

I. World trade developments

The value of world merchandise exports increased by 20 per cent in 2011 while exports of commercial services grew by 11 per cent.

Key developments in 2011: a snapshot

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Trade data

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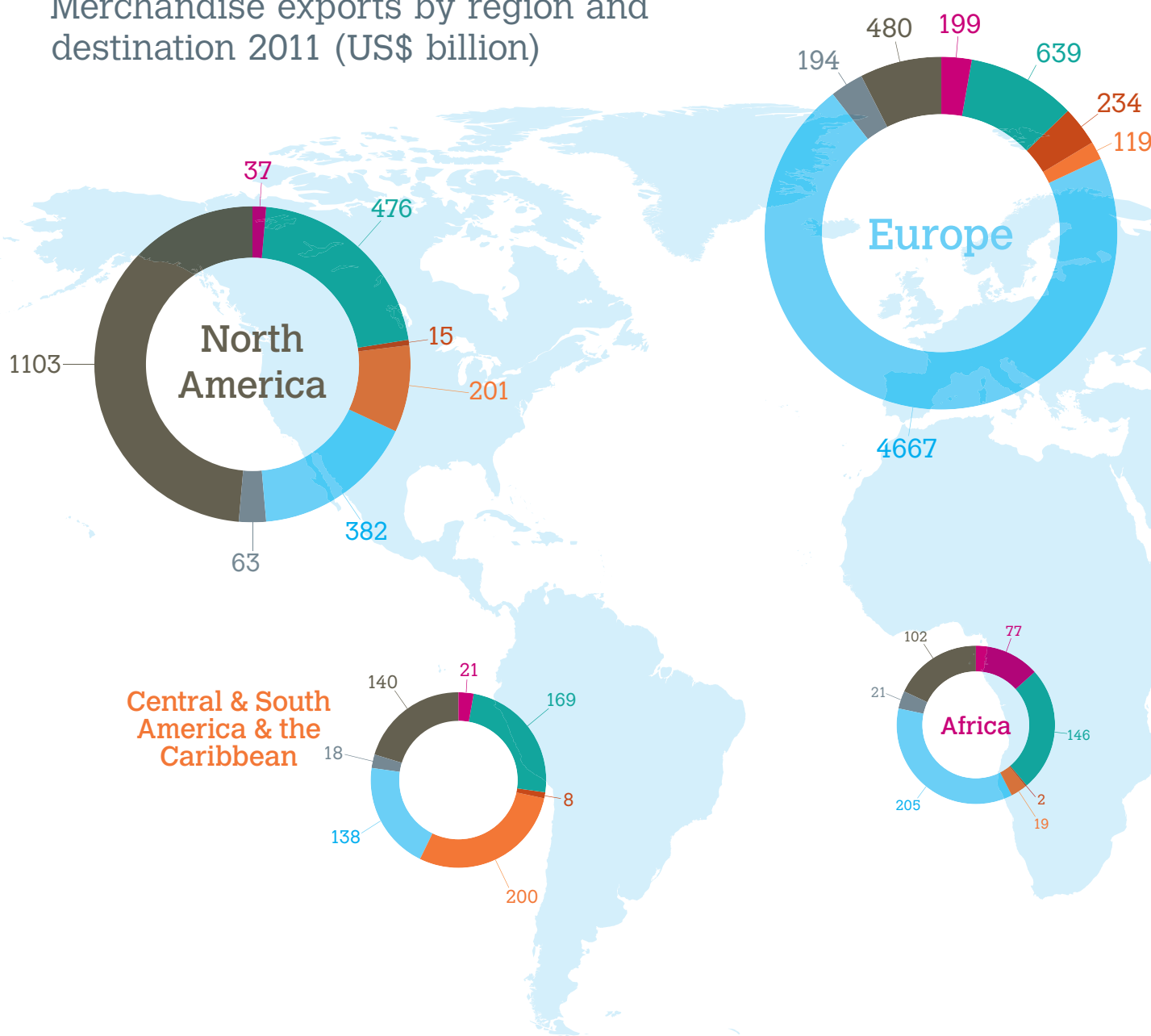


Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

Merchandise trade flows within regions outperform flows between regions

Merchandise exports by region and destination 2011 (US\$ billion)



24% of Central and South America exports sent to North America in 2011

50% of total world exports are from North America and Europe

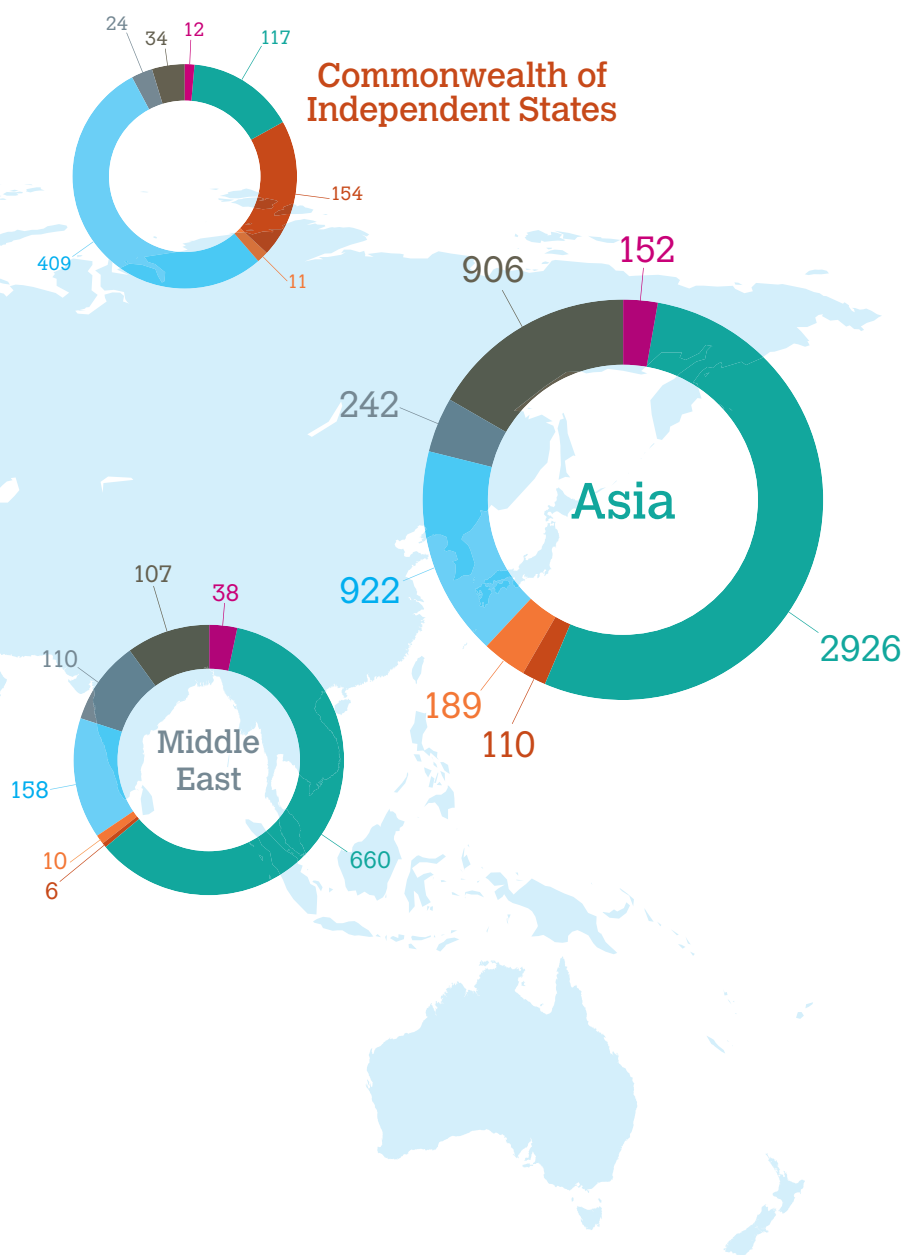


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Tables I.4 and A10

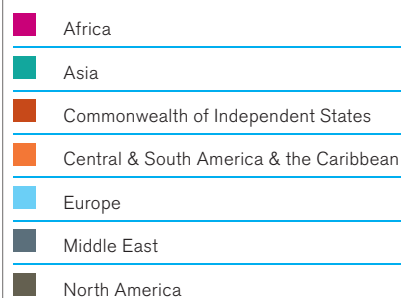


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- Trade within regions remains strong in North America, Europe and Asia. Europe has the highest level of intra-regional trade, with 71 per cent of its exports remaining within Europe in 2011. A total of 53 per cent of Asian trade is exported to Asian countries while nearly 48 per cent of North America's exports are to members of the North American Free Trade Agreement.
- In South and Central America, 27 per cent of exports went to other countries in the region in 2011. In the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Africa and the Middle East, the totals were 20 per cent, 13 per cent and 9 per cent respectively.
- Africa's main destination market for export is the European Union, followed by Asia and North America. A little over half of CIS exports go to Europe and the Middle East's main market is still Asia. Less than a quarter of South and Central America's total exports go to North America and 22 per cent go to Asia.



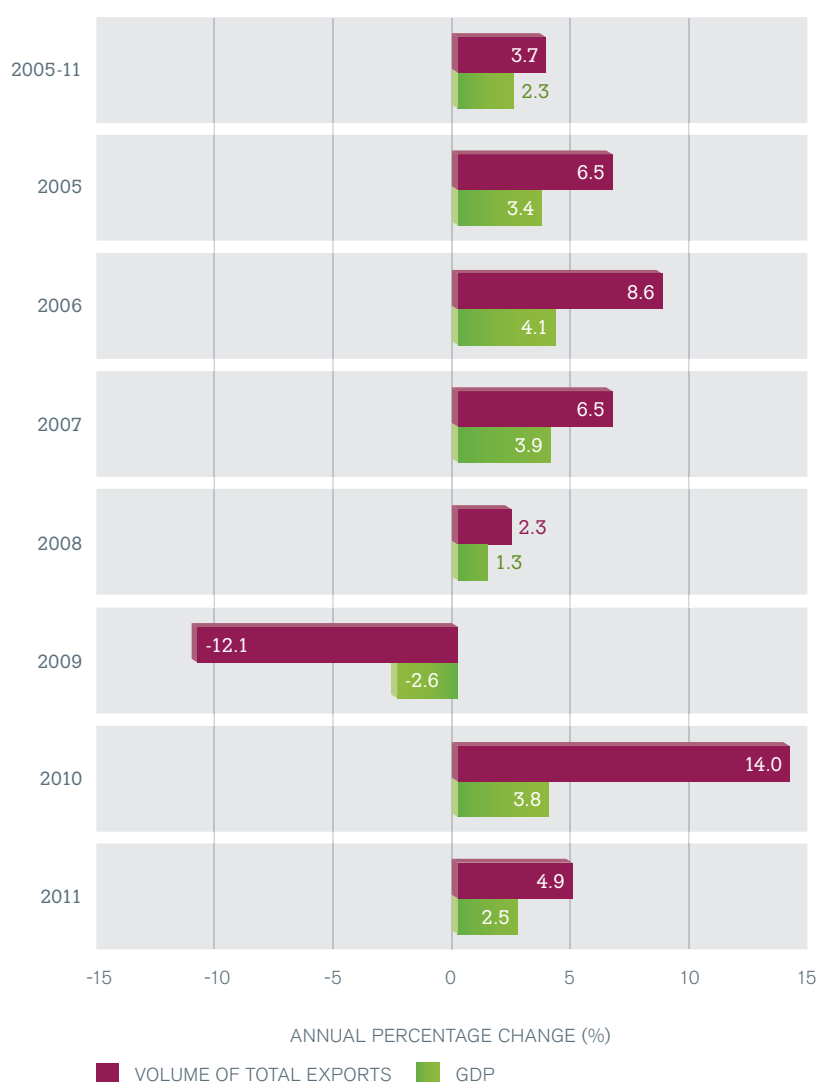
All figures are in US\$ billion

53% of Middle East products were exported to Asia in 2011

Moderate recovery for merchandise exports in 2011

- World merchandise exports increased by 5 per cent in volume terms in 2011. World gross domestic product (GDP) expanded by 2.4 per cent.
- Since 2005, world merchandise trade has grown by 3.7 per cent annually while GDP has risen by 2.3 per cent.
- Some of the growth in merchandise trade is due to trade in intermediate products that criss-cross national borders before being processed into final products.

Volume of world merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 2005-2011



6%

Asia's merchandise export volumes grew by 6% in 2011

5%

World merchandise import volumes grew by 5% in 2011



Where to find more:
Table I.2

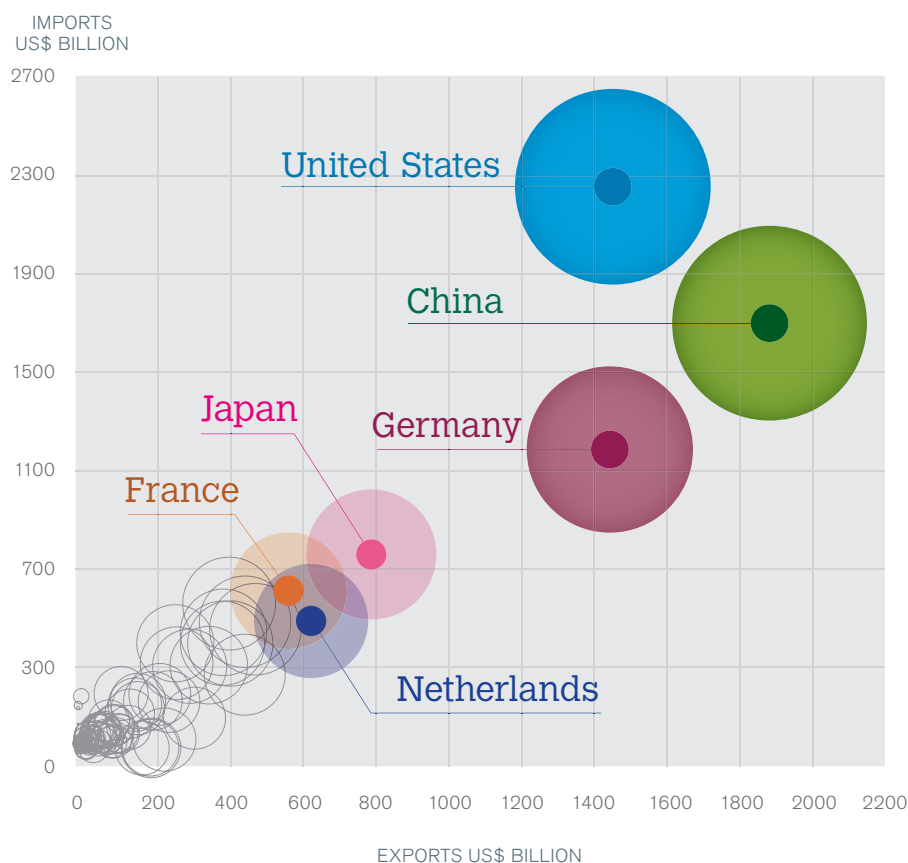


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US remains the leading merchandise trader

- The United States remains the world's biggest trader in merchandise, with imports and exports totalling US\$ 3,746 billion in 2011. Its trade deficit amounted to US\$ 785 billion, 5.2 per cent of its GDP.
- China and Germany rank second and third respectively in merchandise trade. Their trade surpluses were US\$ 155 billion and US\$ 218 billion respectively in 2011, 2.1 per cent and 6.1 per cent of their GDP.
- In contrast to 2010, Japan incurred a trade deficit in 2011, amounting to US\$ 32 billion. With imports and exports totalling US\$ 1,678 billion, it remains the fourth-largest trader in the world.

