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ABBREVIATIONS

AI	artificial intelligence
AIoT	Artificial Intelligence of Things
AGI	artificial general intelligence
AI-TPOI	AI Trade Policy Openness Index
CPC	Cooperative Patent Classification
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding
DTI	Digital Trade Integration database
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GPA	Agreement on Government Procurement
GPU	graphics processing unit
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HS	Harmonized System
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICT	information and communication technology
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IFD	Investment Facilitation for Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
IoT	Internet of Things
IP	intellectual property
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IT	information technology
ITA	WTO Information Technology Agreement
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
LDC	least-developed country
LLM	large language model
MFN	most-favoured nation
MNE	multinational enterprise
MSME	micro, small and medium-sized enterprise
MW	Megawatt
NLP	natural language processing
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
QR	quantitative restriction
R&D	research and development
RTA	regional trade agreement
S&DT	special and differential treatment
SCM	subsidies and countervailing measures

SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
STEM	science, technology, engineering and mathematics
STRI	World Bank–WTO Services Trade Restrictiveness Index
TBT	technical barriers to trade
TFA	WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement
TRIPS	trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	UN Trade and Development
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization