,529
	Commercial services	5,082	16,914
Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		985	1059
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		1171	1169
Number of export markets (max. 237)		173	95
Number of import markets (max. 237)		166	95

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United States	19.7	United States	27.4
Japan	13.2	China	17.4
Australia	9.3	Japan	6.8
China	8.1	Korea, Republic of	6.8
Singapore	4.2	Hong Kong, China	3.7

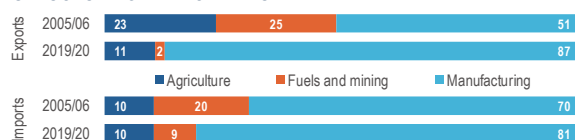
Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	20.9	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	15.6
Footwear	9.2	Parts, for office machines	10.6
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	4.5	Transistors, valves, etc.	6.7
Furniture, cushions, etc.	4.5	Footwear	6.1
Mens, boys clothing, x-knit	4.3	Furniture, cushions, etc.	4.0

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	138.3	208.3
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	11.3	6.5
	(% of total imports)	10.7	6.6
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	2.4	2.6
	(% of comm. services imports)	0.6	2.3
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	23.3	40.0
	(% of goods imports)	62.4	73.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	...	...
	(% of goods imports)	...	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
China	16.5	China	32.2
Singapore	14.0	Korea, Republic of	17.9
Japan	10.5	Japan	7.8
Korea, Republic of	8.7	United States	5.3
Thailand	6.8	Thailand	4.2

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	13.9	Transistors, valves, etc.	17.9
Gold, nonmonetary exd. ores	4.2	Parts, for office machines	8.9
Fabrics, man-made fibres	3.3	Electric switch relay circuit	3.5
Flat-rolled iron etc.	3.0	Electric machine apparatus, n.e.s.	2.1
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.6	Knit, crochet fabric, n.e.s.	2.0

Sources: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

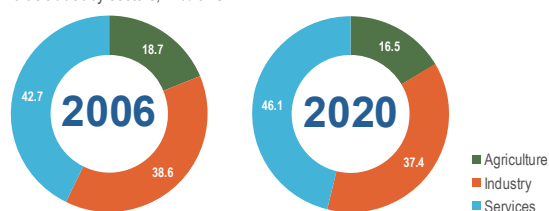


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.6	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	17.2	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.1	2.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	2.6	0.4
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.1	5.6
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.1	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

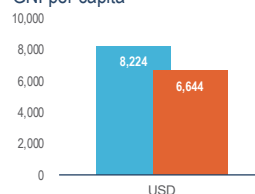
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

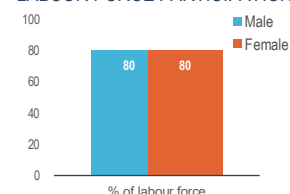


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

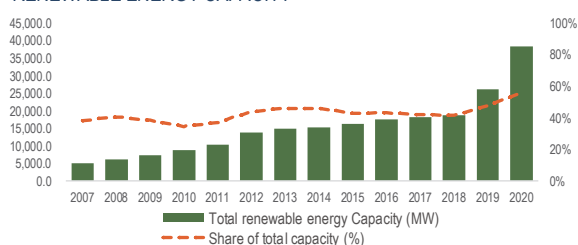


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Yemen

Development finance and trade costs for Yemen

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	358.1	2,669.3	15%
of which Aid for Trade	45.3	138.5	8%
FDI inflows	1,121.0	...	...
Remittances	1,282.6	...	...
Other official flows (OOF)	...	4.3	...
of which trade-related OOF	86.1	...	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	91.4
Saudi Arabia	14.7
United States	10.4
Arab Fund (AFESD)	7.1
Japan	4.3



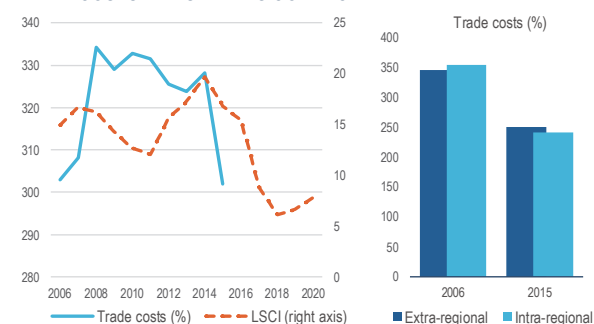
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

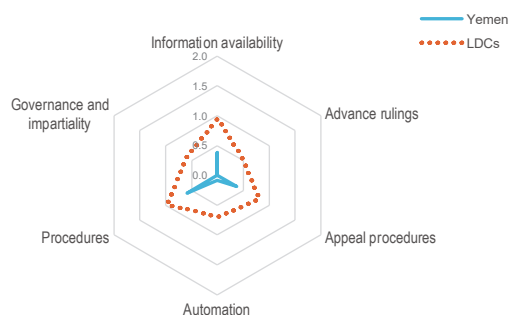


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

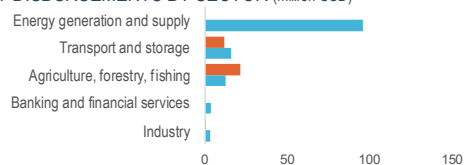
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



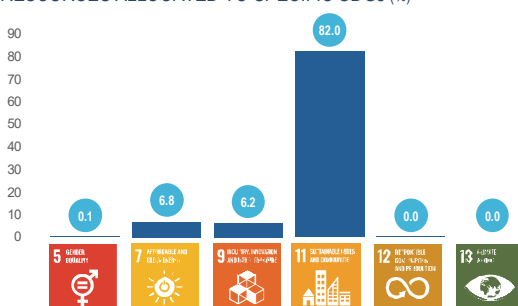
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



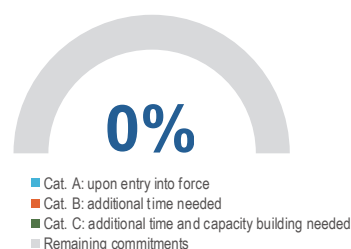
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	21.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	7.1	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.5	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	83.2	100.0
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	67.0	50.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	66.8	95.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	3.2	5.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.0	1.3
Internet users	20.0	...
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	26.2	10.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	12.2	4.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	32.0	10.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Yemen

TRADE PERFORMANCE



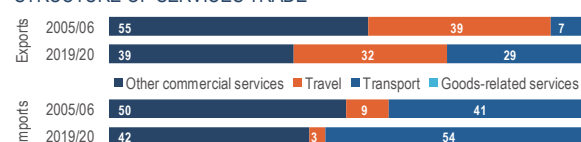
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	7,316	1,041
	Commercial services	468	241
Imports	Goods	5,926	11,257
	Commercial services	1,800	1,848

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		341	21
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		921	752
Number of export markets (max. 237)		81	11
Number of import markets (max. 237)		104	101

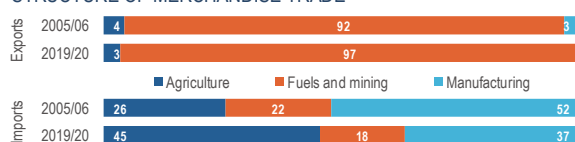
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	...	...
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	6.0	18.8
	(% of total imports)	23.3	14.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	22.2	38.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.4	1.3
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	2.9	99.4
	(% of goods imports)	45.3	47.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	3.6	97.9
	(% of goods imports)	21.4	37.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
India	24.0	Egypt	49.6
China	22.6	Turkey	28.0
Thailand	14.5	Oman	10.5
United States	6.4	Sudan	9.3
United Kingdom	6.0	Eritrea	0.9

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
United Arab Emirates	10.2	United Arab Emirates	24.0
Japan	9.4	China	10.4
Switzerland	7.6	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.5
China	7.2	Oman	5.5
Kuwait	5.9	Turkey	5.4

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum oils, crude	84.7	Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	96.2
Petroleum products	6.6	Animal feed stuff	1.5
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	1.4	Veneers, plywood, etc.	0.6
Civil engineering equipment	0.7	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	0.3
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	0.6	Clothing accessories, fabric	0.2

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum products	21.5	Petroleum products	28.3
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	6.4	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	11.6
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5.0	Sugars, molasses, honey	5.1
Tubes, pipes, etc., iron, steel	4.6	Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	3.6
Civil engineering equipment	2.8	Maize unmilled	3.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