Leading economies of merchandise trade, 2011



40%

Germany's trade surplus is 40% higher than China's

The United States was the world's biggest merchandise trader in 2011

US\$ 1,480 bn

Exports

US\$ 2,266 bn

Imports



Where to find more:
Tables A6 and A7

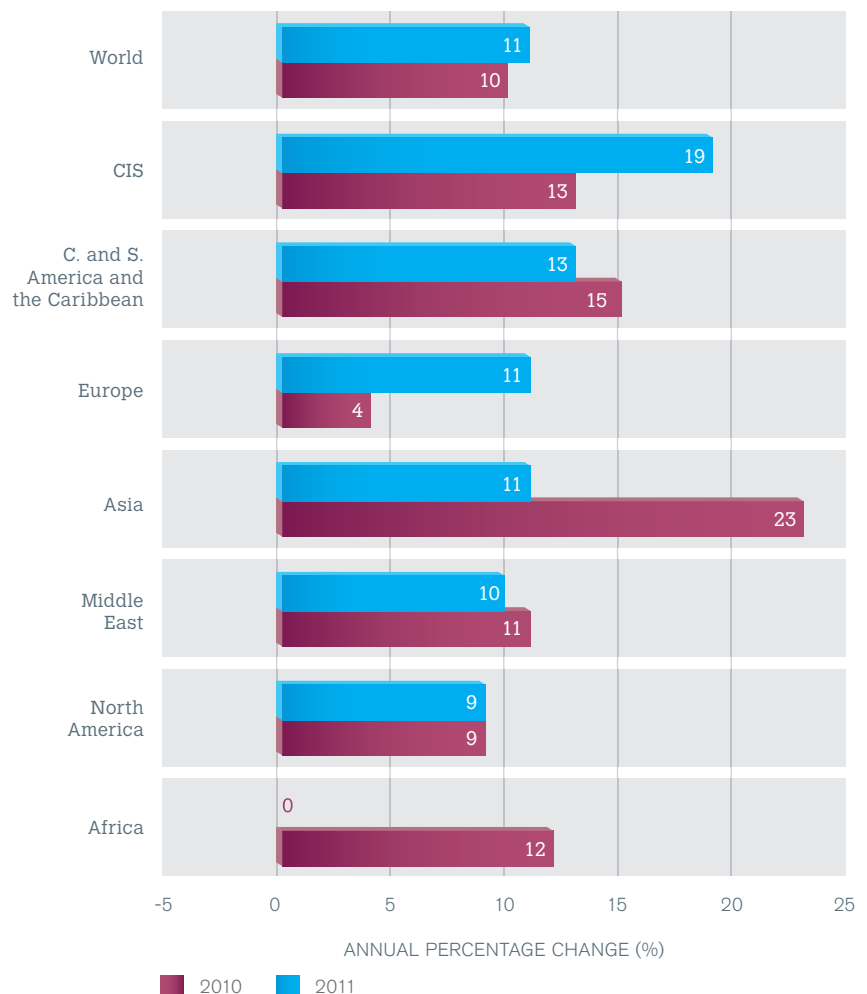


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World exports of commercial services up by 11% in 2011

- The value of world exports of commercial services rose by 11 per cent in 2011 to US\$ 4,170 billion, exceeding pre-crisis levels of US\$ 3,850 in 2008.
- Europe showed signs of recovery, with annual growth of 11 per cent in 2011. In contrast, Asian economies saw their growth rate halved compared with 2010, mainly due to slower growth in transportation services and other commercial services.
- North America's exports of commercial services expanded by 9 per cent in 2011, the same as in 2010, while in Africa exports stagnated following the "Arab Spring" uprising that began at the end of 2010. The CIS was the most dynamic region, with exports of commercial services increasing by 19 per cent, followed by South and Central America with 13 per cent.

Commercial services exports, 2010-2011



11%

growth in exports of world commercial services in 2011

0%

rise in Africa's exports of commercial services in 2011



Where to find more:
Table I.3

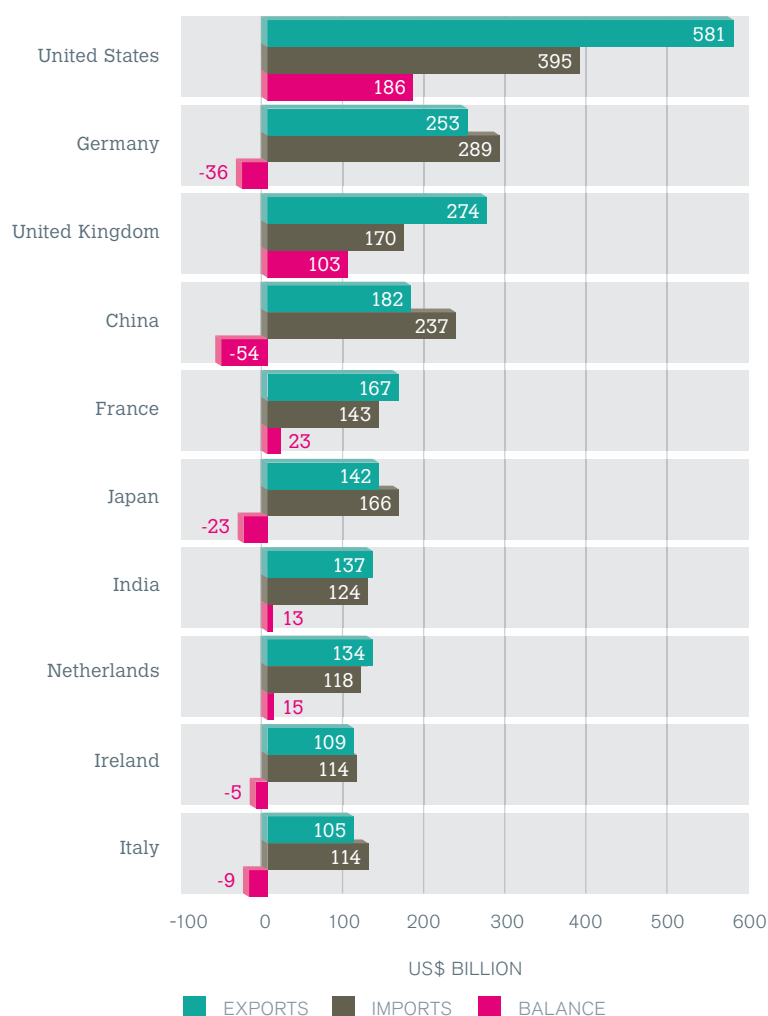


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US remains the leading commercial services trader

- The United States remained the world's largest trader of commercial services in 2011 with US\$ 976 billion of trade, making a surplus of US\$ 186 billion. The United Kingdom, which ranked third with US\$ 444 billion, recorded also a surplus of US\$ 103 billion. Both the United States and the United Kingdom have recorded a surplus in services every year since the 1980s.
- Germany, the second-largest services trader with US\$ 542 billion of trade, recorded a deficit of US\$ 36 billion in 2011.
- Among the leading emerging economies, China remained a net services importer in 2011, while India registered a positive balance, with the value of exports exceeding imports.

Leading traders in commercial services, 2011



Largest traders in commercial services

US\$ 976 bn

United States

US\$ 542 bn

Germany

US\$ 444 bn

United Kingdom



Where to find more:
Table I.9



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US service supply through affiliates to emerging economies on the rise

- Services supplied by US majority-owned foreign affiliates to China and India proved more resilient to the global crisis than exports of cross-border services.
- In 2009, US exports of commercial services to India decreased by 4 per cent. However, services supplied to India through commercial presence (i.e. through US majority-owned foreign affiliates established in India) rose by 34 per cent. Similarly, in China services supplied by US majority-owned foreign affiliates grew by 25 per cent, while exports of commercial services grew by only 2 per cent.
- In contrast, services supplied through US majority-owned foreign affiliates to Europe and North America declined, following the same pattern as cross-border exports.

US services supplied to China and India, 2004-09

Growth of US services supply through affiliates in 2009

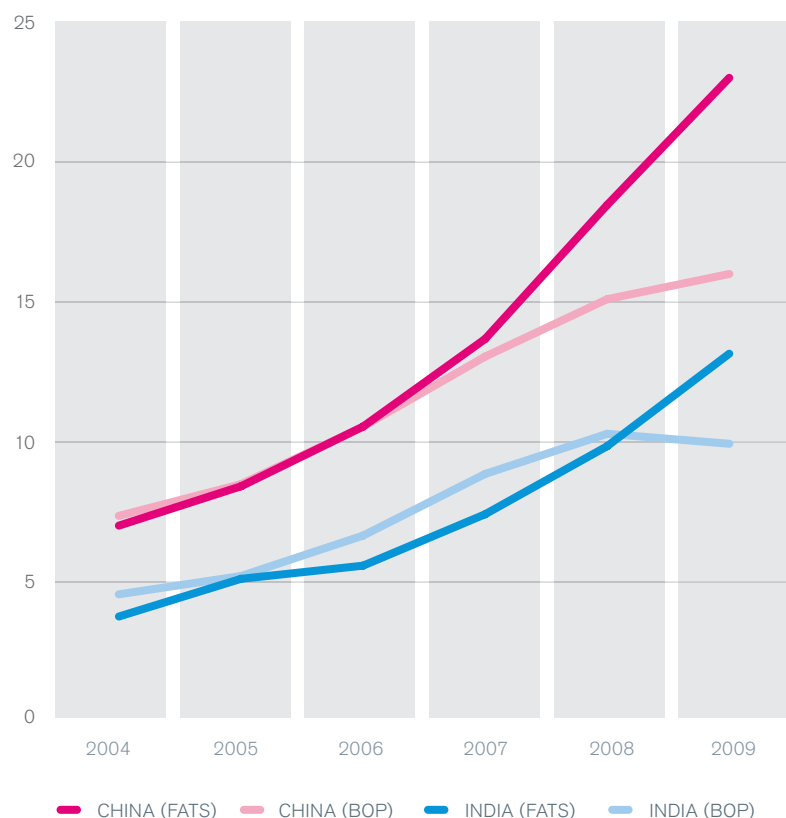
34%

in India

25%

in China

US\$ BILLION



BOP: Exports of commercial services as measured in the balance of payments (modes 1, 2 and 4).

FATS: Outward foreign affiliates statistics (mode 3).



Where to find more:
Tables I.15 and I.26



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1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2005-2011

(Annual percentage change)

	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
World merchandise exports	3.5	-12.0	14.0	5.0
Agricultural products	4.0	-2.0	8.0	4.0
Fuels and mining products	1.5	-5.5	5.5	1.5
Manufactures	4.5	-15.0	18.5	6.5
World merchandise production	2.0	-5.5	4.5	2.5
Agriculture	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.0
Mining	0.5	-1.5	2.0	1.5
Manufacturing	2.0	-7.5	6.0	3.0
World GDP	2.0	-2.5	4.0	2.5

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2005-2011

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-11	2010	2011		2005-11	2010	2011
3.5	14.0	5.0	World	3.5	14.0	5.0
3.0	15.0	6.0	North America	1.0	15.5	4.5
-2.0	8.5	3.0	Canada	3.0	14.5	8.5
3.5	21.5	4.5	Mexico	0.0	23.5	6.5
4.5	15.5	7.0	United States	0.5	15.0	4.0
2.0	5.0	6.0	South and Central America	10.0	23.0	12.0
2.0	11.0	5.0	Europe	1.5	10.0	2.5
2.0	11.5	5.0	European Union (27)	1.0	9.5	2.0
-2.0	-2.5	-4.5	Norway	3.5	9.0	5.0
3.0	9.0	8.5	Switzerland	2.5	9.5	2.5
3.0	6.0	2.0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.0	19.0	16.5
7.5	23.0	6.5	Asia	6.0	18.0	6.5
3.0	12.5	0.5	Australia	5.5	10.0	7.0
12.0	28.5	9.5	China	11.5	22.0	9.5
-5.5	-16.5	7.0	Hong Kong, China	5.5	17.5	7.0
12.5	25.5	15.5	India	14.0	22.5	9.5
3.0	27.5	-0.5	Japan	0.5	10.0	2.0
6.5	19.0	6.5	Six East Asian traders ^a	3.5	19.0	3.5

^a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2005-2011

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-11	2010	2011		2005-11	2010	2011
Merchandise						
10	22	20	World	9	21	19
8	23	16	North America	5	23	15
9	21	16	United States	5	23	15
4	23	17	Canada	6	22	15
13	25	27	South and Central America	16	30	25
14	32	27	Brazil	20	43	24
13	22	23	Argentina	17	46	31
7	12	17	Europe	7	13	17
7	12	17	European Union (27)	7	13	17
10	13	20	Switzerland	9	13	18
15	31	34	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	25	30
14	32	30	Russian Federation	17	30	30
12	29	33	Ukraine	15	34	36
11	29	17	Africa	14	15	20
11	31	20	South Africa	12	27	29
15	48	38	Nigeria a	18	30	24
15	27	37	Middle East	13	14	18
12	31	45	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	14	12	23
16	19	30	United Arab Emirates a	16	10	24
12	31	18	Asia	13	33	23
16	31	20	China	18	39	25
6	33	7	Japan	9	26	23
Commercial services						
9	10	11	World	9	10	11
8	9	9	North America	6	8	8
8	8	9	United States	6	6	7
5	15	11	Canada	7	15	11
11	15	13	South and Central America	15	23	18
16	15	21	Brazil	22	36	22
14	19	8	Argentina	14	16	17
7	4	11	Europe	6	3	9
7	4	11	European Union (27)	6	2	9
12	10	15	Switzerland	11	4	19
15	13	19	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	18	19
14	8	20	Russian Federation	15	21	23
13	24	14	Ukraine	12	10	15
7	12	0	Africa	14	11	12
5	17	6	South Africa	8	25	7
5	11	-19	Egypt	5	2	0
...	11	10	Middle East	...	12	15
...	10	7	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	...	8	8
19	16	9	United Arab Emirates	17	12	18
12	23	11	Asia	11	21	14
16	32	7	China	19	22	23
6	10	3	Japan	5	6	7

^a Secretariat estimates.



Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	2923	749	6881	530	538	672	5133	17816
North America	1103	201	382	15	37	63	476	2282
South and Central America	181	200	138	8	21	18	169	750
Europe	480	119	4667	234	199	194	639	6612
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43	11	409	154	12	24	117	789
Africa	102	19	205	2	77	21	146	594
Middle East	107	10	158	6	38	110	660	1251
Asia	906	189	922	110	152	242	2926	5538
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	16.4	4.2	38.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	28.8	100.0
North America	48.3	8.8	16.7	0.7	1.6	2.8	20.9	100.0
South and Central America	24.2	26.7	18.3	1.1	2.8	2.4	22.5	100.0
Europe	7.3	1.8	70.6	3.5	3.0	2.9	9.7	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.5	1.4	51.8	19.5	1.6	3.0	14.8	100.0
Africa	17.1	3.3	34.5	0.3	13.0	3.6	24.5	100.0
Middle East	8.6	0.8	12.6	0.5	3.0	8.8	52.8	100.0
Asia	16.4	3.4	16.7	2.0	2.8	4.4	52.8	100.0
Share of each region's exports in world merchandise exports to the region								
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	37.7	26.9	5.6	2.9	7.0	9.3	9.3	12.8
South and Central America	6.2	26.8	2.0	1.6	4.0	2.7	3.3	4.2
Europe	16.4	15.9	67.8	44.2	37.1	28.9	12.4	37.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	1.4	5.9	29.1	2.3	3.5	2.3	4.4
Africa	3.5	2.6	3.0	0.3	14.3	3.2	2.8	3.3
Middle East	3.7	1.3	2.3	1.1	7.0	16.4	12.9	7.0
Asia	31.0	25.2	13.4	20.8	28.3	36.0	57.0	31.1
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	16.4	4.2	38.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	28.8	100.0
North America	6.2	1.1	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	12.8
South and Central America	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	4.2
Europe	2.7	0.7	26.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	3.6	37.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.4
Africa	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	3.3
Middle East	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.7	7.0
Asia	5.1	1.1	5.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	16.4	31.1

Table I.5

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011
	Value							
World	59	84	157	579	1838	3676	7377	17816
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.1	24.8	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	12.8
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.3
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.5
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
South and Central America	11.3	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.0	4.2
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Europe	35.1	39.4	47.8	50.9	43.5	45.4	45.9	37.1
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	8.3
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.3
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.9
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	4.4
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.3
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	7.0
Asia	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.2	31.1
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	10.7
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	4.6
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.8
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.4	42.3	33.9
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.3	94.3	93.8

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2011.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.



Table I.6

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011
	Value							
World	62	85	164	594	1882	3786	7695	15077
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	18.5	20.5	16.1	17.2	18.5	21.4	22.4	17.1
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	12.5
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.6
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.0
South and Central America	10.4	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	4.0
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Europe	45.3	43.7	52.0	53.3	44.2	44.6	45.0	38.1
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	6.9
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.0
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.5
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	3.0
Africa	8.1	7.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.2	3.1
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
Middle East	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	6.2	3.3	2.8	3.8
Asia	13.9	15.1	14.1	14.9	18.5	23.7	23.5	30.9
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	9.7
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.7
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.6
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	10.3	8.6	9.5
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	35.3	41.3	34.6
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	88.7	94.8	95.9

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2011.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

3. Leading traders

Table I.7

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	1898	10.4	20	1	United States	2266	12.3	15
2	United States	1480	8.1	16	2	China	1743	9.5	25
3	Germany	1472	8.1	17	3	Germany	1254	6.8	19
4	Japan	823	4.5	7	4	Japan	855	4.6	23
5	Netherlands	661	3.6	15	5	France	714	3.9	17
6	France	596	3.3	14	6	United Kingdom	638	3.5	14
7	Korea, Republic of	555	3.0	19	7	Netherlands	599	3.2	16
8	Italy	523	2.9	17	8	Italy	557	3.0	14
9	Russian Federation	522	2.9	30	9	Korea, Republic of	524	2.8	23
10	Belgium	477	2.6	17	10	Hong Kong, China	511	2.8	16
						retained imports	130	0.7	16
11	United Kingdom	473	2.6	17	11	Canada ^a	463	2.5	15
12	Hong Kong, China	456	2.5	14	12	India	463	2.5	32
	domestic exports	17	0.1	14					
	re-exports	439	2.4	14					
13	Canada	452	2.5	17	13	Belgium	461	2.5	17
14	Singapore	410	2.2	16	14	Spain	374	2.0	14
	domestic exports	224	1.2	23					
	re-exports	186	1.0	10	15	Singapore	366	2.0	18
15	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	365	2.0	45		retained imports	180	1.0	27
16	Mexico	350	1.9	17	16	Mexico	361	2.0	16
17	Spain	309	1.7	21	17	Russian Federation ^a	324	1.8	30
18	Taipei, Chinese	308	1.7	12	18	Taipei, Chinese	281	1.5	12
19	India	305	1.7	35	19	Australia	244	1.3	21
20	United Arab Emirates ^b	285	1.6	30	20	Turkey	241	1.3	30
21	Australia	270	1.5	27	21	Brazil	237	1.3	24
22	Brazil	256	1.4	27	22	Thailand	228	1.2	25
23	Switzerland	234	1.3	20	23	Switzerland	208	1.1	18
24	Thailand	229	1.3	17	24	Poland	208	1.1	17
25	Malaysia	227	1.2	14	25	United Arab Emirates ^b	205	1.1	24
26	Indonesia	201	1.1	27	26	Austria	191	1.0	20
27	Poland	187	1.0	17	27	Malaysia	188	1.0	14
28	Sweden	187	1.0	18	28	Indonesia	177	1.0	31
29	Austria	178	1.0	17	29	Sweden	176	1.0	18
30	Czech Republic	162	0.9	22	30	Czech Republic	152	0.8	20
31	Norway	159	0.9	22	31	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	132	0.7	23
32	Turkey	135	0.7	18	32	South Africa	122	0.7	29
33	Iran ^b	132	0.7	30	33	Viet Nam	107	0.6	26
34	Ireland	127	0.7	9	34	Hungary	103	0.6	16
35	Nigeria ^b	116	0.6	38	35	Denmark	98	0.5	15
36	Qatar	114	0.6	53	36	Norway	91	0.5	17
37	Denmark	113	0.6	16	37	Finland	84	0.5	22
38	Hungary	112	0.6	18	38	Ukraine	83	0.4	36
39	Kuwait	104	0.6	54	39	Portugal	80	0.4	6
40	Viet Nam	97	0.5	34	40	Slovak Republic	77	0.4	19
41	South Africa	97	0.5	20	41	Romania	76	0.4	23
42	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	93	0.5	41	42	Israel	75	0.4	23
43	Kazakhstan	88	0.5	47	43	Chile	75	0.4	26
44	Argentina	84	0.5	23	44	Argentina	74	0.4	31
45	Iraq ^b	83	0.5	59	45	Ireland	67	0.4	10
46	Chile	81	0.4	15	46	Philippines	64	0.3	9
47	Slovak Republic	79	0.4	23	47	Iran	62	0.3	-4
48	Finland	79	0.4	13	48	Greece	61	0.3	-5
49	Algeria	73	0.4	29	49	Egypt	59	0.3	11
50	Ukraine	68	0.4	33	50	Nigeria ^b	55	0.3	24
Total of above c		16887	92.5	-	Total of above c		16851	91.4	-
World c		18255	100.0	20	World c		18438	100.0	19

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2000-2011, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	2133	14.9	19	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	2350	16.2	17
2	China	1898	13.2	20	2	United States	2266	15.6	15
3	United States	1480	10.3	16	3	China	1743	12.0	25
4	Japan	823	5.7	7	4	Japan	855	5.9	23
5	Korea, Republic of	555	3.9	19	5	Korea, Republic of	524	3.6	23
6	Russian Federation	522	3.6	30	6	Hong Kong, China	511	3.5	16
7	Hong Kong, China	456	3.2	14		retained imports	130	0.9	16
	domestic exports	17	0.1	14					
	re-exports	439	3.1	14	7	Canada ^a	463	3.2	15
8	Canada	452	3.2	17	8	India	463	3.2	32
9	Singapore	410	2.9	16	9	Singapore	366	2.5	18
	domestic exports	224	1.6	23		retained imports	180	1.2	27
	Singapore re-exports	186	1.3	10					
10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	365	2.5	45	10	Mexico	361	2.5	16
11	Mexico	350	2.4	17	11	Russian Federation ^a	324	2.2	30
12	Taipei, Chinese	308	2.1	12	12	Taipei, Chinese	281	1.9	12
13	India	305	2.1	35	13	Australia	244	1.7	21
14	United Arab Emirates ^b	285	2.0	30	14	Turkey	241	1.7	30
15	Australia	270	1.9	27	15	Brazil	237	1.6	24
16	Brazil	256	1.8	27	16	Thailand	228	1.6	25
17	Switzerland	234	1.6	20	17	Switzerland	208	1.4	18
18	Thailand	229	1.6	17	18	United Arab Emirates ^b	205	1.4	24
19	Malaysia	227	1.6	14	19	Malaysia	188	1.3	14
20	Indonesia	201	1.4	27	20	Indonesia	177	1.2	31
21	Norway	159	1.1	22	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	132	0.9	23
22	Turkey	135	0.9	18	22	South Africa	122	0.8	29
23	Iran ^b	132	0.9	30	23	Viet Nam	107	0.7	26
24	Nigeria ^b	116	0.8	38	24	Norway	91	0.6	17
25	Qatar	114	0.8	53	25	Ukraine	83	0.6	36
26	Kuwait	104	0.7	54	26	Israel	75	0.5	23
27	Viet Nam	97	0.7	34	27	Chile	75	0.5	26
28	South Africa	97	0.7	20	28	Argentina	74	0.5	31
29	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	93	0.6	41	29	Philippines	64	0.4	9
30	Kazakhstan	88	0.6	47	30	Iran	62	0.4	-4
31	Argentina	84	0.6	23	31	Egypt	59	0.4	11
32	Iraq ^b	83	0.6	59	32	Nigeria ^b	55	0.4	24
33	Chile	81	0.6	15	33	Colombia	55	0.4	34
34	Algeria	73	0.5	29	34	Iraq ^b	54	0.4	23
35	Ukraine	68	0.5	33	35	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of ^b	48	0.3	20
36	Israel	68	0.5	16	36	Algeria	47	0.3	17
37	Angola ^b	66	0.5	29	37	Belarus	46	0.3	31
38	Colombia	57	0.4	43	38	Morocco	44	0.3	25
39	Philippines	48	0.3	-6	39	Pakistan	44	0.3	16
40	Oman	47	0.3	29	40	Peru	38	0.3	26
41	Peru	46	0.3	30	41	Kazakhstan	38	0.3	22
42	Belarus	40	0.3	59	42	Bangladesh	36	0.2	30
43	New Zealand	38	0.3	20	43	Qatar ^b	30	0.2	29
44	Azerbaijan	34	0.2	30	44	Kuwait	25	0.2	13
45	Egypt	31	0.2	15	45	Ecuador	24	0.2	18
46	Pakistan	25	0.2	18	46	Tunisia	24	0.2	8
47	Bangladesh	24	0.2	27	47	Oman ^b	24	0.2	19
48	Ecuador	22	0.2	28	48	Croatia	23	0.2	13
49	Morocco	22	0.2	21	49	Angola ^{a b}	22	0.2	32
50	Bahrain, Kingdom of	20	0.1	31	50	Panama	22	0.2	30
	Total of above ^c	13871	96.7	-		Total of above ^c	13876	95.5	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) ^c	14349	100.0	21		World (excl. intra-EU (27)) ^c	14532	100.0	20

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.^b Secretariat estimates.^c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2000-2011, see Appendix A6 and A7

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	581	13.9	9	1	United States	395	10.0	7
2	United Kingdom	274	6.6	11	2	Germany	289	7.3	10
3	Germany	253	6.1	9	3	China	237	6.0	23
4	China	182	4.4	7	4	United Kingdom	170	4.3	6
5	France	167	4.0	15	5	Japan	166	4.2	7
6	Japan	142	3.4	3	6	France	143	3.6	9
7	Spain	140	3.4	14	7	India	124	3.1	7
8	India	137	3.3	11	8	Netherlands	118	3.0	12
9	Netherlands	134	3.2	16	9	Ireland	114	2.9	7
10	Singapore	129	3.1	15	10	Italy	114	2.9	5
11	Hong Kong, China	121	2.9	14	11	Singapore	114	2.9	18
12	Ireland	109	2.6	12	12	Canada	100	2.5	11
13	Italy	105	2.5	8	13	Korea, Republic of	98	2.5	3
14	Switzerland	94	2.3	15	14	Spain	93	2.4	8
15	Korea, Republic of	94	2.3	9	15	Russian Federation	88	2.2	23
16	Belgium	87	2.1	2	16	Belgium	85	2.1	8
17	Sweden	76	1.8	16	17	Brazil	73	1.8	22
18	Canada	75	1.8	11	18	Australia	60	1.5	19
19	Luxembourg	72	1.7	9	19	Denmark	56	1.4	11
20	Denmark	65	1.6	9	20	Hong Kong, China	56	1.4	10
21	Austria	61	1.5	13	21	Sweden	56	1.4	16
22	Russian Federation	53	1.3	20	22	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	55	1.4	8
23	Australia	51	1.2	8	23	Thailand	51	1.3	14
24	Taipei, Chinese	46	1.1	15	24	United Arab Emirates	49	1.2	18
25	Norway	42	1.0	6	25	Switzerland	47	1.2	19
26	Thailand	41	1.0	20	26	Norway	45	1.1	6
27	Macao, China	40	0.9	38	27	Austria	42	1.1	14
28	Greece	38	0.9	2	28	Taipei, Chinese	41	1.0	11
29	Turkey	38	0.9	11	29	Luxembourg	41	1.0	12
30	Poland	37	0.9	13	30	Malaysia	37	0.9	17
31	Brazil	37	0.9	21	31	Indonesia	32	0.8	24
32	Malaysia	35	0.8	7	32	Poland	31	0.8	4
33	Finland	27	0.7	-1	33	Finland	26	0.7	-5
34	Israel	27	0.6	11	34	Mexico	25	0.6	15
35	Portugal	26	0.6	14	35	Iran a	25	0.6	...
36	Czech Republic	23	0.6	10	36	Nigeria	22	0.6	13
37	Hungary	22	0.5	12	37	Angola a	20	0.5	...
38	Indonesia	20	0.5	23	38	Turkey	20	0.5	8
39	Egypt	19	0.5	-19	39	Israel	20	0.5	10
40	Ukraine	19	0.5	14	40	South Africa	19	0.5	7
Total of above		3740	89.7	-	Total of above		3395	85.9	-
World		4170	100.0	11	World		3955	100.0	11

a. Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2001-2011, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.



Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	784	24.7	11	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	644	21.1	9
2	United States	581	18.3	9	2	United States	395	12.9	7
3	China	182	5.8	7	3	China	237	7.7	23
4	Japan	142	4.5	3	4	Japan	166	5.4	7
5	India	137	4.3	11	5	India	124	4.1	7
6	Singapore	129	4.1	15	6	Singapore	114	3.7	18
7	Hong Kong, China	121	3.8	14	7	Canada	100	3.3	11
8	Switzerland	94	3.0	15	8	Korea, Republic of	98	3.2	3
9	Korea, Republic of	94	3.0	9	9	Russian Federation	88	2.9	23
10	Canada	75	2.3	11	10	Brazil	73	2.4	22
11	Russian Federation	53	1.7	20	11	Australia	60	1.9	19
12	Australia	51	1.6	8	12	Hong Kong, China	56	1.8	10
13	Taipei, Chinese	46	1.5	15	13	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	55	1.8	8
14	Norway	42	1.3	6	14	Thailand	51	1.7	14
15	Thailand	41	1.3	20	15	United Arab Emirates	49	1.6	18
16	Macao, China	40	1.2	38	16	Switzerland	47	1.5	19
17	Turkey	38	1.2	11	17	Norway	45	1.5	6
18	Brazil	37	1.2	21	18	Taipei, Chinese	41	1.4	11
19	Malaysia	35	1.1	7	19	Malaysia	37	1.2	17
20	Israel	27	0.8	11	20	Indonesia	32	1.0	24
21	Indonesia	20	0.6	23	21	Mexico	25	0.8	15
22	Egypt	19	0.6	-19	22	Iran a	25	0.8	...
23	Ukraine	19	0.6	14	23	Nigeria	22	0.7	13
24	Lebanon a	18	0.6	...	24	Angola a	20	0.7	...
25	Philippines	15	0.5	10	25	Turkey	20	0.6	8
26	Mexico	15	0.5	1	26	Israel	20	0.6	10
27	South Africa	14	0.5	6	27	South Africa	19	0.6	7
28	Argentina	14	0.4	8	28	Kuwait	16	0.5	15
29	Morocco	14	0.4	12	29	Argentina	16	0.5	17
30	Croatia	12	0.4	10	30	Qatar	16	0.5	103
31	Chile	12	0.4	14	31	Lebanon a	15	0.5	...
32	United Arab Emirates	12	0.4	9	32	Ukraine	14	0.5	15
33	Cuba a	12	0.4	...	33	Chile	14	0.4	18
34	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11	0.4	7	34	Egypt	13	0.4	0
35	New Zealand	10	0.3	11	35	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	12	0.4	13
36	Kuwait	10	0.3	9	36	Viet Nam	12	0.4	20
37	Iran a	9	0.3	...	37	Philippines	12	0.4	4
38	Viet Nam	9	0.3	19	38	Algeria	11	0.4	-4
39	Syrian Arab Republic a	8	0.2	...	39	New Zealand	11	0.4	17
40	Panama	7	0.2	18	40	Kazakhstan	11	0.4	-3
Total of above		3010	94.9	-	Total of above		2835	92.8	-
World (excl. intra-EU (27))		3170	100.0	11	World (excl. intra-EU (27))		3055	100.0	12

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2001-2011, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.11

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports ^a					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011		2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	452440	100.0	100.0	23	17	World	462635	100.0	100.0	22	59
North America	337369	84.6	74.6	22	15	North America	258684	61.3	55.9	23	13
Asia	49391	6.5	10.9	23	29	Asia	93656	17.3	20.2	22	12
Europe	45888	6.5	10.1	29	19	Europe	63084	14.0	13.6	13	16
South and Central America	8628	1.1	1.9	37	19	South and Central America	19220	3.1	4.2	36	20
Middle East	3664	0.5	0.8	-18	10	Africa	14905	1.8	3.2	42	51
Africa	3524	0.5	0.8	12	7	Middle East	7970	1.0	1.7	43	50
CIS	1916	0.2	0.4	33	25	CIS	5117	0.6	1.1	12	7
Economy						Economy					
United States	331738	83.9	73.3	22	15	United States	223133	55.1	48.2	20	13
European Union (27)	40312	5.7	8.9	28	21	European Union (27)	52591	11.8	11.4	17	13
China	16957	1.7	3.7	31	32	China	48657	7.6	10.5	24	13
Japan	10776	2.1	2.4	22	21	Mexico	24807	3.7	5.4	48	16
Mexico	5530	0.8	1.2	15	14	Japan	13193	3.8	2.9	20	1
Above 5	405312	94.2	89.6	-	-	Above 5	362382	81.9	78.3	-	-
Korea, Republic of	5135	0.6	1.1	16	43	Korea, Republic of	6674	1.4	1.4	14	12
Hong Kong, China	2990	0.3	0.7	39	64	Algeria	5543	1.1	1.2	5	59
Brazil	2869	0.3	0.6	77	15	Taipei, Chinese	4983	1.0	1.1	31	29
Norway	2845	0.4	0.6	58	16	Peru	4455	0.3	1.0	40	26
India	2645	0.2	0.6	6	32	Norway	4389	1.6	0.9	-12	59
Australia	1917	0.4	0.4	9	13	Canada ^b	3973	0.9	0.9	31	4
Taipei, Chinese	1764	0.3	0.4	29	41	Brazil	3919	0.8	0.8	41	23
Indonesia	1661	0.2	0.4	21	61	Switzerland	3196	0.5	0.7	-6	12
Russian Federation	1512	0.1	0.3	48	31	Kazakhstan	2885	0.0	0.6	49	30
United Arab Emirates	1372	0.1	0.3	-3	24	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2774	0.4	0.6	46	41
Turkey	1284	0.1	0.3	4	57	Thailand	2703	0.5	0.6	16	16
Switzerland	1151	0.2	0.3	43	-23	India	2561	0.5	0.6	17	24
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	868	0.1	0.2	-7	-9	Nigeria	2518	0.0	0.5	302	55
Thailand	847	0.1	0.2	27	34	Iraq	2490	0.3	0.5	65	34
Chile	827	0.1	0.2	1	45	Angola	2470	0.1	0.5	31	57
Singapore	812	0.1	0.2	-15	0	Argentina	2385	0.1	0.5	145	58
Malaysia	769	0.1	0.2	10	1	Malaysia	2162	0.7	0.5	9	-3
Colombia	768	0.1	0.2	20	23	Chile	1931	0.4	0.4	19	6
Egypt	718	0.1	0.2	9	18	Australia	1786	0.4	0.4	10	14
Pakistan	696	0.1	0.2	48	31	Singapore	1572	0.2	0.3	9	42
South Africa	690	0.1	0.2	16	51	Indonesia	1444	0.2	0.3	38	18
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	613	0.2	0.1	2	13	Viet Nam	1346	0.1	0.3	23	18
Bangladesh	557	0.0	0.1	5	-4	Russian Federation	1299	0.4	0.3	18	-19
Philippines	545	0.1	0.1	42	-16	Turkey	1134	0.2	0.2	25	64
Peru	521	0.1	0.1	23	13	Bangladesh	1072	0.1	0.2	14	32
Argentina	500	0.0	0.1	80	81	Israel	993	0.2	0.2	17	2
Cuba	467	0.1	0.1	36	23	South Africa	934	0.2	0.2	25	34
Israel	401	0.1	0.1	22	7	Philippines	925	0.2	0.2	33	7
New Zealand	385	0.1	0.1	18	23	United Arab Emirates	910	0.0	0.2	-13	...
Trinidad and Tobago	345	0.0	0.1	25	19	Colombia	808	0.1	0.2	8	16
Viet Nam	339	0.0	0.1	33	32	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	741	0.5	0.2	-6	-3
Sri Lanka	306	0.0	0.1	15	-10	Cuba	710	0.1	0.2	44	12
Morocco	303	0.0	0.1	-45	67	Côte d'Ivoire	636	0.0	0.1	108	56
Ecuador	284	0.0	0.1	8	11	Equatorial Guinea	636	0.1	0.1	113	-2
Ghana	269	0.0	0.1	25	55	New Zealand	556	0.1	0.1	9	28
Above 40	445288	99.3	98.4	-	-	Above 40	441894	96.1	95.5	-	-

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.

^b In 2011, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.



Table I.12

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2011	2005	2011	2010			2011	2011	2005	2011
Region						Region					
World	1480432	100.0	100.0	21	16	World	2265894	100.0	100.0	23	15
North America	479841	36.7	32.4	24	16	Asia	841716	36.8	37.1	23	10
Asia	412148	26.8	27.8	28	13	North America	585684	26.8	25.8	26	14
Europe	315721	22.7	21.3	11	14	Europe	416485	20.0	18.4	14	16
South and Central America	166285	7.9	11.2	27	21	South and Central America	178846	7.5	7.9	20	31
Middle East	58356	3.5	3.9	9	20	Middle East	106282	3.8	4.7	26	38
Africa	33204	1.7	2.2	16	16	Africa	94857	3.9	4.2	35	8
CIS	12908	0.6	0.9	14	40	CIS	42025	1.1	1.9	34	30
Economy						Economy					
Canada	280710	23.4	19.0	21	13	China	417303	15.0	18.4	24	9
European Union (27)	269137	20.7	18.2	9	12	European Union (27)	375512	18.4	16.6	14	15
Mexico	197544	13.3	13.3	27	21	Canada	319101	16.8	14.1	23	14
China	103878	4.6	7.0	32	13	Mexico	265347	10.0	11.7	30	14
Japan	66160	6.1	4.5	18	9	Japan	132442	8.2	5.8	26	7
Above 5	917429	68.1	62.0	-	-	Above 5	1509705	68.4	66.6	-	-
Korea, Republic of	43505	3.1	2.9	36	12	Korea, Republic of	58580	2.6	2.6	25	16
Brazil	42943	1.7	2.9	35	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	48760	1.7	2.2	40	49
Hong Kong, China	36489	1.8	2.5	26	37	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	43863	2.0	1.9	16	31
Singapore	31374	2.3	2.1	31	8	Taipei, Chinese	42651	2.1	1.9	27	15
Australia	27512	1.7	1.9	11	26	India	37468	1.1	1.7	39	22
Taipei, Chinese	25896	2.4	1.7	41	-1	Russian Federation	35511	0.9	1.6	40	34
Switzerland	24446	1.2	1.7	18	18	Nigeria	34348	1.4	1.5	59	10
India	21628	0.9	1.5	17	13	Brazil	32472	1.5	1.4	19	30
United Arab Emirates	15886	0.9	1.1	-4	37	Malaysia	26485	2.0	1.2	11	-1
Chile	15873	0.6	1.1	16	46	Thailand	25746	1.2	1.1	19	9
Turkey	14632	0.5	1.0	49	39	Switzerland	24868	0.8	1.1	20	28
Colombia	14315	0.6	1.0	27	19	Colombia	23721	0.5	1.0	37	46
Malaysia	14217	1.2	1.0	34	2	Israel	23250	1.0	1.0	12	10
Israel	13956	1.1	0.9	18	24	Indonesia	19992	0.7	0.9	27	15
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	13820	0.8	0.9	7	19	Singapore	19363	0.9	0.9	12	9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12351	0.7	0.8	14	16	Viet Nam	18454	0.4	0.8	22	16
Thailand	10927	0.8	0.7	30	22	Iraq	17365	0.6	0.8	30	38
Argentina	9878	0.5	0.7	33	33	Algeria	14913	0.6	0.7	34	0
Peru	8319	0.3	0.6	37	23	Angola	13833	0.5	0.6	27	13
Russian Federation	8285	0.4	0.6	11	39	Costa Rica	10370	0.2	0.5	54	16
Panama	8248	0.2	0.6	39	36	Australia	10361	0.4	0.5	7	18
Philippines	7706	0.8	0.5	28	4	Ecuador	10034	0.4	0.4	40	28
Indonesia	7415	0.3	0.5	36	7	Chile	9728	0.4	0.4	16	27
Dominican Republic	7346	0.5	0.5	24	12	South Africa	9648	0.3	0.4	40	16
South Africa	7294	0.4	0.5	26	30	Philippines	9480	0.6	0.4	18	14
Guatemala	6205	0.3	0.4	14	39	Norway	8563	0.4	0.4	22	19
Egypt	6183	0.4	0.4	30	-10	Trinidad and Tobago	8513	0.5	0.4	25	21
Honduras	6139	0.4	0.4	36	33	Kuwait	8010	0.3	0.4	41	43
Costa Rica	6118	0.4	0.4	10	18	Peru	6537	0.3	0.3	21	22
Ecuador	6040	0.2	0.4	39	11	Turkey	5463	0.3	0.2	15	24
Nigeria	4815	0.2	0.3	10	19	Bangladesh	5082	0.2	0.2	17	12
Viet Nam	4341	0.1	0.3	19	17	Argentina	4732	0.3	0.2	-3	18
Norway	3632	0.2	0.2	13	17	Honduras	4692	0.2	0.2	18	14
New Zealand	3497	0.3	0.2	31	24	Gabon	4659	0.2	0.2	77	105
Bahamas	3418	0.2	0.2	31	6	Hong Kong, China	4412	0.5	0.2	21	-1
Above 40	1412078	96.4	95.4	-	-	Above 40	2191633	96.7	96.7	-	-

