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ABBREVIATIONS

AGOA	African Growth and Opportunity Act
AI	artificial intelligence
EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDI	foreign direct investment
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GPA	Agreement on Government Procurement
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
GVC	global value chain
ICT	information and communications technology
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IFD	Investment Facilitation for Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IP	intellectual property
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IT	information technology
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
LDC	least-developed country
MFN	most-favoured nation
MNE	multinational enterprise
MSME	micro, small and medium-sized enterprise
NFTC	national trade facilitation committee
NTM	non-tariff measure
PPP	purchasing power parity
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
R&D	research and development
RS	responsible sourcing
RTA	regional trade agreement
S&DT	special and differential treatment
SCM	subsidies and countervailing measures
SEZ	special economic zone
SOE	state-owned enterprise
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
STDF	Standards and Trade Development Facility
SVE	small, vulnerable economy
TBT	technical barriers to trade

TFA	WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement
TRIMs	Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	UN Trade and Development
UNEP	UN Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UN-ESCAP	UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
WHO	World Health Organization
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WOAH	World Organisation for Animal Health
WTO	World Trade Organization