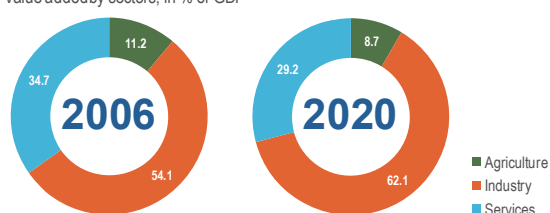


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	10.4	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	12.4	13.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.6	...
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.9	...
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.9	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

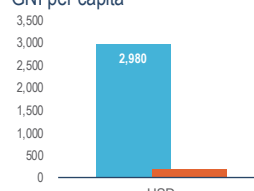
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

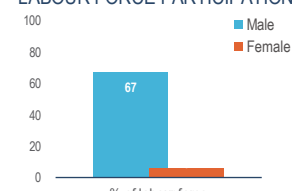


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

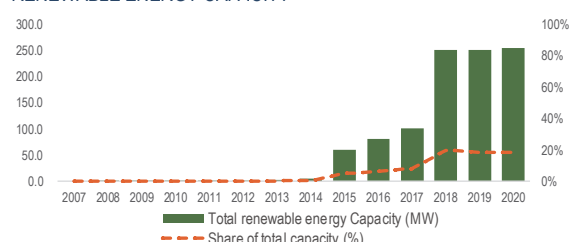


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.

Zambia

Development finance and trade costs for Zambia

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	4,828.9	1,077.1	-10%
of which Aid for Trade	150.0	180.6	1%
FDI inflows	615.8	234.0	-7%
Remittances	57.7	134.9	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.5	92.6	29%
of which trade-related OOF	0.9	105.1	41%

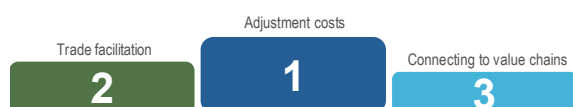
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	46.4
EU Institutions	22.7
African Development Fund	19.6
United Kingdom	18.6
Climate Investment Funds	15.2



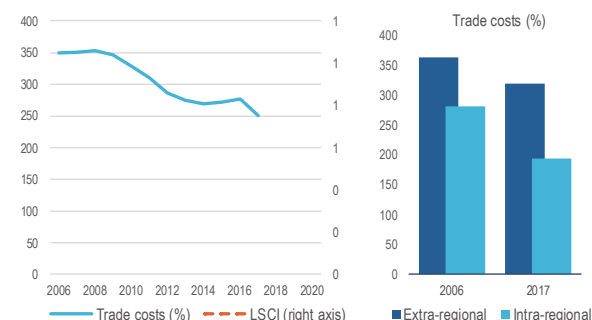
TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

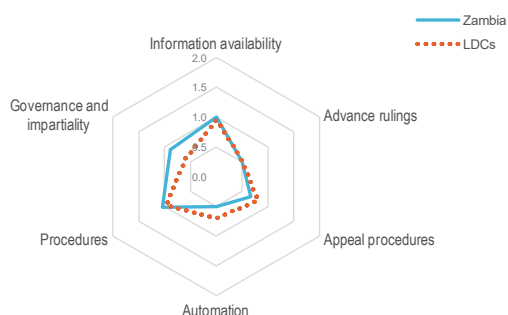


Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

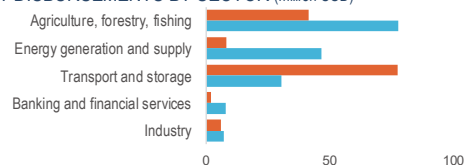
TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



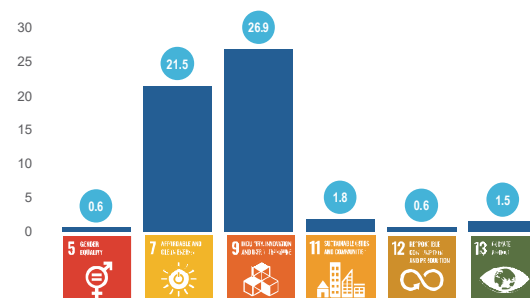
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