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011		2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	6038597	100.0	100.0	12	17	World	6255558	100.0	100.0	13	17
Europe	4293810	73.5	71.1	10	17	Europe	4239897	70.3	67.8	10	16
Asia	575412	7.5	9.5	24	21	Asia	824999	12.3	13.2	21	10
North America	433089	8.9	7.2	15	15	CIS	356204	5.6	5.7	28	36
CIS	210719	2.5	3.5	22	30	North America	307863	4.2	4.9	10	16
Africa	183490	2.6	3.0	10	13	Africa	203123	3.1	3.2	19	15
Middle East	159228	2.7	2.6	9	15	Middle East	138009	2.0	2.2	38	44
South and Central America	109472	1.3	1.8	32	21	South and Central America	132179	1.8	2.1	20	22
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3905709	67.8	64.7	10	16	European Union (27) a	3905709	65.2	62.4	10	16
United States	362942	7.7	6.0	13	13	China	406867	4.7	6.5	25	9
Switzerland	169376	2.5	2.8	13	21	United States	256584	4.8	4.1	7	14
China	189644	1.6	3.1	31	26	Russian Federation	277571	3.3	4.4	29	31
Russian Federation	150924	1.7	2.5	25	32	Switzerland	126973	2.0	2.0	7	15
Above 5	4778596	81.4	79.1	-	-	Above 5	4973705	80.1	79.5	-	-
Turkey	101192	1.4	1.7	32	25	Norway	130209	2.0	2.1	10	24
Japan	68149	1.3	1.1	16	17	Japan	93933	2.2	1.5	10	8
Norway	64815	1.0	1.1	6	17	Turkey	66258	1.1	1.1	11	18
India	56272	0.7	0.9	21	22	Korea, Republic of	50273	1.0	0.8	16	-3
United Arab Emirates	45451	0.8	0.8	6	24	Brazil	52705	0.7	0.8	22	22
Brazil	49734	0.5	0.8	38	20	India	54853	0.6	0.9	24	25
Korea, Republic of	45179	0.6	0.7	23	22	Taipei, Chinese	33419	0.7	0.5	28	4
Canada	41228	0.7	0.7	16	17	Algeria	38567	0.6	0.6	15	38
Australia	42887	0.6	0.7	17	21	Libya	14530	0.6	0.2	33	-63
Hong Kong, China	42013	0.6	0.7	30	18	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	39150	0.7	0.6	33	81
Singapore	37762	0.5	0.6	14	17	Canada	31837	0.5	0.5	20	19
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	36779	0.5	0.6	16	20	Malaysia	29299	0.5	0.5	35	6
South Africa	35685	0.6	0.6	27	26	Singapore	26383	0.5	0.4	22	6
Mexico	33152	0.5	0.5	27	17	South Africa	24740	0.5	0.4	14	4
Ukraine	29496	0.4	0.5	18	28	Thailand	24417	0.4	0.4	15	6
Algeria	23952	0.3	0.4	0	16	Kazakhstan	31832	0.3	0.5	40	51
Israel	23458	0.4	0.4	20	23	Nigeria	33617	0.2	0.5	32	75
Taipei, Chinese	22564	0.4	0.4	40	15	Indonesia	22510	0.3	0.4	13	22
Morocco	21116	0.4	0.3	9	16	Iran	22749	0.3	0.4	47	18
Egypt	19409	0.3	0.3	12	-1	Mexico	22658	0.3	0.4	25	30
Iran	14602	0.4	0.2	3	-3	Ukraine	20977	0.3	0.3	38	38
Croatia	15969	0.3	0.3	-9	17	Israel	17623	0.3	0.3	19	20
Malaysia	16586	0.3	0.3	11	11	Hong Kong, China	14172	0.3	0.2	7	0
Tunisia	15216	0.2	0.3	17	3	Australia	16401	0.3	0.3	15	26
Nigeria	17360	0.2	0.3	10	23	Chile	15255	0.2	0.2	20	22
Thailand	16502	0.2	0.3	24	25	Viet Nam	17840	0.2	0.3	17	40
Serbia	11925	0.1	0.2	7	21	Azerbaijan	20660	0.1	0.3	26	60
Argentina	11580	0.1	0.2	48	18	Argentina	14858	0.2	0.2	8	20
Indonesia	10235	0.1	0.2	16	21	Tunisia	13747	0.2	0.2	13	9
Chile	10651	0.1	0.2	27	33	Morocco	12113	0.3	0.2	12	18
Belarus	10046	0.1	0.2	26	14	Egypt	13248	0.2	0.2	11	38
Kazakhstan	8351	0.1	0.1	-6	21	United Arab Emirates	12321	0.3	0.2	47	60
Libya	2924	0.1	0.0	1	-67	Iraq	13171	0.1	0.2	6	39
Qatar	6800	0.1	0.1	-4	-4	Qatar	18700	0.0	0.3	136	79
Gibraltar	11057	0.1	0.2	35	72	Bangladesh	11954	0.1	0.2	9	35
Above 40	5798689	96.5	96.0	-	-	Above 40	6050685	97.0	96.7	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.



Table I.14

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011		2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	822564	100.0	100.0	33	7	World	854998	100.0	100.0	26	23
Asia	482969	51.0	58.7	37	7	Asia	442550	49.9	51.8	28	22
North America	146824	25.5	17.8	27	5	Middle East	161154	16.9	18.8	28	36
Europe	109819	15.7	13.4	21	11	North America	93078	14.9	10.9	15	12
South and Central America	17843	1.6	2.2	47	0	Europe	91331	12.7	10.7	12	20
Middle East	24562	2.8	3.0	17	-3	South and Central America	29275	2.4	3.4	45	28
Africa	9899	1.2	1.2	26	-2	CIS	20005	1.3	2.3	78	17
CIS	13760	0.9	1.7	122	51	Africa	17106	1.9	2.0	28	46
Economy						Economy					
China	162062	13.5	19.7	36	8	China	183818	21.0	21.5	25	20
United States	127679	22.9	15.5	26	6	European Union (27)	80228	11.4	9.4	12	21
European Union (27)	95909	14.8	11.7	20	10	United States	76141	12.7	8.9	14	10
Korea, Republic of	66167	7.8	8.0	32	6	Australia	56472	4.7	6.6	29	26
Taipei, Chinese	50961	7.3	6.2	44	-3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	50514	5.6	5.9	23	40
Above 5	502778	66.2	61.1	-	-	Above 5	447173	55.3	52.3	-	-
Hong Kong, China a	42954	6.0	5.2	33	2	United Arab Emirates	42909	4.9	5.0	29	46
Thailand	37531	3.8	4.6	54	10	Korea, Republic of	39798	4.7	4.7	30	39
Singapore	27265	3.1	3.3	22	8	Indonesia	34061	4.0	4.0	29	21
Malaysia	18796	2.1	2.3	37	7	Malaysia	30463	2.8	3.6	36	34
Australia	17818	2.1	2.2	30	12	Qatar	30083	2.1	3.5	37	38
Indonesia	17739	1.5	2.2	71	11	Thailand	24508	3.0	2.9	31	17
Panama	14939	1.2	1.8	21	-4	Taipei, Chinese	23254	3.5	2.7	26	1
Russian Federation	11819	0.8	1.4	144	48	Russian Federation	18972	1.2	2.2	82	18
Philippines	11229	1.5	1.4	35	1	Kuwait	13113	1.5	1.5	15	27
India	11079	0.6	1.3	43	23	Canada	12954	1.7	1.5	19	19
Mexico	10229	1.2	1.2	39	8	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12902	2.0	1.5	20	15
Viet Nam	9595	0.6	1.2	25	17	Brazil	12795	0.9	1.5	55	30
Switzerland	9230	0.4	1.1	24	19	Viet Nam	11556	0.9	1.4	17	41
Canada	8911	1.5	1.1	20	-4	Chile	9977	1.0	1.2	43	32
United Arab Emirates	7438	0.8	0.9	13	1	Philippines	8921	1.5	1.0	23	13
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6497	0.7	0.8	20	0	Singapore	8671	1.3	1.0	34	6
Brazil	6207	0.5	0.8	46	0	South Africa	8427	1.1	1.0	44	17
South Africa	4316	0.6	0.5	47	13	Switzerland	7837	1.0	0.9	8	15
Liberia	3300	0.2	0.4	32	69	India	6812	0.6	0.8	52	20
Turkey	3071	0.4	0.4	59	20	Brunei Darussalam	5542	0.4	0.6	19	40
Oman	2796	0.2	0.3	34	-11	Oman	5145	0.5	0.6	37	14
Chile	2346	0.2	0.3	103	-14	Mexico	3984	0.5	0.5	24	14
Israel	2181	0.2	0.3	56	23	Iraq	3728	0.1	0.4	143	9
New Zealand	1925	0.4	0.2	26	1	New Zealand	3106	0.5	0.4	27	15
Marshall Islands	1868	0.0	0.2	138	-6	Peru	2393	0.1	0.3	28	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1709	0.2	0.2	27	-18	Norway	2350	0.2	0.3	18	21
Pakistan	1699	0.3	0.2	30	29	Sudan	2264	0.4	0.3	13	86
Colombia	1497	0.1	0.2	60	20	Nigeria	1657	0.2	0.2	1	206
Norway	1427	0.2	0.2	5	29	Hong Kong, China	1543	0.3	0.2	38	1
Kuwait	1349	0.2	0.2	16	-5	Equatorial Guinea	1323	0.0	0.2	-54	268
Egypt	1344	0.1	0.2	7	-8	Israel	1081	0.2	0.1	2	30
Bangladesh	1075	0.1	0.1	34	5	Argentina	1078	0.1	0.1	58	8
Qatar	1019	0.2	0.1	-30	-11	Papua New Guinea	944	0.1	0.1	42	-3
Argentina	977	0.1	0.1	41	14	Egypt	875	0.0	0.1	52	90
Sri Lanka	945	0.1	0.1	209	50	Kazakhstan	763	0.1	0.1	81	27
Above 40	806900	98.3	98.1	-	-	Above 40	842964	98.7	98.6	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.15

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)											
World	1604379	100.0	6	-13	4	World	1419238	100.0	6	-12	2
European Union (27)	899923	56.1	6	-14	2	European Union (27)	828036	58.3	5	-12	1
United States	168349	10.5	2	-15	2	United States	172830	12.2	4	-11	0
Switzerland	93115	5.8	8	-9	4	Switzerland	67897	4.8	8	-9	2
Russian Federation	30531	1.9	15	-18	19	China	21637	1.5	12	-15	14
China	29521	1.8	14	-11	11	Japan	19628	1.4	5	-24	10
Above 5	1221439	76.1	-	-	-	Above 5	1110028	78.2	-	-	-
Japan	25812	1.6	1	-14	5	Russian Federation	18534	1.3	9	-23	18
Norway	24353	1.5	6	-11	1	Turkey	18200	1.3	5	-15	14
Australia	18874	1.2	12	-8	13	Norway	13836	1.0	4	-19	-1
Singapore	17505	1.1	10	-14	13	Singapore	12397	0.9	11	-17	14
Canada	17358	1.1	9	-11	14	Canada	12229	0.9	6	-18	9
India	14193	0.9	17	-3	14	India	11420	0.8	13	-14	13
Brazil	12915	0.8	17	-12	-1	Hong Kong, China	9831	0.7	8	-22	7
Hong Kong, China	11713	0.7	2	-24	15	Australia	8914	0.6	4	-15	11
Turkey	10534	0.7	12	-10	18	Egypt	8783	0.6	7	-14	10
Korea, Republic of	9966	0.6	6	-28	17	Brazil	7475	0.5	9	-7	-14
Above 15	1384662	86.3	-	-	-	Above 15	1231647	86.8	-	-	-
United States											
World	532142	100.0	8	-6	8	World	369907	100.0	6	-7	6
European Union (27)	169098	31.8	...	-12	-1	European Union (27)	125399	33.9	...	-12	2
Canada	50521	9.5	9	-5	18	Bermuda	31740	8.6	21	36	-6
Japan	44750	8.4	2	-4	12	Canada	25579	6.9	3	-11	15
Mexico	24110	4.5	2	-11	4	Japan	23541	6.4	3	-14	12
China	21135	4.0	20	6	32	Switzerland	19665	5.3	10	-2	6
Above 5	309614	58.2	-	-	-	Above 5	225924	61.1	-	-	-
Switzerland	20313	3.8	12	-5	8	Mexico	13730	3.7	-1	-13	1
Brazil	16515	3.1	23	8	26	India	13661	3.7	22	-1	11
Korea, Republic of	15105	2.8	10	-1	18	China	9967	2.7	10	-12	22
Australia	13168	2.5	12	0	10	Korea, Republic of	7756	2.1	6	-12	21
Bermuda	11061	2.1	18	14	1	Hong Kong, China	6492	1.8	5	-20	12
India	10319	1.9	15	-4	5	Taipei, Chinese	6330	1.7	0	-22	24
Singapore	9709	1.8	12	-3	38	Australia	5600	1.5	4	-6	5
Taipei, Chinese	9292	1.7	10	7	44	Brazil	5232	1.4	22	2	5
Hong Kong, China	5507	1.0	8	-1	-4	Israel	4044	1.1	11	1	3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5013	0.9	14	3	-3	Singapore	3771	1.0	1	-9	8
Above 15	425616	80.0	-	-	-	Above 15	302507	81.8	-	-	-
China a											
World	170248	100.0	18	-12	32	World	192174	100.0	18	0	22
Hong Kong, China	49426	29.0	...	-11	33	Hong Kong, China	33777	17.6	...	0	28
European Union (27)	18508	10.9	...	-19	8	European Union (27)	28500	14.8	...	-14	40
Japan	11439	6.7	...	-12	20	United States	21135	11.0	...	-33	35
United States	9967	5.9	...	-64	22	Japan	18233	9.5	...	3	20
Taipei, Chinese	7568	4.4	...	-2	18	Korea, Republic of	11233	5.8	...	-3	11
Above 5	96908	56.9	-	-	-	Above 5	112878	58.7	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	6845	4.0	...	-28	22	Australia	8161	4.2	...	-14	36
Singapore	6186	3.6	...	-4	19	Macao, China	5304	2.8	...	-3	-26
Macao, China	2920	1.7	...	-30	-3	Taipei, Chinese	5082	2.6	...	12	112
Australia	1635	1.0	...	-25	49	Singapore	4806	2.5	...	17	20
Above 9	114495	67.3	-	-	-	Above 9	136231	70.9	-	-	-



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Table I.15 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Japan											
World	138705	100.0	6	-14	10	World	155611	100.0	5	-12	6
United States	36232	26.1	...	-7	6	United States	44530	28.6	...	-9	7
European Union (27)	33368	24.1	...	-21	0	European Union (27)	32374	20.8	...	-9	2
Singapore	12837	9.3	...	-25	23	China	8915	5.7	...	-1	2
China	10155	7.3	...	-13	29	Singapore	8086	5.2	...	-24	17
Taipei, Chinese	9229	6.7	...	0	37	Korea, Republic of	6652	4.3	...	-28	13
Above 5	101819	73.4	-	-	-	Above 5	100557	64.6	-	-	-
Indonesia	3451	2.5	...	-12	91	Hong Kong, China	5466	3.5	...	-27	14
Korea, Republic of	3414	2.5	...	-19	-10	Taipei, Chinese	4642	3.0	...	-16	24
Thailand	2951	2.1	...	-49	15	Australia	3615	2.3	...	-4	6
Australia	2607	1.9	...	23	-5	Thailand	3051	2.0	...	-6	6
Switzerland	2257	1.6	...	-32	22	Switzerland	2783	1.8	...	-16	5
Canada	2109	1.5	...	-41	3	United Arab Emirates	1971	1.3	...	-21	-46
India	2071	1.5	...	-19	60	Indonesia	1814	1.2	...	-4	7
Hong Kong, China	2061	1.5	...	-27	...	Canada	1687	1.1	...	-9	20
Brazil	1138	0.8	...	12	23	Philippines	1686	1.1	...	-14	14
Malaysia	1069	0.8	...	...	122	Russian Federation	1445	0.9	...	86	56
Above 15	124945	90.1	-	-	-	Above 15	128716	82.7	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China b											
World	106089	100.0	11	-6	23	World	50855	100.0	8	-7	16
China	29670	28.0	13	1	30	China	13481	26.5	8	-3	16
United States	22253	21.0	12	-7	23	European Union (27)	8623	17.0	...	-8	14
European Union (27)	19552	18.4	...	-8	22	United States	7384	14.5	8	-5	13
Japan	6205	5.8	7	-8	14	Japan	4139	8.1	7	-13	21
Taipei, Chinese	4453	4.2	0	-19	16	Singapore	3055	6.0	16	-6	20
Above 5	82133	77.4	-	-	-	Above 5	36682	72.1	-	-	-
Australia	2881	2.7	14	-8	23	Australia	2562	5.0	4	-6	19
Singapore	2835	2.7	10	-4	15	Taipei, Chinese	2228	4.4	10	-5	22
Korea, Republic of	2531	2.4	11	-20	28	Canada	1346	2.6	7	-20	20
Canada	1612	1.5	10	-19	22	Thailand	900	1.8	-1	-17	13
Malaysia	1356	1.3	12	-11	22	Korea, Republic of	892	1.8	2	-7	19
Switzerland	1329	1.3	16	-3	53	Macao, China	804	1.6	12	2	18
India	1264	1.2	18	4	31	India	802	1.6	18	-15	26
Indonesia	971	0.9	18	-9	107	Malaysia	769	1.5	10	2	8
Thailand	930	0.9	5	-10	27	Switzerland	420	0.8	12	2	21
Philippines	788	0.7	8	-3	15	Philippines	420	0.8	4	-24	16
Above 15	98630	93.0	-	-	-	Above 15	47825	94.0	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of											
World	86266	100.0	12	-19	19	World	94956	100.0	10	-17	19
China	13728	15.9	18	-26	41	United States	25642	27.0	9	-8	19
United States	13055	15.1	3	-18	15	European Union (27)	17884	18.8	11	-20	12
Japan	10780	12.5	10	-10	27	China	10585	11.1	11	-19	23
European Union (27)	9778	11.3	8	-34	28	Japan	8972	9.4	4	-22	20
United Arab Emirates	5040	5.8	53	148	-8	Hong Kong, China	4633	4.9	13	-38	28
Above 5	52381	60.7	-	-	-	Above 5	67716	71.3	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	4142	4.8	8	-28	33	Singapore	3655	3.8	7	-30	29
Singapore	3452	4.0	20	-23	16	Australia	2387	2.5	11	-8	44
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2172	2.5	26	41	-11	Viet Nam	2100	2.2	22	-5	33
Taipei, Chinese	1953	2.3	6	-40	55	United Arab Emirates	1751	1.8	29	-2	34
India	1649	1.9	27	13	26	Canada	1569	1.7	4	-11	21
Viet Nam	1532	1.8	32	-21	13	Indonesia	1520	1.6	18	-5	28
Australia	1394	1.6	23	76	11	Taipei, Chinese	1347	1.4	11	-19	36
Russian Federation	1339	1.6	24	-47	73	Philippines	1290	1.4	9	-37	108
Thailand	1304	1.5	7	-15	12	Thailand	1193	1.3	4	-20	34
Malaysia	1004	1.2	13	-28	50	India	817	0.9	20	8	15
Above 15	72323	83.8	-	-	-	Above 15	85344	89.9	-	-	-

Table I.15 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Canada											
World	67432	100.0	4	-12	15	World	89963	100.0	7	-11	15
United States	36726	54.5	3	-10	14	United States	51903	57.7	6	-10	17
European Union (27)	12064	17.9	4	-19	20	European Union (27)	14112	15.7	6	-11	6
Japan	1150	1.7	-1	-24	34	Japan	1358	1.5	-7	-18	11
Above 3	49941	74.1	-	-	-	Above 3	67373	74.9	-	-	-
Russian Federation c											
World	44466	100.0	12	-19	8	World	71629	100.0	14	-20	21
European Union (27)	16785	37.7	11	-22	5	European Union (27)	30923	43.2	13	-16	16
United States	3727	8.4	11	-2	3	Turkey	4841	6.8	7	-34	13
Ukraine	2202	5.0	15	-38	5	United States	3825	5.3	15	-3	4
Switzerland	1821	4.1	11	-8	18	Ukraine	3439	4.8	11	-9	32
Kazakhstan	1499	3.4	16	-15	8	Egypt	2994	4.2	25	13	47
Above 5	26034	58.5	-	-	-	Above 5	46022	64.2	-	-	-
Turkey	1220	2.7	6	-45	1	Switzerland	2167	3.0	17	-6	17
British Virgin Islands	1179	2.7	19	-11	13	China	1362	1.9	7	-38	37
China	992	2.2	9	-5	20	Belarus	1097	1.5	21	-20	43
Uzbekistan	959	2.2	34	-26	-10	Panama	1058	1.5	...	-6	4
Tajikistan	642	1.4	31	-36	2	Thailand	1000	1.4	...	-12	105
Belarus	598	1.3	15	-21	37	United Arab Emirates	876	1.2	16	-12	32
Korea, Republic of	555	1.2	8	-10	3	Kazakhstan	719	1.0	7	-24	-7
Azerbaijan	504	1.1	20	-14	22	Korea, Republic of	674	0.9	21	21	8
Panama	476	1.1	28	-12	7	Israel	636	0.9	10	2	7
Japan	472	1.1	-2	-11	6	British Virgin Islands	622	0.9	31	-31	74
Above 15	33631	75.6	-	-	-	Above 15	56234	78.5	-	-	-
Australia											
World	46944	100.0	9	-9	16	World	50036	100.0	11	-15	23
European Union (27)	7727	16.5	4	-9	14	European Union (27)	11497	23.0	10	-11	28
China	5358	11.4	18	5	28	United States	8625	17.2	12	-13	15
United States	4431	9.4	6	-13	10	Singapore	3192	6.4	7	-34	19
New Zealand	2989	6.4	4	-16	19	New Zealand	2450	4.9	10	-4	11
India	2845	6.1	25	13	0	Japan	2001	4.0	8	-21	23
Above 5	23349	49.7	-	-	-	Above 5	27766	55.5	-	-	-
Singapore	2362	5.0	5	-29	4	Thailand	1782	3.6	21	0	2
Japan	1894	4.0	-4	-20	20	Hong Kong, China	1761	3.5	7	-18	24
Korea, Republic of	1749	3.7	11	-9	24	Indonesia	1645	3.3	21	18	49
Hong Kong, China	1542	3.3	5	-4	18	China	1497	3.0	10	-14	33
Malaysia	1507	3.2	9	-1	19	Switzerland	1467	2.9	15	-28	49
Indonesia	1094	2.3	12	8	23	Fiji	1051	2.1	14	-10	42
Thailand	914	1.9	13	7	11	Malaysia	1029	2.1	12	-15	37
Viet Nam	857	1.8	35	32	32	Canada	722	1.4	8	-19	14
Switzerland	751	1.6	16	-1	23	Viet Nam	638	1.3	15	-16	36
Canada	690	1.5	11	-11	17	India	593	1.2	19	-12	15
Above 15	36709	78.2	-	-	-	Above 15	39951	79.8	-	-	-

a ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of total commercial services exports and 9 per cent of imports.

b Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2010, they represented 1 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

c In 2010 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 12 per cent of exports and 15 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.16

Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Exports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	60	11.4	13.3	19	15	31	8.9	9.1	17	12	29	25.5	25.4	22	19
Fuels and mining products	154	25.7	34.1	31	27	126	27.0	37.3	31	24	28	18.6	24.7	32	41
Manufactures	204	57.2	45.1	19	10	164	58.6	48.7	20	10	40	49.6	34.6	14	9
Total exports	452	100.0	100.0	23	17	337	100.0	100.0	22	15	115	100.0	100.0	23	23
Mexico															
Agricultural products	23	5.9	6.6	13	22	18	5.5	6.3	14	20	5	8.1	7.8	12	31
Fuels and mining products	69	16.7	19.8	38	39	54	15.2	18.8	34	35	16	27.4	24.4	53	55
Manufactures	247	77.0	70.7	30	11	206	78.8	72.0	29	9	41	64.2	64.7	33	24
Total exports	350	100.0	100.0	30	17	286	100.0	100.0	29	14	64	100.0	100.0	35	31
United States															
Agricultural products	168	9.2	11.4	19	18	46	7.8	9.6	13	17	122	10.0	12.2	22	18
Fuels and mining products	185	5.6	12.5	45	44	58	6.7	12.1	53	47	127	5.0	12.7	42	43
Manufactures	1048	81.0	70.8	18	11	361	82.8	75.3	22	12	687	80.0	68.6	16	10
Total exports	1480	100.0	100.0	21	16	479	100.0	100.0	24	16	1001	100.0	100.0	20	16
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	251	9.3	11.0	19	18	95	7.7	8.6	14	16	157	11.3	13.3	22	19
Fuels and mining products	409	12.1	17.9	38	36	238	16.2	21.6	36	32	171	7.1	14.5	41	44
Manufactures	1499	74.6	65.7	20	11	731	73.0	66.3	24	11	768	76.8	65.1	16	11
Total exports	2282	100.0	100.0	23	16	1102	100.0	100.0	25	15	1180	100.0	100.0	21	17
Imports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	37	6.8	8.1	12	14	23	7.0	8.8	10	12	15	6.6	7.2	17	18
Fuels and mining products	70	12.0	15.2	34	34	28	7.3	10.8	37	37	43	19.4	20.9	32	31
Manufactures	334	78.9	72.2	21	11	199	83.5	76.9	23	11	135	71.5	66.3	17	12
Total imports	463	100.0	100.0	22	15	259	100.0	100.0	23	13	204	100.0	100.0	21	17
Mexico															
Agricultural products	30	7.4	8.3	16	24	24	10.2	12.5	16	24	6	3.8	3.7	18	27
Fuels and mining products	47	8.0	13.0	52	42	35	9.6	18.6	56	53	12	5.8	6.7	43	17
Manufactures	276	83.5	76.5	27	12	128	79.9	67.5	26	12	148	88.2	86.5	28	12
Total imports	361	100.0	100.0	28	16	190	100.0	100.0	28	20	171	100.0	100.0	29	13
United States															
Agricultural products	137	5.5	6.1	16	18	47	7.7	7.9	17	13	91	4.7	5.4	15	20
Fuels and mining products	523	19.4	23.1	31	28	175	23.3	29.9	31	27	348	18.0	20.7	31	29
Manufactures	1523	71.5	67.2	22	11	335	63.9	57.2	27	9	1188	74.3	70.7	21	12
Total imports	2266	100.0	100.0	23	15	586	100.0	100.0	26	14	1680	100.0	100.0	22	15
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	205	5.9	6.6	15	18	93	7.9	9.0	15	15	111	4.8	5.4	15	20
Fuels and mining products	640	17.2	20.7	33	30	238	17.0	23.0	35	31	402	17.3	19.6	31	29
Manufactures	2133	73.8	69.1	22	11	662	71.4	64.0	25	10	1471	75.0	71.6	21	12
Total imports	3090	100.0	100.0	23	15	1034	100.0	100.0	25	15	2055	100.0	100.0	22	15

Table I.17

Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Exports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	45	47.5	53.9	23	31	5	23.4	23.8	25	34	40	53.2	63.8	23	30
Fuels and mining products	8	19.5	9.7	7	-1	2	18.1	11.7	-5	23	6	19.8	9.1	1	0
Manufactures	26	30.4	31.4	23	20	13	58.5	64.5	30	16	13	23.8	20.6	16	25
Total exports	84	100.0	100.0	22	23	21	100.0	100.0	24	21	63	100.0	100.0	22	24
Brazil															
Agricultural products	86	29.6	33.8	19	26	2	5.7	5.4	26	19	85	32.2	37.2	19	26
Fuels and mining products	78	16.0	30.4	72	38	4	7.7	14.2	8	59	74	16.9	32.4	143	0
Manufactures	84	52.1	32.8	22	18	22	86.5	80.3	50	19	62	48.3	27.0	15	18
Total exports	256	100.0	100.0	32	27	28	100.0	100.0	43	23	228	100.0	100.0	31	27
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	5	84.6	87.5	43	20	2	84.1	84.3	44	27	2	85.2	90.8	42	15
Fuels and mining products	0	1.4	1.7	103	141	0	2.1	1.8	68	149	0	0.5	1.5	525	0
Manufactures	1	13.8	10.7	42	22	0	13.8	13.9	39	30	0	13.8	7.4	48	10
Total exports	6	100.0	100.0	43	22	3	100.0	100.0	43	28	3	100.0	100.0	43	15
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	6	63.4	72.2	22	18	1	34.8	40.6	24	5	5	71.9	86.0	22	21
Fuels and mining products	0	5.3	1.0	131	-59	0	4.1	2.7	405	-63	0	5.6	0.3	-67	0
Manufactures	2	29.6	25.6	24	28	1	61.2	56.7	37	32	1	20.2	12.1	5	20
Total exports	8	100.0	100.0	24	18	2	100.0	100.0	39	12	6	100.0	100.0	18	21
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	142	35.3	40.3	21	27	10	16.6	18.2	29	26	132	38.0	44.2	21	27
Fuels and mining products	86	16.5	24.4	60	33	6	11.1	12.1	5	39	80	17.3	26.6	121	0
Manufactures	113	45.9	32.0	23	19	37	72.3	69.7	42	18	76	42.0	25.2	15	19
Total exports	353	100.0	100.0	29	26	54	100.0	100.0	35	22	300	100.0	100.0	29	26
Imports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	3	4.3	3.5	9	21	1	5.5	4.2	-14	17	2	3.6	3.1	31	23
Fuels and mining products	12	8.4	15.6	75	92	3	10.1	11.0	69	35	9	7.3	17.6	288	0
Manufactures	59	86.3	79.4	44	23	19	84.4	84.8	49	21	39	87.7	77.0	42	24
Total imports	74	100.0	100.0	46	31	23	100.0	100.0	46	22	51	100.0	100.0	46	35
Brazil															
Agricultural products	14	5.9	6.0	33	25	6	28.4	28.6	21	22	8	3.5	3.8	44	26
Fuels and mining products	52	22.2	22.0	63	36	2	16.2	9.7	14	18	50	22.8	23.1	127	0
Manufactures	171	71.9	72.0	40	20	13	55.3	61.6	41	10	158	73.7	73.0	39	21
Total imports	237	100.0	100.0	43	24	21	100.0	100.0	32	14	216	100.0	100.0	45	25
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	1	9.4	8.0	31	22	1	15.5	13.5	25	17	0	4.4	4.0	56	38
Fuels and mining products	2	15.5	14.0	19	37	1	20.7	21.4	52	27	1	11.1	8.6	28	0
Manufactures	10	75.1	77.9	51	20	3	63.7	65.0	52	26	6	84.5	87.2	51	18
Total imports	12	100.0	100.0	45	23	5	100.0	100.0	47	25	7	100.0	100.0	43	21
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	1	11.2	13.2	23	37	1	18.0	23.0	12	45	0	6.3	7.0	49	23
Fuels and mining products	2	25.9	21.5	0	33	1	10.5	16.4	-74	236	2	37.0	24.8	68	0
Manufactures	7	62.9	65.2	34	21	3	71.6	60.6	27	13	4	56.7	68.1	39	26
Total imports	11	100.0	100.0	25	24	4	100.0	100.0	-1	34	7	100.0	100.0	46	19
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	19	5.8	5.7	28	25	9	14.8	16.2	15	23	11	3.6	3.8	42	26
Fuels and mining products	68	18.6	20.2	59	43	6	13.0	12.0	18	36	61	20.0	21.8	137	0
Manufactures	246	75.4	73.6	41	21	38	72.2	71.8	45	17	207	76.1	74.0	40	22
Total imports	334	100.0	100.0	43	25	53	100.0	100.0	36	20	280	100.0	100.0	45	26