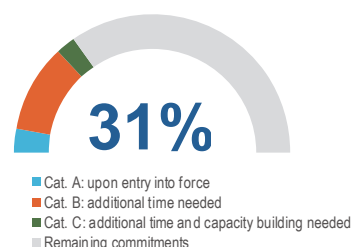
Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	106.4	106.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.9	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	10.6	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	2.9	0.6
Exports: duty free (value in %)	84.5	93.9
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	69.6	103.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	94.2
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.7	55.6
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	0.4
Internet users	4.8	19.8
Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	4.0	3.7
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	20.1	18.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	14.7	7.6

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Zambia

TRADE PERFORMANCE



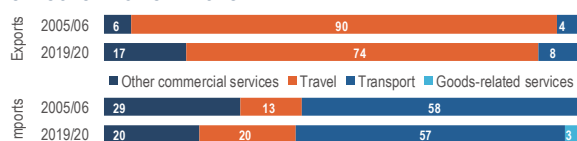
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	3,985	8,003
	Commercial services	562	554
Imports	Goods	2,636	4,787
	Commercial services	488	1,150

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		416	540
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		961	960
Number of export markets (max. 237)		80	92
Number of import markets (max. 237)		98	129

Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	60.1	80.0
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	12.4	6.5
	(% of total imports)	15.6	19.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	3.8	3.4
	(% of comm. services imports)	1.7	2.8
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	95.5	92.8
	(% of goods imports)	46.9	52.0
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	3.7	4.3
	(% of goods imports)	5.8	6.2

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



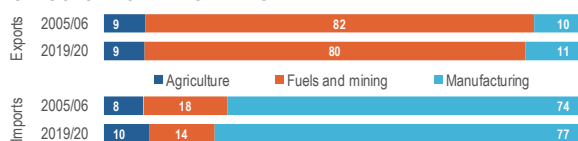
Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Switzerland	39.3	Switzerland	44.3
South Africa	11.8	China	18.7
Thailand	7.5	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	12.4
China	7.2	Singapore	11.6
Egypt	4.0	South Africa	2.6

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Copper	67.0	Copper	73.5
Copper ores, concentrates	13.1	Lime, cement, construction materials	2.5
Manufactures base metals, n.e.s.	3.8	Copper ores, concentrates	2.3
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1.9	Tobacco, unmanufactured	1.4
Cotton	1.6	Electric current	1.4

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
South Africa	46.6	South Africa	33.2
United Arab Emirates	10.3	China	16.8
Zimbabwe	5.3	United Arab Emirates	8.8
United Kingdom	3.7	India	5.4
Norway	3.7	United States	2.2

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum oils, crude	7.4	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	7.7
Petroleum products	6.0	Petroleum oils, crude	4.4
Other machinery, parts, specialized (...)	5.8	Petroleum products	4.3
Civil engineering equipment	4.9	Medicaments	4.0
Goods, special-purpose transport (...)	4.4	Misc. chemical products, n.e.s.	2.9

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

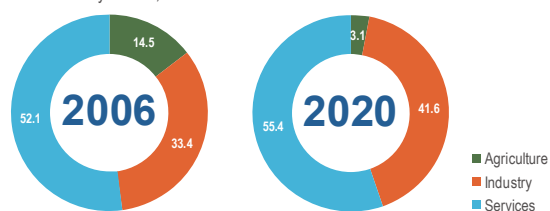


Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	47.7	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	13.2	12.8
ODA (% of gross national income)	12.7	4.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	11.5	7.1
Total debt service (% of total exports)	3.2	47.2
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources : ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

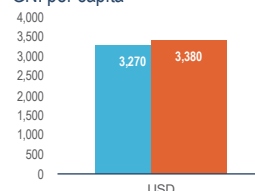
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

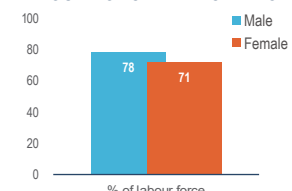


Source: World Bank, WDI.

GNI per capita

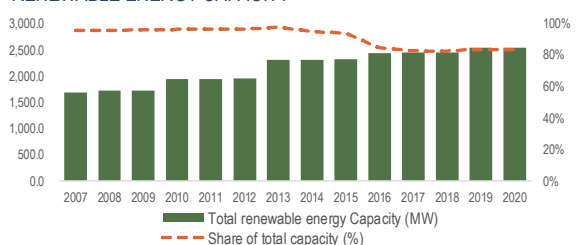


LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.