Table I.18

Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Exports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	1	22.0	13.2	-1	10	0	79.9	59.5	-5	6	1	14.8	8.8	3	13
Fuels and mining products	7	64.2	80.1	36	39	0	10.4	36.4	103	49	6	70.9	84.2	35	38
Manufactures	0	10.9	3.9	41	-18	0	9.4	4.1	12	10	0	11.1	3.8	44	-21
Total exports	8	100.0	100.0	28	32	1	100.0	100.0	13	18	8	100.0	100.0	30	34
Colombia															
Agricultural products	7	21.7	12.4	-3	23	0	9.3	10.0	22	23	7	23.1	12.5	-4	23
Fuels and mining products	37	40.6	65.2	42	60	0	25.4	14.3	173	-9	37	42.2	68.5	41	62
Manufactures	10	34.7	17.4	-3	14	3	65.3	75.6	31	17	7	31.4	13.7	-11	13
Total exports	57	100.0	100.0	21	43	3	100.0	100.0	43	13	54	100.0	100.0	20	46
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	7	31.8	33.4	7	25	0	14.3	16.6	2	47	7	34.5	35.8	7	24
Fuels and mining products	13	58.6	58.5	39	33	1	56.7	53.0	48	33	12	58.8	59.2	38	33
Manufactures	2	7.1	7.5	40	0	1	29.0	30.2	26	16	1	3.8	4.3	55	-12
Total exports	22	100.0	100.0	26	28	3	100.0	100.0	32	29	20	100.0	100.0	25	27
Peru															
Agricultural products	8	18.2	17.0	22	33	0	16.5	19.9	17	38	7	18.3	16.9	22	32
Fuels and mining products	23	48.6	49.5	49	29	1	37.2	27.6	50	-1	22	49.1	50.7	49	31
Manufactures	5	14.1	10.6	17	28	1	46.4	52.6	23	21	4	12.5	8.4	15	31
Total exports	46	100.0	100.0	32	30	2	100.0	100.0	29	17	44	100.0	100.0	32	31
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	23	22.5	17.5	7	26	2	16.8	18.3	6	27	22	23.1	17.5	7	26
Fuels and mining products	80	48.1	59.6	43	44	3	35.8	30.9	69	16	77	49.3	61.7	42	45
Manufactures	17	21.0	12.6	6	15	5	47.4	50.7	28	18	12	18.5	9.7	0	14
Total exports	134	100.0	100.0	26	35	9	100.0	100.0	34	19	125	100.0	100.0	26	36
Imports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	1	11.6	8.9	7	49	0	15.8	18.6	19	101	1	11.2	8.0	5	41
Fuels and mining products	1	11.1	14.7	38	62	0	4.5	5.0	63	7	1	11.8	15.7	37	65
Manufactures	6	76.2	76.1	23	39	1	79.3	76.3	18	25	5	75.9	76.0	23	41
Total imports	8	100.0	100.0	18	42	1	100.0	100.0	20	33	7	100.0	100.0	18	43
Colombia															
Agricultural products	6	10.4	10.5	19	27	1	29.8	21.2	1	13	5	9.0	9.7	23	30
Fuels and mining products	5	5.2	8.8	59	66	0	12.9	10.5	52	26	4	4.7	8.7	60	70
Manufactures	44	83.2	79.6	22	33	2	57.2	68.3	31	39	41	85.1	80.4	21	33
Total imports	55	100.0	100.0	24	34	4	100.0	100.0	24	31	51	100.0	100.0	24	35
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	2	8.7	9.8	21	23	1	9.6	17.8	31	25	2	8.6	8.6	19	23
Fuels and mining products	6	12.3	23.6	62	24	0	24.8	14.5	69	-21	5	9.8	24.9	61	31
Manufactures	16	72.3	66.3	32	15	2	65.5	67.6	34	6	14	73.7	66.1	31	17
Total imports	24	100.0	100.0	36	18	3	100.0	100.0	39	4	21	100.0	100.0	36	20
Peru															
Agricultural products	4	13.2	11.8	33	25	0	12.9	13.7	16	9	4	13.3	11.6	36	27
Fuels and mining products	6	20.7	16.7	40	37	2	57.9	54.4	45	27	4	14.5	12.7	38	42
Manufactures	27	66.0	70.7	38	24	1	29.1	31.8	35	9	26	72.2	74.8	38	24
Total imports	38	100.0	100.0	38	26	4	100.0	100.0	36	18	34	100.0	100.0	38	27
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	13	10.8	10.6	23	27	2	16.6	17.6	13	19	11	10.1	10.0	25	28
Fuels and mining products	18	11.3	14.5	51	40	3	32.1	25.7	51	15	15	8.7	13.4	51	46
Manufactures	92	75.8	74.1	28	27	6	51.3	56.6	32	19	86	78.9	75.8	28	28
Total imports	125	100.0	100.0	30	29	11	100.0	100.0	32	18	114	100.0	100.0	30	30

Table I.19

Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Exports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	47	16.7	23.7	39	32	8	12.6	18.6	44	23	40	17.6	25.0	38	34
Fuels and mining products	84	36.1	41.6	39	34	17	24.5	41.4	37	39	66	38.8	41.7	40	33
Manufactures	67	46.9	33.6	22	15	16	62.1	38.2	26	9	52	43.5	32.4	21	17
Total exports	201	100.0	100.0	32	27	42	100.0	100.0	32	24	159	100.0	100.0	32	28
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	39	9.5	17.1	38	35	7	6.9	12.2	36	33	32	10.4	18.7	39	35
Fuels and mining products	46	14.6	20.2	38	30	12	19.5	21.6	22	17	34	12.9	19.7	46	35
Manufactures	141	74.9	62.0	22	6	37	72.1	65.5	24	6	104	75.9	60.9	21	6
Total exports	227	100.0	100.0	26	14	56	100.0	100.0	25	11	171	100.0	100.0	27	15
Philippines															
Agricultural products	5	6.6	11.2	30	31	1	5.5	8.8	28	39	5	6.8	11.7	30	30
Fuels and mining products	4	4.1	8.5	43	28	1	6.5	14.8	47	41	3	3.6	7.1	42	22
Manufactures	39	89.0	79.8	34	-12	7	87.9	76.4	111	-35	32	89.3	80.5	20	-5
Total exports	48	100.0	100.0	34	-6	9	100.0	100.0	98	-25	40	100.0	100.0	23	-1
Singapore															
Agricultural products	10	1.9	2.5	26	30	4	2.5	3.3	24	36	6	1.7	2.1	28	25
Fuels and mining products	86	13.0	21.1	37	42	42	17.5	32.4	48	51	45	10.9	15.9	29	35
Manufactures	283	80.5	69.2	28	11	80	78.3	62.1	23	11	203	81.5	72.4	31	11
Total exports	410	100.0	100.0	30	16	129	100.0	100.0	30	21	280	100.0	100.0	30	14
Thailand															
Agricultural products	48	16.0	20.8	26	35	9	12.6	16.4	41	29	39	17.0	22.2	22	37
Fuels and mining products	16	5.5	7.0	29	33	9	13.3	17.5	47	37	7	3.4	3.8	10	26
Manufactures	159	76.0	69.6	29	13	36	72.4	65.9	33	18	123	77.0	70.8	28	11
Total exports	229	100.0	100.0	28	17	54	100.0	100.0	36	22	175	100.0	100.0	26	16
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	177	9.5	14.2	32	33	33	6.9	10.5	37	27	144	10.4	15.5	31	35
Fuels and mining products	267	16.1	21.5	34	36	95	20.0	30.0	35	38	172	14.8	18.6	34	35
Manufactures	758	72.1	61.0	28	11	183	71.7	58.2	29	10	575	72.2	62.0	27	11
Total exports	1242	100.0	100.0	29	18	315	100.0	100.0	32	18	928	100.0	100.0	28	18
Imports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	22	8.8	12.6	42	43	4	4.5	8.7	63	83	18	10.8	14.2	39	36
Fuels and mining products	47	25.7	26.6	50	46	22	38.8	43.4	61	41	25	19.5	19.7	41	51
Manufactures	106	65.4	59.7	40	23	24	56.6	47.8	33	18	81	69.7	64.5	42	25
Total imports	177	100.0	100.0	44	31	51	100.0	100.0	45	31	126	100.0	100.0	44	30
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	21	6.3	11.3	30	32	9	8.6	17.3	37	33	12	5.5	9.0	26	31
Fuels and mining products	33	11.7	17.4	60	31	15	20.4	28.2	48	37	18	8.7	13.3	70	27
Manufactures	130	78.8	69.2	30	8	28	68.8	52.9	44	4	102	82.2	75.5	26	9
Total imports	188	100.0	100.0	33	14	52	100.0	100.0	44	16	136	100.0	100.0	29	13
Philippines															
Agricultural products	7	7.8	11.0	22	3	2	12.5	13.2	49	-28	5	6.7	10.4	8	24
Fuels and mining products	15	15.6	23.3	31	22	3	21.5	20.7	58	-24	12	14.2	24.1	20	46
Manufactures	42	76.4	65.7	27	7	10	65.4	66.0	33	4	32	78.9	65.6	25	8
Total imports	64	100.0	100.0	27	9	15	100.0	100.0	41	-8	49	100.0	100.0	23	16
Singapore															
Agricultural products	14	3.2	3.8	24	26	5	4.9	7.0	24	26	8	2.6	2.9	24	27
Fuels and mining products	126	19.2	34.4	34	47	26	16.0	33.6	17	59	100	20.4	34.7	39	44
Manufactures	220	76.1	60.1	24	9	45	78.1	58.1	31	-5	174	75.4	60.6	22	13
Total imports	366	100.0	100.0	26	18	78	100.0	100.0	26	5	288	100.0	100.0	26	22
Thailand															
Agricultural products	15	6.0	6.6	28	27	3	6.4	6.7	24	30	13	5.9	6.6	29	26
Fuels and mining products	54	21.6	23.6	33	34	12	28.4	29.7	13	31	42	20.0	22.3	40	35
Manufactures	143	69.5	62.4	36	17	25	61.2	62.9	25	15	118	71.5	62.3	38	17
Total imports	228	100.0	100.0	37	25	39	100.0	100.0	22	20	189	100.0	100.0	41	26
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	95	6.0	8.3	30	30	29	7.1	10.9	35	30	66	5.6	7.5	29	30
Fuels and mining products	292	18.6	25.3	37	40	86	23.9	32.2	31	39	206	16.8	23.3	39	40
Manufactures	734	73.6	63.7	29	14	150	67.5	56.0	31	7	584	75.6	66.0	28	16
Total imports	1152	100.0	100.0	31	21	267	100.0	100.0	31	16	885	100.0	100.0	31	23



6. Least-developed countries

Table I.20

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010
LDCs	609400	31	30	28	27	3	3
Afghanistan	17243	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	82471	86	62	85	61	1	1
Bangladesh	100357	16	20	15	19	1	1
Benin	6558	18	25	13	20	4	5
Bhutan	1516	31	40	26	36	5	4
Burkina Faso	8825	10	21	9	18	1	3
Burundi	2027	6	5	5	5	1	0
Cambodia	11242	63	61	46	46	17	15
Central African Republic	1985	11	...	9	7	1	...
Chad	8541	59	...	58	41	1	...
Comoros	541	14	14	4	4	10	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	13110	35	67	33	65	1	2
Djibouti	1129	19	21	6	8	13	13
Equatorial Guinea	14500	86	...	86	73	0	...
Eritrea	2117	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	29684	14	15	7	8	6	7
Gambia	1050	29	24	16	16	13	8
Guinea	4736	30	32	29	31	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	835	16	20	16	15	1	5
Haiti	6635	13	11	11	8	2	3
Kiribati	151	14	...	5	3	9	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7181	27	31	20	24	7	7
Lesotho	2179	49	41	46	39	2	2
Liberia	988	39	28	24	24	15	4
Madagascar	8721	25	24	17	12	8	11
Malawi	5054	23	28	20	25	4	3
Mali	9422	26	26	21	22	5	4
Mauritania	3614	31	60	29	58	3	2
Mozambique	9209	31	32	27	25	5	6
Myanmar	45380	33	18	31	17	2	1
Nepal	16014	14	9	11	6	3	4
Niger	5411	17	24	14	21	2	2
Rwanda	5624	8	10	5	5	3	4
Samoa	595	30	33	3	6	27	27
Sao Tome and Principe	201	14	12	6	6	8	6
Senegal	12855	26	24	18	17	8	7
Sierra Leone	1910	21	22	15	19	6	3
Solomon Islands	679	34	49	25	33	9	15
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	66997	18	17	18	17	0	0
Tanzania	22915	21	28	12	19	9	9
Timor-Leste	875	...	5	...	2	...	3
Togo	3176	37	40	30	31	7	9
Tuvalu	31	...	...	...	...	8	...
Uganda	17197	16	19	11	13	5	6
Vanuatu	689	44	47	10	7	34	39
Yemen	31043	40	29	38	25	2	5
Zambia	16193	34	48	31	46	3	2
Memorandum item:							
World	63134700	28	30	23	24	5	6

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. See the Metadata.

Table I.21

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
LDCs	202559	20	-24	27	25	205856	19	-5	10	22
Oil Exporters a										
Angola	65500	22	-36	24	29	22000	21	8	-26	32
Equatorial Guinea	13300	13	-40	9	34	6000	36	33	10	5
Yemen	11600	16	-17	34	38	8500	10	-13	0	-8
Sudan	9694	15	-29	38	-15	9231	6	4	4	-8
Myanmar	9330	20	-3	30	7	8000	33	2	9	66
Chad	4600	8	-33	25	31	2400	20	0	5	14
Bhutan	650	20	-5	29	1	950	20	-3	61	11
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	24436	21	-2	27	27	36188	21	-8	27	30
Cambodia	6950	18	-11	23	35	9300	19	-10	16	37
Madagascar	1590	13	-20	2	48	2850	11	-15	-21	13
Lesotho	1100	11	-17	20	25	2600	13	3	24	13
Nepal	919	1	-12	4	7	5774	20	22	17	12
Haiti	770	10	20	0	33	2900	15	-8	48	-8
Samoa	54	-9	-36	29	-9	346	8	-20	34	12
Exporters of agriculture										
Ethiopia	2615	24	1	44	12	8896	17	-7	12	3
Uganda	2200	22	-9	3	36	5360	21	-6	10	15
Burkina Faso	2000	34	30	43	55	2600	16	-7	10	27
Benin	1800	25	-4	13	29	2700	22	-10	5	25
Malawi	1427	23	35	-10	34	2426	16	-8	7	12
Togo	1100	11	-6	0	38	1700	10	0	-1	13
Rwanda	464	30	-13	27	56	1776	33	11	9	24
Somalia	450	12	0	7	0	1100	12	-16	12	31
Solomon Islands	413	32	-21	36	85	467	20	-9	43	15
Liberia	358	22	-39	49	61	1044	28	-32	29	47
Afghanistan	350	-2	-25	-4	-10	6300	21	10	54	22
Guinea-Bissau	230	21	-5	-1	92	300	23	16	-4	36
Central African Republic	160	5	-20	17	14	380	17	-10	11	27
Burundi	125	17	17	50	23	752	23	0	26	48
Gambia	95	64	383	-47	171	344	6	-6	-6	21
Vanuatu	64	11	0	-15	31	288	14	-6	-4	2
Comoros	25	16	129	38	22	277	23	17	11	19
Kiribati	20	36	40	-29	33	110	8	-8	8	50
Sao Tome and Principe	11	10	-24	36	0	125	20	-9	9	11
Exporters of non-fuel minerals										
Zambia	9015	38	-15	67	25	7178	23	-24	39	35
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6600	22	-20	51	25	5500	15	-9	15	22
Tanzania	5098	25	-4	45	18	10724	27	-17	22	37
Mozambique	3600	15	-30	57	24	6300	21	-6	22	37
Mauritania	2769	35	-24	52	34	2464	12	-23	29	27
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2400	34	-4	66	37	2700	25	4	41	31
Mali	2391	17	-15	13	20	3250	16	-26	15	14
Guinea	1630	14	-22	40	11	2106	21	-22	33	50
Niger	1250	21	10	4	20	2400	21	30	5	4
Eritrea	400	104	0	9	...	900	13	-2	17	30
Sierra Leone	350	17	7	48	2	1708	38	-3	48	122



Table I.21 (continued)

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Others										
Senegal	2542	10	-7	7	18	5909	11	-28	1	24
Djibouti	95	19	13	10	12	410	8	-21	-19	13
Tuvalu	0	37	50	0	0	25	14	-47	14	56
Timor-Leste	20	20	-35	96	20	300	22	10	1	1
Memorandum item:										
World b	18255000	12	-22	22	20	18438000	11	-23	21	19

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2011 are largely estimated.



Table I.22

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia ^a				North America			
	Value	Annual percentage change			Value	Annual percentage change			Value	Annual percentage change	
	2011	2010	2011		2011	2010	2011		2011	2010	2011
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	5761	5	33	Total LDCs	9577	24	32	Total LDCs	878	17	10
Ethiopia	814	27	42	Myanmar	2500	10	8	Liberia	196	52	22
Uganda	600	-3	23	Tanzania	621	24	15	Ethiopia	143	13	16
Tanzania	492	-4	26	Bangladesh	594	40	50	Bangladesh	107	5	-22
Senegal	463	9	46	Solomon Islands	464	52	28	Malawi	61	7	-16
Bangladesh	447	18	21	Madagascar	456	3	385	Tanzania	48	-30	56
Togo	403	-19	44	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	453	43	75	Togo	43	18	269
Malawi	320	-4	4	Benin	416	2	94	Uganda	43	43	1
Madagascar	317	8	4	Burkina Faso	373	28	48	Madagascar	39	-5	-9
Mozambique	312	4	55	Mozambique	363	53	20	Haiti	32	-21	43
Mauritania	178	-28	61	Ethiopia	352	42	-2	Rwanda	32	35	56
Zambia	169	-4	49	Cambodia	308	95	55	Sudan	27	4	12
Others (38)	1247	19	40	Others (38)	2676	25	37	Others (38)	109	53	-3
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	19802	10	67	Total LDCs	70073	44	21	Total LDCs	23021	20	17
Angola	8964	-25	80	Angola	30970	54	11	Angola	16200	26	18
Equatorial Guinea	5448	51	85	Sudan	12258	25	42	Chad	3239	3	54
Mozambique	1485	115	-7	Yemen	7413	65	14	Equatorial Guinea	1722	0	-39
Mauritania	905	63	54	Myanmar	3467	4	18	Yemen	644	...	190
Yemen	545	...	193	Zambia	3461	72	10	Congo	599	62	14
Congo	526	88	58	Equatorial Guinea	3404	-34	94	Niger	289	-76	...
Guinea	482	8	-3	Congo	3246	100	26	Guinea	167	1	10
Zambia	352	-43	393	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1578	71	44	Madagascar	56	110	58
Others (41)	1096	83	72	Others (41)	4276	60	23	Others (41)	106	50	-34
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	16445	2	38	Total LDCs	5735	23	68	Total LDCs	11564	17	18
Bangladesh	11477	7	38	Bangladesh	1806	41	61	Bangladesh	6222	17	16
Cambodia	1704	6	52	Myanmar	1659	31	150	Cambodia	3392	22	22
Madagascar	427	-5	31	Cambodia	591	79	37	Haiti	758	3	32
Niger	393	-15	52	Nepal	407	30	0	Lesotho	408	3	24
Lesotho	339	31	84	Senegal	332	-26	110	Angola	169	173	26
Angola	268	-53	152	Bhutan	167	33	8	Malawi	137	463	72
Equatorial Guinea	215	-75	...	Angola	118	-83	218	Equatorial Guinea	129	85	-13
Congo	203	-7	42	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	111	48	30	Nepal	95	12	22
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	200	10	19	Ethiopia	70	63	113	Madagascar	61	-65	-28
Myanmar	193	-3	5	Tanzania	61	28	58	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	59	39	-14
Ethiopia	147	-8	105	Yemen	54	105	62	Tanzania	16	62	2
Liberia	130	-69	-40	Madagascar	49	4	81	Sierra Leone	16	25	79
Vanuatu	129	...	-49	Samoa	33	14	-21	Ethiopia	13	-10	35
Others (36)	618	10	29	Others (36)	277	-2	61	Others (36)	88	48	-16

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of; Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.



Table I.23

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010
Least developed countries	18700	22.8	21.5	52.8	52.4	24.4	26.1
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	857	10.2	5.0	49.9	83.9	39.9	11.1
Bangladesh	1209	23.8	14.4	14.8	6.7	61.4	78.9
Benin	348	18.3	29.1	57.7	42.9	24.0	28.0
Bhutan	67	...	35.3	...	60.0	...	4.7
Burkina Faso	267	2.1	16.3	71.2	27.0	26.7	56.7
Burundi	7	25.6	10.2	22.2	24.2	52.2	65.6
Cambodia	1671	11.9	13.5	78.9	75.4	9.1	11.1
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	56	12.1	7.0	61.0	63.0	27.0	30.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	291	12.0	30.5	3.3	3.7	84.7	65.8
Djibouti	149	79.1	77.2	7.5	12.1	13.4	10.7
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1991	59.0	59.1	21.3	26.2	19.7	14.7
Gambia	88	19.4	41.7	70.8	35.8	9.9	22.5
Guinea	61	34.4	6.3	...	3.4	65.6	90.3
Guinea-Bissau	42	10.6	0.0	34.9	31.5	54.5	68.5
Haiti	183	...	...	89.6	91.0	10.4	9.0
Kiribati	...	41.1	...	31.8	...	27.1	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	489	17.7	10.5	75.4	78.1	6.9	11.5
Lesotho	44	2.5	1.6	84.8	78.8	12.7	19.6
Liberia	40	13.6	55.7	82.9	31.1	3.5	13.1
Madagascar	980	28.2	30.3	43.7	31.3	28.2	38.4
Malawi	137	28.7	...	65.4	...	5.9	...
Mali	356	13.8	2.0	58.5	57.5	27.6	40.4
Mauritania	86	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	576	28.3	28.2	41.1	34.2	30.6	37.5
Myanmar	331	50.4	44.8	28.5	21.7	21.1	33.5
Nepal	584	12.0	6.8	48.4	59.0	39.6	34.2
Niger	126	10.1	6.6	51.2	83.8	38.7	9.6
Rwanda	243	36.1	10.9	58.6	82.9	5.3	6.2
Samoa	158	4.2	4.6	69.7	77.6	26.1	17.8
Sao Tome and Principe	12	1.6	1.6	81.2	81.2	17.2	17.2
Senegal	939	18.4	4.9	35.1	48.2	46.5	46.9
Sierra Leone	60	14.9	40.3	81.9	43.1	3.2	16.6
Solomon Islands	104	21.8	35.0	4.2	51.8	73.9	13.2
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	224	3.4	2.1	88.7	42.1	7.9	55.8
Tanzania	2047	18.3	21.8	67.8	61.3	13.9	17.0
Timor-Leste	28	...	2.8	...	76.1	...	21.1
Togo	289	55.0	45.1	14.0	22.7	31.0	32.2
Tuvalu	...	12.5	...	57.2	...	30.3	...
Uganda	1047	2.3	5.1	77.8	74.9	20.0	20.0
Vanuatu	271	19.0	11.5	63.4	80.1	17.6	8.4
Yemen	1460	16.1	13.1	63.3	79.5	20.6	7.4
Zambia	311	41.4	48.9	47.5	40.1	11.1	11.1
Memorandum item:							
World	3764900	23	21	28	25	50	54

Note: The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.

7. Foreign affiliates statistics

Table I.24

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2005-2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005-2009	2007	2008	2009
Austria	...	57.3	74.6	61.7	...	...	30	-17
Belgium	63.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	6.6	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	134.0	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia <i>a</i>	...	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus <i>b</i>	...	0.5	0.7	0.9	...	...	42	29
Czech Republic	30.6	42.9	55.1	47.9	14	40	29	-13
Denmark <i>a</i>	...	35.9	41.5	36.3	...	...	15	-12
Estonia	1.9	2.5	3.5	3.1	17	32	40	-12
Finland	...	19.7	21.5	18.8	...	...	9	-13
France	...	...	250.0	238.9	...	...	...	-4
Germany	...	...	331.7	248.3	...	...	...	-25
Hong Kong, China <i>c</i>	114.0	142.0	139.2	141.9	12	25	-2	2
Hungary	...	26.5	32.9	29.3	...	...	24	-11
Ireland <i>a</i>	...	...	56.1	60.9	...	...	...	9
Israel <i>d</i>	7.9	8.5	11.2	10.9	16	8	31	-3
Italy <i>a, e</i>	95.2	114.2	128.3	114.8	10	20	12	-11
Japan <i>f</i>	...	...	19.0	16.1	...	...	...	-15
Latvia	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	16	34	18	-15
Lithuania	2.9	...	4.3	3.3	10	...	...	-24
Luxembourg <i>a</i>	...	...	...	8.3	...	...	...	...
Malta <i>a</i>	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	90.3	107.3	95.0	...	...	19	-11
Norway <i>a</i>	28.5	32.6	40.0	32.5	8	15	23	-19
Poland <i>a</i>	...	...	37.9	29.8	...	...	...	-21
Portugal	...	18.8	18.2	20.0	...	...	-3	10
Romania	9.0	14.8	21.9	20.3	...	65	47	-7
Slovak Republic	6.6	8.8	12.0	11.0	14	35	36	-8
Slovenia	1.5	2.1	...	2.6	...	39	...	...
Spain	...	...	117.7	113.8	...	...	...	-3
Sweden <i>a, g</i>	52.9	65.6	70.7	52.7	3	24	8	-25
Thailand	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	...	...	...	368.2	...	...	...	...
United States <i>e</i>	...	897.2	874.6	756.0	...	...	-3	-14
Memorandum item:								
European Union (27) <i>a, h</i>	...	...	...	1305.9	...	...	...	...
Extra-EU (27) <i>a, h, i, j</i>	...	...	...	475.4	...	...	...	...

*Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. Some or all community, social and personal services activities are also not covered. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities. Insurance activities and/or activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are included, unless otherwise specified. Some growth rates for 2008 may be affected by the change of reporting of data in ISIC Revision 4, as compared to ISIC Revision 3.1 previously.

a Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered.

b Up to 2008, hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

c Includes other income.

d Output instead of sales.

e Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered. Also includes affiliates foreign controlled by more than 30 per cent.

f Community, social and personal services activities are included up to 2008.

g Community, social and personal services activities are included.

h Real estate activities are not covered.

i Refers to the sales by foreign affiliates which are established in the EU (27) and controlled by non-EU (27) entities.

j Administrative and support service activities are not included. As a comparison, for the European Union (27) aggregate as a whole the value of sales excluding administrative and support activities was 1070 billion dollars in 2009.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata, Section II.2.



Table I.25

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2005-2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006-2009	2007	2008	2009
Australia ^a	...	...	...	19.5	...	...	...	...
Austria ^b	...	30.9	37.5	34.6	...	...	21	-8
Belgium ^b	...	...	...	26.5	...	...	...	...
Canada ^c	96.2	117.1	121.6	121.0	10	22	4	-1
Cyprus	...	3.9	4.8	...	...	...	21	...
Czech Republic ^d	...	0.3	0.7	0.5	...	...	121	-31
Finland	...	24.2	20.8	22.8	...	...	-14	10
France	...	362.2	...	401.1	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	482.7	523.2	488.7	...	...	8	-7
Greece ^e	2.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	4	32	21	-11
Hungary ^f	...	1.3	3.1	3.4	...	...	135	7
Israel ^{b, f}	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.6	6	-2	48	-8
Italy	...	159.1	161.2	189.0	...	...	1	17
Japan ^g	...	...	53.3	49.2	...	...	...	-8
Korea, Republic of ^f	...	...	...	20.9	...	...	...	...
Latvia ^e	0.2	0.2	...	0.5	...	-3	...	...
Lithuania	...	...	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	12
Luxembourg	...	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...
Malta ^h	...	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...	22	-50
Norway ^f	...	...	...	31.9	...	...	...	...
Poland	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	...	...
Portugal	...	...	66.3	...	...	...	...	...
Slovak Republic ^f	...	0.1	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	-39
Slovenia ^h	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	154.8	...	...	...	...
Sweden ^e	...	...	121.5	92.8	...	...	...	-24
United Kingdom	...	...	...	562.7	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	1088.7	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:								
Extra - EU (27) ⁱ	...	...	...	1443.4	...	...	...	...

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

^a Refers to fiscal year 2009. Financial and insurance affiliates only.^b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.^c Branches are excluded.^d Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered.^e Only includes affiliates directly owned.^f Part or all community, social and personal services are not covered.^g Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered. Also includes controlled affiliates by more than 10 per cent.^h Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.ⁱ Refers to the sales of affiliates which are established outside the EU (27) and controlled by EU (27) entities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table 1.26

Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

Supply of services abroad						Supply of services in the United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
World	1076439	100.0	8	10	-4	World	659639	100.0	4	3	-4
European Union (27)	508480	47.2	...	8	-8	European Union (27)	373142	56.6	...	3	-3
Canada	101424	9.4	6	9	-9	Japan	87125	13.2	0	5	-10
Japan	65566	6.1	5	9	6	Canada	69958	10.6	6	4	2
Switzerland	55928	5.2	9	17	-11	Switzerland	46116	7.0	10	-26	22
Australia	38263	3.6	10	5	0	Bermuda	19445	2.9	...	16	-34
Above 5	769661	71.5	-	-	-	Above 5	595786	90.3	-	-	-
Singapore	34351	3.2	17	26	1	Australia	12613	1.9	24	14	6
Mexico	30466	2.8	3	8	-5	India	7232	1.1	31	27	11
Hong Kong, China	29433	2.7	9	6	5	Korea, Republic of	6800	1.0	27	86	-5
Brazil	24708	2.3	6	4	13	Hong Kong, China	3763	0.6	9	...	...
China	23064	2.1	29	35	25	Mexico	3125	0.5	-2	29	-1
Bermuda	16096	1.5	21	...	...	Israel	1948	0.3	8	2	2
India	13083	1.2	27	34	34	Norway	1553	0.2	10	7	-16
Korea, Republic of	10169	0.9	8	8	-6	Brazil	972	0.1	5	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	8922	0.8	1	16	-20	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	806	0.1	-15	...	...
Argentina	6283	0.6	10	28	2	China	624	0.1	16	103	2
Above 15	966236	89.6	-	-	-	Above 15	635222	96.2	-	-	-

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables 1.24 and 1.25 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.



Download the data:
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